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**HEADQUARTERS
321ST BOMBARDMENT WING (M)**

**OPERATIONS
ORDER**

304-56

DATE: MAY 2 1958

OPERATIONS ORDER
FOR THE USE OF THE 321ST BOMBARDMENT WING (M)

ISSUED BY THE 321ST BOMBARDMENT WING (M) IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE
OPERATIONAL PROCEDURES OF THE 321ST BOMBARDMENT WING (M)

304-56-1

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HEADQUARTERS 321ST BOMBARDMENT WING (M)
Pinecastle Air Force Base, Florida
2 March 1956

321 OPERATIONS ORDER 204-56

"CRY BABY"

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HEADQUARTERS 321ST BOMBARDMENT WING (M)
Pinecastle Air Force Base, Florida
2 March 1956

OPERATIONS ORDER 204-56

CHART AND MAP REFERENCES: JN-10,20,30 - 45, 47
NS-103
WAC-526,585,309,310

CLASS: SECRET
AUTH: COMOR 2AF
DATE: 2 March 1956
LAST
NAME *Jayce*

TASK ORGANIZATIONS:

445th Bomb Squadron	Lt. Col McKinnis
446th Bomb Squadron	Lt. Col Lupear
447th Bomb Squadron	Lt. Col Barr
321st Periodic Maint. Sq.	Major Koller
321st Fld Maint. Sq.	Lt. Col Peterson
321st A&E Squadron	Lt. Col Cucia

1. GENERAL SITUATION: A requirement exists for the 321st Bombardment Wing to conduct a Weapons exercise and USCM during the quarter ending 31 March 1956.

- a. Intelligence: See Annex C
- b. Friendly Forces:
 - (1) NEAC - Provides refueling support as outlined herein.
 - (2) NEAC and AMC - Provide salvage support as outlined in Annex A.
- c. Enemy Forces: Simulated - See Annex C

2. MISSION:

a. Using Single Air Refueling, attack targets in the North Eastern US and Bahama Islands as specified in Annex B.

b. Conduct a weapons evaluation as specified in Annex A.

3. TASKS FOR SUBORDINATE UNITS:

- a. Commander 445th, 446th, 447th Bomb Squadrons will:
 - (1) Furnish aircraft and crews as outlined in Annex B.
 - (2) Insure that all participating crews are present at all scheduled briefings and functions. See Schedule of Events - Paragraph 3, Annex B.

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- (3) Insure that proper over-water and survival equipment is aboard all participating aircraft.
- (4) Coordinate with Chief of Maintenance on crew/aircraft/wave assignment.
- (5) Insure that Squadron Cruise Control Officer scores all logs and forwards crew performance index to Wing Plans NLT 1630 hours 12 March 1956.
- (6) Comply with Appendix 9, Annex B.

b. The Director of Materiel will:

- (1) Furnish aircraft as required.
- (2) Insure that aircraft are loaded as follows:

1ST AND 3RD WAVE

2ND WAVE

Weapon	EWP (to be determined by Wg Wpns Officer)	None
Chaff	None	None
Ammo	Full Load	None
Fuel	Fwd Main 18,500 lbs	18,500
	Center Main 18,500 lbs	18,250
	Aft Main 20,500 lbs	20,000
	Fwd Aux 6,500 lbs	6,500
	Bomb Bay 19,178 lbs	11,876
	Aft Aux 8,000 lbs	8,000
	<u>External 10,000 lbs (5000 ea)</u>	<u>12,000 (8,000 ea)</u>
Total Fuel	101,178 lbs	95,126 lbs
ADI FLUID	4,800 lbs (Full Load)	4,800 lbs

- (3) Insure that all aircraft of the 1st and 3rd waves are equipped with 32 ply tires.

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2 March 1956

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- (4) Insure that all aircraft of all waves have operational water injection systems.
 - (5) Insure that all aircraft of the 1st and 3rd waves are in EMP Weapon configuration for weapons exercise. (Wing Air Weapons Officer will coordinate with Chief of Maintenance)
 - (6) Insure that all aircraft are equipped with O-15, O-23, and K-38 cameras.

c. The Chief of Intelligence will:

- (1) Furnish maps, target materials and crew folders for targets in Northeastern United States and in the Carribean.
- (2) Prepare briefing room for briefings as scheduled in paragraph 3, Annex B.
- (3) Brief all crews on simulated enemy defense force.
- (4) Coordinate with Wing Communications Officer in the submission of special strike report recap to Headquarters 2AF after landing of each strike wave. Information to be included in this report is listed in paragraph 3, x, (8) (c), 2AF OPORD 204-56.
- (5) Debrief crews as required.
- (6) Complete columns 61 thru 65 of USCM Recap Sheet (SAC Form 278B) NLT 13 March 1956.

d. The Chief, Bomb-Nav Division will:

- (1) Supervise all target study
- (2) Brief observers on proper procedures for bombing, photography and navigation.

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2 March 1956

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- (3) Assist crews with detailed flight planning.
 - (4) Prior to pre-take off meeting, apply latest metro data to flight plans to determine adjusted take-off times. The adjusted Take-Off times will be given to the Chief of Current Ops prior to pre-take off briefing.
 - (5) Obtain necessary information at debriefing of crews to complete route overlays.
 - (6) Furnish Hq SAC with copies of overlays and recap sheets received from Wing Plans Division within 10 days after completion of mission. (Ref SAC Regulation 50-8)
- e. The Wing Air Weapons Officer will:
- (1) Coordinate with 813th ABGr on receiving, storing, assembly, loading and issuing of weapons and dummy capsules.
 - (2) Coordinate with The Chief of Maintenance to determine aircraft loading schedule and insure that scheduled aircraft are loaded with the proper weapon at the proper time.
 - (3) Insure that all crews are properly briefed and equipped for the weapons exercise.
 - (4) Insure that USCM target folders contain air weapon data sheet to coincide with EMP.
 - (5) Prepare a narrative report covering the Air Weapons portion of the exercise for the Commander, 813th AD. This report must be at HG 2AF, 10 days after maneuver has been completed. Information to be

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2 March 1956

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included in this report is outlined in paragraph 3, x, (14)(C), Annex A, 2AF OPOED 204-56. Info copy will be sent to Wing Intelligence.

- f. The Chief of Current Operations will:
- (1) Secure necessary block altitude clearances for prescribed routes and times.
 - (2) Conduct pre-take off briefings.
 - (3) Adjust take-off times (based on latest metro) in order to make good scheduled times of arrival at first rendezvous.
- g. The Chief, Plans Division will:
- (1) Accomplish reports for Commander, 813th AD, to be sent to 2700th EOD Squadron, IAW instructions contained in paragraph 3, x, (14) (a), Annex A, 2AF OPOED 204-56.
 - (2) Comply with SAC Reg 55-18.
 - (3) Accomplish recap sheets after completion of mission and forward to Bomb/Nav Division for submission to higher headquarters along with route overlays.
- h. The Senior Controller will:
- (1) Through Control Room, submit timely reports as required by Annex E.
- i. The Wing Security Officer will:
- (1) Provide security for briefings and critiques as scheduled in paragraph 3, Annex B.
- j. The Wing Standardisation Board will:
- (1) Insure that all crews are briefed and familiar with Operation of water injection systems.

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- (2) Insure that all crews are briefed on letdown procedures and airfield facilities at enroute emergency bases.
 - k. The Wing Communications Officer will:
 - (1) Obtain information from crews at debriefing necessary to fill out recap sheets. Fill in applicable portions of recap sheets in Wing Plane by 12 March 56.
 - x. General Instructions:
 - (1) X-Day and X-hour is 0600 8 March 1956.
 - (2) Unclassified nickname for this exercise is "Cry Baby". This nickname is assigned the meaning "2AF Ops Order 204-56".
 - (3) Hq 2AF will publish execution order for B-47 movements.
 - (4) Direct communications with ERAC is authorized. Hq 2AF and 8AF will be info addressees on all messages.
 - (5) Reports: See Annex E.
 - (6) Flying Safety takes precedence over all other objectives of this mission.
 - (7) Recall word is "OMIT"
 - (8) This order may be destroyed IAW existing security Regs after the mission has been completed.
 - (9) Special attention is invited to Appendix 9, Annex B.
 - 4. ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL MATTERS: Omitted
 - 5. COMMAND AND COMMUNICATIONS MATTERS:
 - a. Command:
 - (1) Commander SAC, Offutt AFB Nebraska

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2 March 1956

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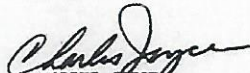
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- (2) Commander, 2AF, Barksdale AFB, La.
 - (3) Commander, 8th AF, Westover AFB, Mass
 - (4) Commander NEAC, Pepperell AFB, Newfoundland
 - (5) Commander 813th Air Division, Pinecastle AFB, Fla.
 - (6) Commander, 321st Bomb Wing, Control Room,
Pinecastle AFB, Florida
- b. Communications: See Annex D

MICHAEL N.W. MCCOY
Colonel, USAF
Commander

OFFICIAL:


CHARLES JOYCE
Lt. Col, USAF
Director of Operations

ANNEXES:

- Annex A - Air Weapons
- Annex B - Air Operations
- Annex C - Intelligence
- Annex D - Communications
- Annex E - Reports

DISTRIBUTION:

See Next Page

321 OPOED 204-56
2 March 1956

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Commander SAC	1, 2 and 3
Commander 2AF	445
Commander 8AF	647
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D/Comdr, SAC Task Force Harmon	10411
Comdr, 813AD	12413
Comdr, 321st Bomb Wing	14
D/Comdr, 321st Bomb Wing	15
D/O, 321st Bomb Wing	16
D/M, 321st Bomb Wing	17
D/P, 321st Bomb Wing	18
Comptroller	19
D/Safety	20
Wing Inspector	21
Chief O&T	22
Chief Current Ops	23
Control Room	24
Air Weapons Officer	25
Gunnery Officer	26
Training Officer	27
Chief Bomb/Nav	28
Prediction	29
Chief of Intelligence	30
Chief of Plans	31&32
Chief Communications	33
Chief of Maintenance	34
Chief of Logistics	35
Comdr, 445th Bomb Sq.	36, 37 and 38
Comdr, 446th Bomb Sq.	39, 40 and 41
Comdr, 447th Bomb Sq.	42, 43 and 44
Comdr, 321 P.M.S.	45
Comdr, 321 F.M.S.	46
Comdr, 321 A&E Sq.	47
Comdr, 321st TAC Hospital	48
Comdr, 321 Hq Sq.	49
Comdr, 813 Air Base Group	50, 51, 52, 53, 54 and 55
Weapons Officer, 813 ABGr	56

ADDITIONAL DISTRIBUTION:

Annexes B&D - Crew Flimsies	445th Bomb Sq. - 30 cys
	446th Bomb Sq. - 30 cys
	447th Bomb Sq. - 30 cys

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ANNEX "A"

2 March 1956

321ST BOMBARDMENT WING

OPERATIONS ORDER 204-56

AIR WEAPONS

1. GENERAL SITUATION: Requirement exists for 321st Bomb Wing to accomplish a Weapons Exercise and a USCM. First and third wave aircraft will fly USCM with weapon and capsule. First and third wave aircraft will be evaluated for dud probability immediately upon return to Pinecastle.
2. TASKS FOR SUPPORT/SUBORDINATE UNITS:
 - a. The 321st Director of Operations:
 - (1) Through the Air Weapons Officer:
 - (a) Provide overall control and coordination of the operation.
 - (b) Maintain a status board indicating progress of the Air Weapons operation.
 - (c) Submit reports to the Wing Commander and higher headquarters as required.
 - (d) Assign Air Weapons instructor or suitable personnel in lieu of Air Weapons instructors as follows:
 1. One at the Weapons Control Center.
 2. One at Maintenance Control.
 3. One at the loading sites.
 - (e) Insure that ultimate aircraft in the proper bomb bay configuration are put on loading sites for bomb loading.
 - (f) Insure that aircraft put on loading sites have had proper ringout and functional check within 72 hours of loading.

Annex "A"
321 OpOrd 204-56
2 March 56

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~~ATOMIC ENERGY ACTIVITY~~

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(f) Provide Wing Security Officer, Captain Wm. E. Rooney,
Bldg. 142, Rm 111, with list of personnel who require
access to Air Weapons loading area.

b. Director of Materiel will

- (1) Provide aircraft as required by Appendix 1, this Annex.
- (2) Determine the aircraft in the proper configuration most likely to become ultimate first, and assign these aircraft loading priority. (See Appendix 1, this Annex)
- (3) Direct armament and electronics personnel to perform bomb bay configuration check, ringout, and bombing system preflight within 72 hours prior to weapon loading. (See Appendix 1, this Annex)
- (4) Insure that checks in paragraphs b(1)(2)(3) above are performed prior to moving an aircraft to its designated loading site.
- (5) Insure that Wing Control is notified by Maintenance Control as follows:
 - (a) Refueling complete.
 - (b) Aircraft ultimate (exception: weapon not loaded).
 - (c) Conventional munitions loaded (1st & 3rd waves only),
200 rounds.
 - (d) Time aircraft on designated loading site.
 - (e) Start load time.
 - (f) Complete load time.
 - (g) Delays; reason for delay.

Annex "A"
321 OpOrd 204-56
2 March 56

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- (6) Provide Coleman Tractors with Tow Bars and sufficient spare snear pins to tow aircraft to and from the loading sites, as directed by the Weapons Control Center. (See Appendix 1, this Annex)
 - (7) Provide equipment for eight (8) loading sites as follows:
 - (a) 1 ea 50# CO² Fire Extinguisher.
 - (b) 1 ea A/C Ground Strap - 50 ft minimum length.
 - (c) DC power - 200 amps minimum output.
 - (d) 2 ea Floodlights per loading site.
 - (8) Park loaded aircraft as far apart as practical and IAW SAC Technical Pamphlet 136-4.
 - (9) Provide standby DC power unit and an air compressor at the Weapons Control Center for emergency use at loading sites.
- c. 321st Bomb Wing Armament and Electronics Squadron will
- (1) Insure that required checks IAW SAC ASOP 136-1 and applicable technical orders have been properly performed.
 - (2) Insure that completed SAC ASOP 136-1, Inclosure 1, has been properly filled out, certified to, and placed in the aircraft Form 781.
 - (3) Insure that proper entries relative to required functional checks and ringout are made in aircraft Form 781.
 - (4) Provide a qualified armament technician with necessary tools, check-lists, and applicable technical orders (to 1B-47E-14, -16) at the designated loading site during all loading operations.
 - (5) Load ammunition as required (see Appendix 1, this Annex).

Annex "A"
321 OpOrd 204-56
2 March 56

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- (6) Remove the A-5 system firing fuse and fuse cap, and tape to the fire control panel.
 - (7) Insure that aircraft guns are placed in the "full up" position immediately upon completion of ammunition loading.
 - (8) Insure that entry is made in aircraft Form 781 IAW T.O. OO-20A-1A after weapon is loaded.
 - (9) Insure that one each Hair Pad is placed in aircraft nuclear tool box.
- d. Commanders of the 445-6-7 Bombardment Squadron will
- (1) Provide one crew chief for each aircraft on a loading site to perform the following duties:
 - (a) Fire Guard.
 - (b) Security Guard, as required (armed).
 - (c) Safety Supervisor.
 - (d) Power unit operator, as required.
 - (2) Insure that each combat crew member has in his possession a currently read DT 60, Dosimeter, with reading entered in SAC Form 394.
 - (3) Provide 321st Bomb Wing Security Officer (see Par 2g this Annex) with a list of combat crew and other personnel who will require access to the Air Weapons loading area.
 - (4) Insure that aircraft commanders possess B.C. folders.

Annex "A"
321 OpOrd 204-56
2 March 56

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- (5) Insure that the primary and secondary IPI operators are issued nylon inserts and surgeons' rubber gloves, plus strong battery flashlights for use on the mission.
 - (6) Insure that each combat crew member is armed and has in his possession SAC Form 138 and DD Form 2AF, 1 Jan. 1950.
 - (7) Insure that combat crews are at their aircraft at station time to receipt for weapon and capsule, IAW Vol VII, AFM 67-1 and SAC Manual 82-1.
- e. Hq 813th Air Base Group will
- (1) Through the Base Staff Munitions Officer:
 - (a) Monitor the execution of tasks assigned to subordinate units of the 813th Air Base Group IAW 813th AD OPlan 40-56, Annex "C", Tabs 1, 2, 3, and Annex "E", Appendix 1 and 2, and Appendix 1, this Annex.
 - (b) Report to 321st Bomb Wing Maintenance Control:
 - 1. Time of aircraft arrival at loading site.
 - 2. Time start load.
 - 3. Time aircraft loaded, BLI complete.
 - 4. If applicable:
 - a. Time aircraft start down load.
 - b. Time aircraft down loading complete.
 - c. Time site vacated.
 - 5. Delay.
 - 6. Corrective action, if any.

Annex "A"
321 OpOrd 204-56
2 March 56

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~~Atomic Energy Act of 1954~~

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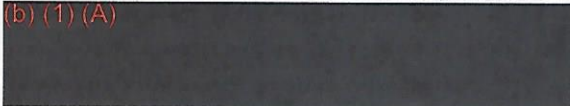

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- Z. Report any other information deemed pertinent.
- E. Report progress of overall operation as required.

(2) 813th Air Base Group Provost Marshal:

- (a) Provide access control and security of all restricted areas by use of personnel list supplied by Hq 321st Bomb Wing Security Officer.

(3) 813th Air Base Group Supply Squadron:

- (a) (b) (1) (A) 
- (b) Provide conventional munitions support IAW 813th AD OPlan 40-56, Par 5a & b, Appendix 3 to Annex "C" and as required by Appendix 1, this Annex.
- (c) Provide all air munitions support IAW procedures outlined in Appendix 3, Annex "C", 813th AD OPlan 40-56.
- (d) (b) (1) (A) 
- (e) Deliver capsule type as indicated in Appendix 1, this Annex.

3. SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

- a. Load, post-load check and aircrew pre-takeoff check will be accomplished.
- b. Each 1st and 3rd wave aircraft will fly USCM with Weapon and capsule.

Annex "A"
321 OpOrd 204-56
2 March 56

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- c. On return of first wave aircraft, weapon, capsule, and bomb bay configuration will be evaluated for dud probability.
- d. On return of third wave aircraft, weapon, capsule, and bomb bay configuration will be evaluated for dud probability.
- e. Bomb Commanders will use Air Weapons Filmsy, applicable SAC ASOP check-lists, and SAC Manual 50-36 Vol I to set up weapon and aircraft for evaluation.
- f. X-Day is 8 March 1956; weapon loading will proceed as indicated in Appendix 1, this Annex.
- g. Realistic weapon procedures will be emphasized on the ground and in flight with the following exceptions:
 - (1) (b) (1) (A) 
 - (2)
 - (3) U-2 release will remain locked at all times except for take-off and landing.
 - (4) Populated areas will be circumnavigated.
 - (5) Weapon summary sheet will accompany all weapons.
 - (6) Bomb hoisting lugs will be removed from each bomb after loading but will be carried in the aircraft.
 - (7) The left C-G hoist and K-2 slings will be removed from the aircraft after loading.

ANNEX "A"
321 OPORD 204-56
2 March 56

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- (8) Safing wires will be removed.
- (9) Baro and MC 7) settings will be as directed by individual air weapons data sheets.
- (10) SAC Manual 136-4 quantity-distance requirements apply.
- (11) All weapons carrying aircraft will undergo a thorough weapons release check within 72 hours of weapon loading.
- (12) Aircraft will carry Radiac equipment as outlined in SAC ASOP 55-22.
- (13) 20 mm training ammunition only will be used for this mission.

Annex "A"
321 OpOrd 204-56
2 March 56

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APPENDIX 1 TO ANNEX A, 321 OPOED 204-56

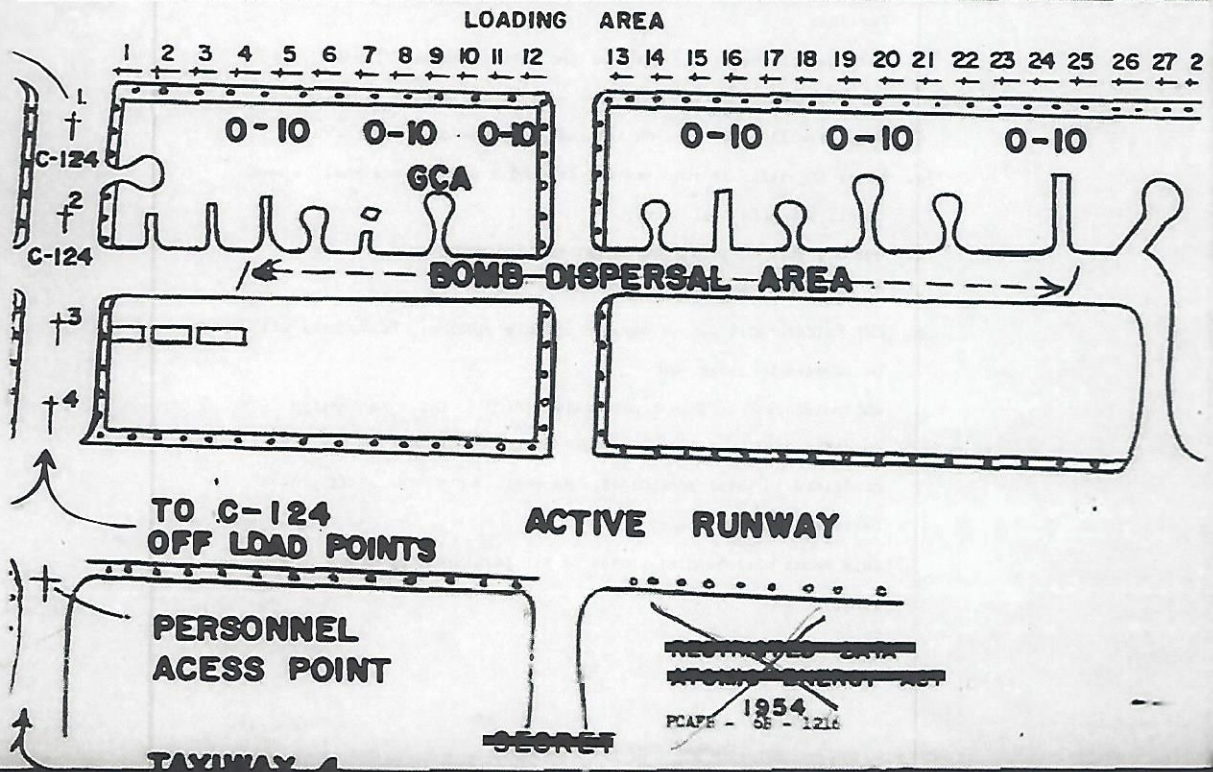
CELL	WAVE	TYPE	NO. IN WAVE	COORDINATE	SITE	TYPE	NO. OF SITES	E-DAY																OFF-LOAD	SITE NO.	BOMB COMMANDER NAME			
								1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16				17	18	19
BLACK	15	1	1	TNC	1980	1	1	0100	0230	0430	1715	1845	1900	1915	0245	1	RILEY												
	15	2	2	TNC	1980	2	2	0100	0230	0430	1720	1850	1905	1920	0245	2	ZIMMERMAN												
	66	3	3	B	1980	3	3	0200	0300	0500	1735	1905	1920	1935	0245	3	DISARID												
	15	4	4	TNC	1980	4	4	0200	0330	0530	1740	1910	1925	1940	0245	4	HENTON												
	66	5	5	C	1980	5	5	0200	0300	0500	1755	1925	1940	1955	0245	5	TAYLOR												
	66	6	6	C	1980	6	6	0200	0300	0500	1800	1930	1955	2010	0315	6	NELSON												
WHITE	66	7	7	B	1980	7	7	0300	0430	0630	1815	1945			0315	7	GROVES												
	66	8	8	B	1980	8	8	0300	0430	0630	1820	1950			0315	8	NICHOLS												
	66	9	9	C	1980	9	9	0400	0500	0700	1835	1955			0315	9	WELCH												
	66	10	10	C	1980	10	10	0500	0630	0830	1840	2010			0315	10	MCDONALD												
BROWN	64	11	11	B	1980	11	11	1100	1200	1400	1700	1805	1820	0245	11	MARLINKO													
	66	12	12	B	1980	12	12	0500	0630	0830	1740	1910	1925	0245	12	UPTON													
	66	13	13	C	1980	13	13	0500	0630	0830	1745	1915	1930	0245	13	HASSETT													
	66	14	14	C	1980	14	14	0500	0630	0830	1750	1920	1935	0245	14	ARENS													
	66	15	15	B	1980	15	15	1200	1300	1500	1755	1925	1940	0245	15	BROWN													
ROBERT	66	16	16	B	1980	16	16	1230	1300	1500	1800	1930	1945	0315	16	BARTLETT													
	66	17	17	B	1980	17	17	1230	1915	2115	1805	1935	1950	0315	17	PEOPLES													
	66	18	18	B	1980	18	18	1915	1920	2120	1810	1940	1955	0315	18	KELLY													
	66	19	19	B	1980	19	19	1920	1935	2135	1815	1945	1960	0315	19	CAMPBELL													
MILLER	66	20	20	B	1980	20	20	1935	1940	2140	1820	1950	2005	0345	20	MILLER													
																	MAKE-UP BLIGHT												

SPARE SITES 1st WAVE, 18, 11, & 12; 3rd WAVE 4 & 5; ~~REST OF DATA~~

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PINECASTLE AFB
W APONS LO ING &
OFF LOADING SITE

APPENDIX 2 TO ANNEX A 321 OPORD 204-56 2 MARCH 1956



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Pinecastle Air Force Base, Florida
2 March 1956

ANNEX B

TO

OPERATIONS ORDER 20A-56

"CRI BABY"

AIR OPERATIONS

1. GENERAL:

- a. Launching will be from Pinecastle Air Force Base on EWP wave timing.
- b. Refueling will be in the "APOLOGY" Area. (CANADA). Only one refueling.
- c. Targets will be : (1) 1st and 3rd wave - Bahama Islands.
(2) 2nd wave - NE United States (Cities).
- d. Weapons will be carried on 1st and 3rd waves only.
- e. Water injection is required for 1st and 3rd waves and will be used on all takeoffs - all waves.
- f. Gunnery will be practiced on 1st and 3rd waves only.
- g. No chaff will be dropped.
- h. EWP Folders will not be carried on this mission. BC Folders will be carried by crews.
- i. Appendices 1-7 to this Annex assign crews to cells and assign specific targets to crews. Other pertinent information is also contained in these appendices. Appendix 8 contains staff prepared flight plans.
- j. This Annex will be distributed to all participating crews as a flimsy.

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2. FORCE ORGANIZATION AND TIMING:

- a. I-Day is 8 March 1956. I-Time is 0600Z.
- b. H-Hour is the specified time that a force is to cross the H-Hour Control Line.
 - (1) The H-Hr Control lines are:
 - (a) 1st and 3rd Waves: 2600° N Parallel
 - (b) 2nd Wave : A line connecting 4600N - 6900W and 4500N - 6800W

**c.
FORCE**

Wave	No. Acft	Cell Name	Approx NCA T.O. Time		H-Hr Control Time	Approx Ldg Time
1	5	Bull Dog Black	10:17Z(05:17E)	9 MAR (X/1)	1800Z (1300E) 9 MAR	1630-1730
	5	White	10:45Z(05:45E)	"	1830Z 9 MAR	1700-1800
2	4	Red	23:20Z(1820E)	"	0600Z(0100E) 10 MAR	0430-0530
	4	Blue	23:40Z(1840E)	"	0620Z 10 MAR	0500-0600
3	5	Brass	1017Z(0517E)	10 MAR (X/2)	1800Z(1300E) 10 MAR	1630-1730
	5	Cobalt	10:45Z(05:45E)	"	1830 10 MAR	1700-1800
	Aborts	Nickel	1117Z(0617E)	"	1900Z 10 MAR	1800-1900

- d. ETA's to refueling rendezvous points in the form of "H-Minus" time have been coordinated with the tankers; therefore, at pre-take off

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briefing, take-off must be adjusted using latest metro to meet the scheduled Z Times below. (If H-Hour is postponed for any reason then new Z time must be computed using H-Minus figures below.)

ETA to RDZY Pt

<u>DATE</u>	<u>FORCE</u>	<u>WAVE</u>	<u>Z TIME</u>	<u>H-MINUS</u>
9 Mar	Bull Dog Slack	1	13:38Z 9 Mar	H- 4:22
9 Mar	" " White	1	14:06Z "	H- 3:54
10 Mar	" " Red	2	02:42Z 10 Mar	H- 3:18
10 Mar	" " Blue	2	03:02Z "	H- 2:58
10 Mar	" " Brass	3	13:38Z "	H- 4:22
10 Mar	" " Cobalt	3	14:06Z "	H- 3:54
10 Mar	" " Nickel	3	14:38Z "	H- 3:22

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"C... BABY"
SCHEDULE OF EVENTS
OF ORDER 204-56

3. SCHEDULE:

DATE	EVENT	TIME	FOR WHOM	PLACE	CONDUCTED BY	REMARKS
5 Mar (Mon)	Gen Briefing	1300	All Cmdrs, Crews & Staff	Div Brf Rm	Wg Ops Plans	
After 5 Mar	Detailed Flt Planning		All participating Crews	Sqdns	Indiv. Crews	
6,7,8 Mar	Target Study & Flt Planning	All Day	All AOB's	Bomb/Nav	Bomb/Nav	
7 Mar (Wed)	Specialized Briefing	1300	All cmdrs, Crew & Staff	Div Brf Rm	Plans, B/Nav Comm, Intell	
7 Mar	Preflight Acft (Prior to Weapons loading)	1500E	1st Wave Crews	Ramp		
9 Mar	"	0900E	3rd Wave Crews			
8 Mar	Weapon Loading	0230E	1st Wave Acft (Hot Crews)	Sites	ABSp	
9 Mar	"	1200E	3rd Wave Acft (Hot Crews)	"	"	

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SCHEDULE OF EVENTS
OF OP R. 204-55

DATE	EVENT	TIME	FOR WHOM	PLACE	CONDUCTED BY	REMARKS	
9 Mar (Fri)	PTO Briefing	0215E 1545E	1st Wave Crews 2nd Wave Crews	446 Ops	Current Ops		
	Stations (& Weapons Check)	0245E 0315E 1620E 1640E	Black White Red Blue				
	St. Eng.	04:55E 05:23E 17:58E 18:10E	Black White Red Blue				
	Taxi	05:07E 05:35E 18:10E 18:30E	Black White Red Blue				
	Take-Off		05:17E (1017Z)	Black NCA			Others follow at 1 Min intervals
			0545E (1045Z)	White NCA			"
			1820E (2320Z)	Red NCA			"
			1840E (2340Z)	Blue NCA			"
		PTO Briefing	0215E 0315E	Bress & Cobalt Nickel	"	"	"
	Stations (& Wpn Chk)	0245E 0315E 0345E	Bress Cobalt Nickel			"	
	St. Eng.	04:55E 05:23E 05:55E	Bress Cobalt Nickel			"	

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SCHEDULE OF EVENTS
OF ORDER 204-56

DATE	EVENT	TIME	FOR WHOM	PLACE	CONDUCTED BY	REMARKS	
Sat. 10 Mar	Taxi	0507Z	Brass				
		0535Z	Cobalt				
		0607Z	Nickel				
	Take-Off	0517Z (1017Z)	Brass NCA				Others follow at 1 Minute Intervals
		0545Z (1045Z)	Cobalt NCA				"
		0617Z 1117Z	Nickel NCA				"
9 & 10 Mar	Debriefing	Immed. after Ldg.	Crews	Southeast Corner of North Hangar	Wg Ops		
Wed 14 Mar	Critique	1300		Div Brief Rm	Wg Ops		

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L. ROUTES: (See Flight Plans, Appendix 8)

a. Common Route: (All Forces)

FROM: PCAFB

TO: Jacksonville VOR

TO: Savannah VOR

TO: Herndon VOR W. Va.

TO: 4600N 6900W

TO: APOLOGY Air Refueling Area
White, Blue & Cobalt Cells: Rendezvous PT "ANN"

Black, Red, Brass & Nickel Cells: Rendezvous PT "BETTY"

b. Common Route (1st and 3rd Wave)

FROM: End Refueling

TO: 5000N 5800W

TO: 4630N 6100W

TO: Bermuda

TO: 1900N 6700W

TO: 2130N 7110W

TO: Individual Targets

TO: 2435N 7830W

TO: 2505N 8030W

TO: Orlando VOR

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c. Common Route: (2nd wave - Blue & Red)

FROM: End AP
 TO: 5200N 5500W
 TO: 4830N 5300W
 TO: HHCL
 TO: Individual Targets
 TO: Bradford VOR (Assembly Point)
 TO: 40° 00' N, 85° 00' W
 TO: 30° 23' N, 81° 32' W
 TO: Orlando VOR
 TO: PCAFB

1. AIR REFUELING:

a. Areas, Rendezvous Points, & Communications

AREA	AFOLLOX
KEY RDVU PT	4851M 6425W
BASE ALT	15,000
TRANSFER	50,000 lbs
AR TRACK	060 T.C.
MISSED AR	PCAFB
Alternates	HUNTER or LORDW

WAVE	CELL	RDVU Pt	URF	APN T	12 R	APN T	76 R	APN 11	L/F Howing
1	Black								
2	Red	Betty	266.2	7	5	5	7	1-3	1742 KC
3	Brass								
3	Nickel								
1	White								
2	Blue	Ann	256.0	8	6	6	8	1-2-1	1734 KC
3	Cobalt								

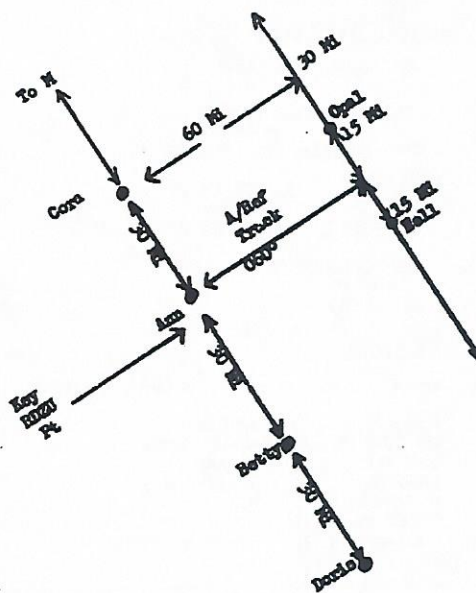
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b. Rendezvous Point Diagram



NOTE: Staff prepared flight plans are plotted to specific rendezvous points. However, crews may have to change in the air at the request of the Comdr.

- c. Tankers will orbit 50000 prior to rendezvous point.
- d. Receiver leaders will give ETA to Rendezvous Point as soon as possible but not later than 20 minutes prior to arrival.
- e. Tanker leaders will assume name of rendezvous point, i. e., "MAGDALENE BETTY LEADER".

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f. Refueling frequency will be used for inter-plane frequency until immediately after Bombs-Away at which time control room (321st BW Common) frequency will be used.

6. TACTICS: (IAW TAC Doctrine except where otherwise specified.)

a. Take-off and assembly.

- (1) Individual aircraft take-off one minute interval.
- (2) Fly straight ahead for two minutes after release brakes and turn to first mag heading. (35° T.C.)
- (3) All aircraft fly technical order speeds after turn on course.
- (4) During climb, leader will announce his altitude each 3,000 feet.
- (5) Leader levels off at base altitude (1000' below Opt) and announces his Alt. Others stack up on him at 500 foot intervals.
- (6) At level off, leader will fly 400 KTAS 1,000 feet below optimum and following aircraft will fly 450 KTAS to join up in "Robert". Each will announce when "In".
- (7) Following aircraft will space themselves to assume a trail formation stacked up at 500 foot intervals and one mile separation. This formation will be maintained for thirty (30) minutes.
- (8) Maximum use will be made of A-5 and K-system radar to join formation.
- (9) After the above procedure has been executed, NCA will announce "Form Tillie" and aircraft will assume loose formation Tillie until formation "Robert" with 10° Right Echelon is formed for refueling.

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b. Climb Power-98% after T.O., 96% after refueling or when in formation.

c. Formation:

- (1) Loose "Tillie" as much as possible.
- (2) Tighten formation for thin weather penetration.
- (3) Formation "Robert" for heavy weather penetration.
- (4) "Robert" with 10° Right Echelon for refueling.

d. Speed and Altitude:

- (1) Simulated enemy territory: At HHCF. (2nd wave) and after turn at Puerto Rico (1st and 3rd waves) form into line abreast with one mile lateral separation. (#1, 4, 5, level, #2 and 3 stacked up 500') 2nd wave apply 96%, adopt .81 and allow aircraft to climb until reaching assigned bombing altitude. 1st and 3rd wave maintain mach .74; assume assigned bombing altitude.
- (2) Bomb Run: 1st & 3rd waves .74 mach; 2nd wave .81 mach. Level flight at assigned altitude as indicated in appendices 1 thru 7, this Annex.
- (3) Method of Bombing: Radar synchronous, direct or offset, emergency IAW SAC Manual 55-5A.
Scoring: Cross over Method. Scope photograph in accordance with existing regulations (Emergency Bomb Word - "HOMETOWN")

e. IEBA Tactics:

- (1) Breakaway turn will be initiated after expiration of ATP unless overflight is specified on target assignment sheet. (Appendices 1-7 to this Annex).

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- (2) Aerial photography (vertical) will be accomplished from thirty (30) miles out, during the bomb run, through the target.
 - (3) Radar scope photos will be accomplished in accordance with SAC Manual 50-38.
 - (a) Also intermittent 0-15 cell photography.
 - (b) Lead aircraft will be responsible for ADIZ photography
1 - 12 scans.
 - (c) No scope photography to be made over Canada.
 - (4) Aerial and radar film will be off-loaded and processed at PCAFB.
- f. Turn-off Targets:
- (1) Direction is specified in separate appendices to this Annex.
 - (2) Turn to be started after expiration of ATF unless flyover is indicated on target assignment sheet (Appendix to this Annex).
 - (3) Turns will be made at maximum rate of roll, maximum angle of bank, and the aircraft will be rolled out straight and level 35 seconds after turn was begun in order to simulate IRDA. New heading will be held for one (1) minute, then turn back on course to assembly point.
- g. Withdrawal: Individually - 2nd wave .81 mach; 1st & 3rd .74). To Assembly Pt. outbound. Route as specified on target assignment sheets, and flight plans. Maintain bombing altitude separation to the Assembly Pt. Then KCA's take control of the cell and prescribe altitude separation. Attempt to re-form the cell. .74 mach from Assembly Pt. to PCAFB.

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- h. Position Reporting: Leader will advise #3 aircraft and #3 will submit report. HF will not be used except for ICAO reports, B-11 reports, or emergencies.
- i. Strike Reporting: Each aircraft will transmit strike reports individually. If unable to get through, reports can be relayed by UHF to another aircraft, which will, in turn, relay to ground station.
- j. "Buddy System" Bombing:
- (1) Tactics covered in Section "C", SAC Tactical Doctrine, apply to crews assigned bomb assist aircraft in target appendices. Such crews will assist each other in event of malfunction as indicated below:
 - (a) Each crew assigned an assist aircraft will compute release point for that aircraft's target.
 - (b) Then compute distance and azimuth of his own release point from the other release point.
 - (c) When an aircraft loses computer functions but maintains mapping radar he will announce to the other target aircraft "Bulldog Blue 2 from Blue 4 - "HOMETOWN" - (HOMETOWN is the emergency bombing code) - and position himself on the other aircraft in range and azimuth as required.
 - (d) The other aircraft will announce his time to go on his own bomb run IAW SAC Manual 55-5A.
 - (e) Malfunctioning aircraft will "toggle" on the other's "Bombs-Away" signal.

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- (2) Aerial photography (vertical) will be accomplished from thirty (30) miles out, during the bomb run, through the target.
 - (3) Radar scope photos will be accomplished in accordance with SAC Manual 50-38.
 - (a) Also intermittent O-15 cell photography.
 - (b) Lead aircraft will be responsible for ADIZ photography
1 - 12 scans.
 - (c) No scope photography to be made over Canada.
 - (4) Aerial and radar film will be off-loaded and processed at PCAFB.

f. Turn-off Targets:

- (1) Direction is specified in separate appendices to this Annex.
- (2) Turn to be started after expiration of ATF unless flyover is indicated on target assignment sheet (Appendix to this Annex).
- (3) Turns will be made at maximum rate of roll, maximum angle of bank, and the aircraft will be rolled out straight and level 35 seconds after turn was begun in order to simulate IRDA. New heading will be held for one (1) minute, then turn back on course to assembly point.

- g. Withdrawal: Individually - (2nd wave .81 mach; 1st & 3rd .74). To Assembly Pt. outbound. Route as specified on target assignment sheets, and flight plans. Maintain bombing altitude separation to the Assembly Pt. Then FCA's take control of the cell and prescribe altitude separation. Attempt to re-form the cell. .74 mach from Assembly Pt. to PCAFB.

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7. NAVIGATIONAL CONTROL POINTS

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a. 1st and 3rd waves

CONTROL POINT DESIGNATION	PLACE	ACTION REQUIRED
ALFA	Level Off	Ldr announces "Alpha now - two nine thousand (his Alt. - 1000' below Opt)" Leader fly 400 KTAS - Others 450 KTAS until joined up - Form "Robert"
BRAVO	After 30 Min "Robert"	Form loose "Tillie"
CHARLIE	30 Min prior to Descent	Form "Robert" - 10 th Echeion Right
DELTA	Rendezvous Point	Rendezvous by NCA - (#2 Stand-by) (or as designated on Tgt Sheet)
ECHO	End Refuel	Accelerate straight ahead 2 Min. to 340 KTAS
FOXTROT	Start Climb	Climb in "Robert" - 10 th Echeion Right. Lose approx. 4 Knots per 1000'. IAS should be: KT: 20,000-320K 25,000-300K 30,000-270K
GOLF (White & Cobalt)	L.O. & T.P. (50°00'N) (58°00'W)	Turn to T.C. 209° - Form loose "Tillie"
GOLF (Black & Brass)	T.P. (50°00'N) (58°00'W)	Turn to TC 209°
HOTEL (Black & Brass)	Level Off	Form loose "Tillie"
INDIA	TP (46°30'N) (61°00'W)	Turn to T.C. 191° - Start 1st Day Cel Nav Leg.
JULIET	4200 N	Spread formation for gunnery - Form "Tillie" when thru
KILO	TP (BERMUDA)	Turn to 188° T.C. - End 1st - Start 2nd Day Cel Nav Leg
LIMA	3000° N	Spread formation for gunnery - Form "Tillie" when finished or before 2200° N
MIKE	HHCP	

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NOVEMBER	T.F. 1900 N (07-00W)	End 2nd Day Celestial Leg - Turn to 30° T. C.
OSCAR	5 Min. after turn	Form "Edward" - line abreast 1 mi. lateral separation - Maintain .7h mach
PAPA	Grand Turk - Breakup Point	Assume altitude separation .7h mach. Remember "HOMETOWN"
QUEBEC	IP	
ROMEO	Target	Simulate drop - IBDA - Turn after ATP - Change frequency to Bulldog control
SIEERA	Assembly Point WILLIAMS ISLAND	Announce passage to NCA - Turn to 285° T.C. NCA attempt to re-form cell
TANGO	TP (25°05' N) (80°30' W)	Announce passage to NCA - NCA attempt to re-form cell - Turn to T.C. 348°
UNION	100 MI. South PCAFB	NCA contact Orlando approach control for clearance to stack cell enroute to Orlando VOR. Request clearance for each A/C to penetrate at 3 Minute intervals upon arrival at Orlando VOR.
VICTOR	ORL. VOR	Penetration & GCA (Standard)

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b. 2nd Wave

CONTROL POINT DESIGNATION	PLACE	ACTION REQUIRED
ALFA	Level off	Ldr announce "Alfa now - two nine thousand (his Alt. 100' below opt)" Leader fly 400 KTAS - Others 450 KTAS until joined up - Form "Robert"
BRAVO	After 30 Min. "Robert"	Form loose "Tillie"
CHARLIE	30 Min. prior to descent	Form "Robert" - 10° Echelon Right
DELTA	Rendezvous Point	Rendezvous by NCA (Or as designated on Tgt Sheet) (#2 Standby)
ECHO	End Refuel	Accelerate straight ahead 2 min. to 340 KTAS
FOXTROT	Start climb	Climb in "Robert" - 10° Echelon Right. Lose approx 4 knots per 1000' Ind. air speed should be at: 20,000' - 320K 25,000' - 300K 30,000' - 270K
GOLF	Level off	Form loose "Tillie"
HOTEL	TP (52°00'N) (55°00'W)	Turn to T.C. 159°
INDIA	TP (48°30'N) (53°00'W)	Turn to T.C. 254°
JULIET	BHCP	Accelerate 96% - Mach .81 - Form "Edward" - climb to assigned bombing altitude
KILO	PIP	Remember "HOMETOWN"
LIMA	IP	
MIKE	Target	Simulate drop - IRDA turn after ATP unless over flight required - Change frequency to Bulldog Control channel

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NOVEMBER	Assembly Point BRADFORD VOR	Turn to 250° T.C. Each A/C announce passage to NCA - NCA attempt to re-form cell. Begin nite celestial nav. leg.
OSCAR	T.P (40°00N) (85°00W)	Get heading from ACE
PAPA	3023N 8132W (Jacksonville)	Turn to 174° T.C. End nite Cel. Nav. Leg - Contact Orlando approach control for clearance to stack cell enroute to Orlando VOR. Request clearance for penetration of each A/C at 3 min. intervals - Upon arrival at Orlando VOR.
QUEBEC	ORL VOR	Penetration & GCA (Standard)

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YPOU... JAWA T238

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8. FUEL REQUIREMENTS:

- a. Take off load: 1st and 3rd waves: 101,178 lbs of fuel
2nd wave: 95,126 lbs
(See Staff Flight Plans for distribution of fuel)
- b. Minimum Reserve: 12,000 lbs over High Station.
- c. Do not use fuel from tip tanks until after air refueling.

9. RESTRICTED AREAS:

- a. None are penetrated.
- b. All waves pass near:
 - R-161 Jacksonville
 - R-159 Savannah
 - R-115 Pope AFB
 - R-37 Above Quantico
 - Prohibited - Gettysburg
 - DC-41 Chatham (Gulf of St. Lawrence)
- c. Red #4 passes near E-70 in Lake Ontario
- d. 2nd wave passes near:
 - R-110 at Madison, Ind.
 - R-78 at Knoxville, Tenn.
 - R-378 at Augusta, Ga.
 - R-385 at Augusta, Ga.
- e. 1st and 3rd waves pass near:
 - W-368, 369 and 429 Puerto Rico at the end of a long navigation leg.
 - W-171 Miami
 - R-167 Avon Park

10. ABORT PROCEDURES:

- a. Ground Aborts: Crews will immediately notify the line vehicle and tower and will move to spare aircraft with personal equipment.

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b. Radar Aborts: If the radar goes out, and there is no way of bombing, or obtaining a picture for scoring, 1st and 3rd wave aircraft will obtain clearance and return to PCAFB if refueling has not been accomplished. If, however, refueling has been accomplished, the mission will be continued, and formation flying and gunnery will be logged for utilization provided that VFR conditions exist at altitude. Day celestial legs may be scored by pilot. Aircraft with radar out will notify NCA, who will assign a special altitude to that aircraft if weather is encountered. 2nd wave aircraft will return to PCAFB regardless of when radar goes out (night).

c. Air Aborts: ATC clearance should be obtained prior to departing altitude reservation.

d. Mission Cancellation: Any cancellation must be authenticated IAW AFSAL 5104. Recall word is "OMIT".

e. Back Up Plan: Several 3rd wave aircraft will be loaded and made available for back up of 1st wave.

11. EMERGENCY/ALTERNATE BASES:

<u>BASE</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>ELEV</u>	<u>RUNWAY</u>	<u>TOWER</u>	<u>RADIO AIDS</u>
Hunter AFB	Savannah, Ga.	40'	10,500	236.6 252.6 275.8Mc	Sav Radio 263 Kc Sav Beacon 335 Kc
Lockbourne	Columbus, Ohio	744'	10,500	236.6Mc 275.8Mc	Columbus VOR 116.7
Loring AFB	Limestone, Me.	746'	10,000	236.6Mc 275.8Mc	Loring VOR 115.0 Spragueville Radio 371 Kc
Goose AFB	Goose Bay NFL'D	150'	9,600	236.6Mc	Goose Radio 257 Kc
Kindley AFB	Bermuda	11'	7,270	236.6Mc	Kindley Beacon 528 Kc
Ramsey AFB	Puerto Rico	237'	9,000	236.6Mc 243 Mc	Ramsey Radio Beacon 347Kc Ramsey Runway Beacon 278 Kc

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12. FIGHTER ATTACKS:

a. Interception is probable over Northeast U.S. and Canada. Crews insure that guns are safetied. Deputy leader will monitor OCI Frequency and "Guard". NCA call deputy on "Guard" if necessary.

13. JET LETDOWNS:

a. Wing Stand Board will brief all crews on letdowns at enroute bases.

b. Letdown upon return to PCAFB will be standard published VOR Descent. 1st and 3rd waves will attempt to stack cells enroute from South Florida, and will request penetration at 3 minute intervals. 2nd wave will attempt to stack cells enroute from Jacksonville, and descend at 3 minute intervals. Approach Control will be the final authority. (Descent will be teardrop to the northwest as published).

14. **GUNNERY:** For 1st and 3rd waves only. Fireout will be accomplished during overwater leg from Newfoundland to Puerto Rico. Leader will announce "Form Edward". Aircraft will form line abreast - 1 mile separation.

Begin firing - 42-00H
Cease firing - 35-00H
Begin firing - 30-00H
Cease firing - 22-00H

NOTE: Guns will be "Safe" when overflying Canada.

15. MISCELLANEOUS:

a. Emergency Jettison: In event of emergency jettison of bomb after take-off, the C. O. will shift to 31 1/2 M.A.C. if the aft aux is still full. This approaches max tail heavy condition.

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- b. Landing with weapon aboard: Insure that the rear tank has 5000 lbs more fuel than the front tank.
- c. Radio Discipline: All airborne transmissions are to be carefully considered, and held to a minimum. Maximum use of coded control point designations will be made. No transmissions will be made which will tend to disclose any information about the flight to unauthorized persons.
- d. Accomplishments: (For 50-8, USCM score, and utilisation) Each Crew - Cell flying - 1 hr.

Formation - All over one hour (cell) to be logged as formation until break up point. If cell is re-formed, log formation hour for hour.

Refueling - One wet: (Day or night as applicable)

5 Min. Dries: Accomplish if time permits while waiting for other a/c. Claim only if accomplished. (Notify Tanker)

1 camera scored radar attack

1 long range cruise control mission

HF strike report (1500 mi. range)

1st and 3rd waves - Air weapon training flight and weapons evaluation
Fighter attacks are probable

Celestial navigation - 1st and 3rd wave crews. 2 scored celestial (Day) legs 1 from turn point after air refueling to Bermuda. 1 from Bermuda to turning point. 2nd wave crews - 1 night leg after target to Jax.

NOTE: All crews get credit, but must get at least 6 LOP's, 5 of which must be celestial, and one or more may be Flop.

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e. For Scoring: Wing men plot DR terminal point using NCA's new T.H. and Time. This point is indicated as destination on SAC Form 157. NCA must notify wing man of his last T.H. and Time to destination.

f. Gunnery: 1st and 3rd waves - 1 gunnery fireout.

g. Electronic Rendezvous: (Day or night as applicable) Parson to claim credit for rendezvous as indicated on target assignment sheet. (NCA and Deputy - Standby)

h. Special Weapons Exercise: Some crew members who have not performed an S.W.E. this quarter will be required to perform an IPI and IPE immediately upon parking after the flight. Those persons will be notified at pre-take-off briefing.

16. SPECIAL WEAPONS:

a. Realistic weapon procedures will be emphasized on the ground and in flight. Each 1st and 3rd wave aircraft will fly the USCM with weapon and capsule. Upon return of 1st and 3rd waves respectively, weapon, capsule, interior, and bomb bay configuration will be evaluated for effectiveness. Bomb Commanders will use the flip card flimsy, applicable SAC ASOP check sheets, and SAC Manual 50-38 Volume I to set up weapon and aircraft for evaluation. Evaluation will consist of a check of aircraft and weapon simulating conditions one (1) second prior to drop.

Annex B
321 OXFORD 204-56
2 March 1956

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 HEADQUARTERS 321ST BOMBARDMENT WING(M) 72
 Pinecastle Air Force Base, Florida
 1 March 1956

Appendix 1 to Annex B

1ST WAVE - BLACK CELL		321 OFORD 204-56			
CREW NO	L-76	L-80	L-10	R-05	R-46
ACFT CHDR	Riley	Zimmerman	Disario	Heinton	Taylor
CELL AND POSITION	Black NCA	#2	#3	#4	#5
FROM	Break up point --- Grand Turk --- 37° 28' N 71° 09' W				
PIP	22° 25' N 72° 41' W	23° 07' N 73° 40' W	22° 19 1/2' N 73° 09' W	23° 56 1/2' N 74° 33' W	21° 51' N 72° 10' W
IP	23° 05' N 73° 49' W	24° 08' N 75° 15' W	22° 42' N 73° 52' W	24° 38' N 75° 34' W	22° 32' N 73° 50' W
TGT	S. W. Tip Run Cay	Tip Powell Pt.	Tip of Land Long Is.	No. Tip of No Eleuthera Island	Tip Cape Verde Long Is.
NO.	E-162	E-161	E-163	E-160	E-164
DGZ	A	A	A	A	A
BOMB ASSIST AIRCRAFT	None	None	---	---	---
CAP	TMC	TMC	B	TMC	C
BOMB ALT	35,000	35,500	36,000	36,500	37,000
TURN OFF TARGET	Left	Left	Left	Left	Left
TO:	Turn for 35 Sec.				
TO:	Hold heading for 1 Min				
TO:	On course to assembly Pt.				
ASSEMBLY POINT	24° 35' N 78° 30' W Williams Island				
ASSEMBLY POINT ALTITUDE	36,000	36,500	37,000	37,500	38,000

NOTE: NCA takes credit for Rendezvous.

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 Pinecastle Air Force Base, Florida
 2 March 1950

Appendix 2 to Annex B

1ST WAVE - WHITE CELL

321 OFORD 204-56

CREW NO	I-51	I-81	I-37	B-07	I-16
ACFT					
CMR	Nelson	Groves	Nichols	Welch	McDonald
CELL AND POSITION	White NCA	#2	#3	#4	#5
FROM	Break up point ----- Grand Turk ----- 27° 28'N 71° 09'W				
PIP	22° 25'N 72° 41'W	23° 07'N 71° 40'W	22° 19½'N 73° 03'W	23° 56½'N 74° 33'W	21° 51'N 72° 10'W
IP	23° 05'N 73° 49'W	24° 08'N 75° 15'W	22° 42'N 73° 52'W	24° 38'N 75° 34'W	22° 32'N 73° 50'W
TOT	S. W. Tip Bum Cay	Tip Powell Pt.	Tip of Land Long Is.	No. Tip of No Eleuthera Island	Tip Cape Verde Long Is
NO.	E-162	E-161	E-163	E-160	E-164
DOZ	A	A	A	A	A
BOMB ASSIST AIRCRAFT	None	None	---	---	---
CAP	C	B	B	C	C
BOMB ALT	35,000	35,500	36,000	36,500	37,000
TURN OFF TARGET	Left	Left	Left	Left	Left
TO:	Turn for 35 sec.				
TO:	Hold heading for 1 Min.				
TO:	On course to assembly Pt.				
ASSEMBLY POINT	24° 35'N 78° 30'W Williams Island				
ASSEMBLY POINT ALTITUDE	36,000	36,500	37,000	37,500	38,000

NOTE: Maj. McDonald takes credit for rendezvous. PCAFB-6B-1216

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 Pinecastle Air Force Base, Florida
 1 March 1956

Appendix 3 to Annex B

CREW NO	L-3	L-82	L-41	B-06	
ACFT CMR	Quakina	Rosenbalm	Jeff	Richman	
CELL AND POSITION	NCA	#2	#3	#4	#5
HHCP	45-39N 68-37W	All the Same			
FIP	---	---	---	44-04N 73-30W	44-01N 73-22W
IP	44-03N 73-28W	44-03 1/2 N 73-29 1/2 W	44-01 1/2 N 73-27W	43-27N 76-30W	43-03N 74-20W
TOT	Syracuse Handcock AFB	Syracuse Eun A. F.	Griffiss AFB	Rochester Mun. AFB	Endicott AFB
NO.	8036	8036	8882	6839	0264
DGZ	H	E	D	D	C
BOMB ASSIST AIRCRAFT	#2	#1	---	---	---
CAP	B	B	B	B	
BOMB ALT	35,000	35,500	36,000	36,500	37,000
TURN OFF TARGET	Over Flight	IBDA Right	IBDA Left	IBDA Left	IBDA Right
TO:	Bradford VOR				
ASSEMBLY POINT	Bradford VOR				
ASSEMBLY POINT ALTITUDE	35,000	35,500	36,000	36,500	37,000

NOTE: NCA & #2 maintain cell on bomb run. Capt Rosenbalm to take credit for rendezvous.

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 Pinecastle Air Force Base, Florida
 1 March 1956

Appendix 4 to Annex B

2ND WAVE - BLUE CELL 321 OPORD 204-56

CREW NO	L-75	L-42	B-77	B-67	
ACFT CMR	Fowler	Waterhouse	Singleton	Wood	
CELL AND POSITION	NCA	#2	#3	#4	#5
PHCP	45-39N 68-37W	All the Same			
PIP	----	---	43-30N 71-27W	----	43-29N 71-26W
IP	43-31N 71-27W	43-32N 78-28W	42-15N 71-46W	43-33N 71-29W	42-13N 71-45W
PGT	Albany E. Greenbush	Albany NY. AF. Elm. AF.	Scranton Sh. AF.	Schenectady AF.	N.B. Scranton AF.
NO.	0130	0130	7367	7282	0468
DGZ	B	D	F	A	E
BOMB ASSIST AIRCRAFT	----	----	#5	----	#3
GAP	C	B	B	B	B
BOMB ALT	35,000	35,500	36,000	36,500	32,000
TURN OFF TARGET	Over Flight	Over Flight	IBDA Right	IBDA Right	Over Fly 2 Min Past ALT IBDA Right
TO:	Bradford VOR				
ASSEMBLY POINT	Bradford VOR				
ASSEMBLY POINT ALTITUDE	35,000	35,500	36,000	36,500	32,000

NOTE: NCA, #2, and #4 must remain in line abreast on bomb run. #3, and #5 must remain in line abreast on bomb run.

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HEADQUARTERS 321ST BOMBARDMENT WING (M) 46
 Pinecastle Air Force Base, Florida
 1 March 1956

Appendix 5 to Annex B

3RD WAVE - BRASS CRILL		321 OPOW 204-56			
CREW NO	L-03	R-49	R-36	DL-03	DL-55
ACFT CMDR	Marcinco	Upton	Hassett	Arms	Brown
CELL AND POSITION	NCA	2	3	4	5
FROM	Break up point ----- Grand Turk ----- 27-28N 71-09W				
PIP	22-25N 72-41W	23-07N 71-40W	22-19N 73-03W	23-56N 75-33W	21-51N 72-10W
IP	23-05N 73-49W	24-08N 75-15W	22-42N 73-52W	24-38N 75-34W	22-32N 73-50W
TOT	S. W. Tip Bum Cav	Tip Fossil Pt.	Tip of Land Long Is.	No. Tip of No Klaithera Island	Tip Cape Verde Long Is.
NO.	E-162	E-161	E-163	E-160	E-164
DOZ	A	A	A	A	A
BOMB ASSIST AIRCRAFT	None	None	---	---	---
CAP	B	B	C	C	B
BOMB ALT	35,000	35,500	36,000	36,500	37,000
TURN OFF TARGET	Left	Left	Left	Left	Left
TO:	Turn for 35 sec.				
TO:	Hold heading for 1 Min.				
TO:	On course to assembly Pt.				
ASSEMBLY POINT	24-35N 78-30W Williams Island				
ASSEMBLY POINT ALTITUDE	36,000	36,500	37,000	37,500	38,000

NOTE: Maj. Upton to take credit for rendezvous.

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HEADQUARTERS 321ST BOMBARDMENT WING (M) 47
 Pinecastle Air Force Base, Florida
 1 March 1956

Appendix 6 to Annex B

ORD NAME - COBALT CELL		321 OFORD 204-56			
CREW NO	L-04	L-17	R-44	R-79	R-71
ACFT LEADER	Bartlett	Peoples	Kelly	Campbell	Miller
CELL AND POSITION	NCA	#2	#3	#4	#5
FROM	Break up point ---- Grand Turk ---- 27-28N 71-09W				
PIP	22-25N 72-41W	23-07N 73-40W	22-19 1/2 N 73-03W	23-56 1/2 N 74-33W	21-51N 72-10W
IP	23-05N 73-49W	24-08N 75-15W	22-42N 73-52W	24-38N 75-34W	22-32N 73-50W
	S. W. Tip Rum Cay	Tip Fowell Pt.	Tip of Land Long Is.	No. Tip of No Eliuthera Islands	Tip Cape Verde Long Is.
NO.	E-162	E-161	E-163	E-160	E-164
DGZ	A	A	A	A	A
BOMB ASSIST AIRCRAFT	None	None	---	---	---
CAP	B	B	B	B	B
BOMB ALT	35,000	35,500	36,000	36,500	37,000
TURN OFF TARGET	Left	Left	Left	Left	Left
TO:	Turn for 35 sec.				
TO:	Hold heading for 1 Min				
TO:	On course to assembly Pt.				
ASSEMBLY POINT	24-25N	72-30W	Williams Island		
ASSEMBLY POINT ALTITUDE	36,000	36,500	37,000	37,500	38,000

NOTE: Capt. Campbell to take credit for rendezvous.
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HEADQUARTERS 321ST BOMBARDMENT WING (M) 48
 Pinecastle Air Force Base, Florida
 1 March 1956

Appendix 7 to Annex B

3RD WAVE - NIGREL CELL		321 ORORD 204-56			
CREW NO.					
ACFT CMR					
CELL AND POSITION	NCA	#2	#3	#4	#5
FROM	Break up point ----- Grand Turk ----- 22-28N 71-05W				
PIP	22-25N 72-41W	23-07N 73-40W	22-19N 73-03W	23-56N 74-33W	21-51N 72-30W
IP	23-05N 73-49W	24-08N 75-15W	22-42N 73-52W	24-38N 75-36W	22-32N 73-50W
TGT	S.W. Tip Bum Cay	Tip Powell Pt.	Tip of Land Long Is.	No. Tip of NO Eleuthera Island	Tip Cape Vardo Long I.
NO.	E-162	E-161	E-163	E-160	E-164
DGZ	A	A	A	A	A
BOMB ASSIST AIRC/AFT	None	None	---	---	---
CAP					
BOMB ALT	35,000	35,500	36,000	36,500	37,000
TURN OFF TARGET	Left	Left	Left	Left	Left
TO:	Turn for 35 sec.				
TO:	Hold heading for 1 Min				
TO:	On course to assembly Pt.				
ASSEMBLY POINT	24-35N. 78-30W. Williams Island				
ASSEMBLY POINT ALTITUDE	36,000	36,500	37,000	37,500	38,000

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MISSION FLIGHT PLAN		UNIT		TYPE/REP		DATE		CALL CALL		DESIGNS	
"CRY BARY" 204-56		321		B-47/B						BLACK-BRASS-NICKEL	
AIRCRAFT	82000	PR.	18500	BOMB WT.	8500	NUMBER OF ATO BOTTLES REQUIRED FULL		PRESSURE ALT.		CRITICAL ALT.	
LAST WEIGHT	1056	CM.	18500	WATER WT.	448	NUMBER OF ATO BOTTLES (NET)		95'		12000	
OIL WEIGHT	423	AM.	20500	WATER AND WEIGHT	4800			CRITICAL FIELD LENGTH		CRITICAL NR TIME	
AFO WEIGHT		PMO AIOB	6500					10700			
WAC WEIGHT		B.B.	19178	NET WOOD WEIGHT	200,000	ADAPTED TAKEOFF WEIGHT		DISTANCE		TAKEOFF (Net)	
NET TAKEOFF WEIGHT (NET)	1595	ATU	8000	START WEIGHT AND TAIL PUBL ALLOWANCE	2560	ADAPTED TAKEOFF DISTANCE		9300		163	
UNCLASSIFIED		EST.	10000					CRITICAL WIND COMPONENT			
OPERATING WEIGHT	85074	TOTAL PUBL	101178	TAKEOFF WEIGHT	197,440	ATO FIBRE SPEED		101 LEO		102 LEO	

PRE-FLIGHT PLAN														
FROM	FLY. COND.	T. C.	WIND CORP. DRIFT	T. H.	VAR.	W. H.	TEMP.	MACR.	T. A. L.	C. A.	WIND DIR	TIME	AIR DIR	PUBL FLIGHT PLAN
PCAFB														
ST. ENG TAXI											10	03	10	8500
T. O. & ACC					ADI		4800	#			10	03	10	4620
JAX VOR		353	260/20								111	164	111	56558
30-35N				350	-1	349		98%	405	405	121	191	121	190580
81-32W	L/O	012	-7	005	-1	004	29	98%	430	440	131	121	128	88058
SAVANNAH VOR											96	114	94	2805
32-10N	81-07W	012	-8	004	0	004	29.3	-	400	405	227	135	222	85253
32-47N	JOIN										42	106	40	1180
80-48W	UP	023	-7	016	43	019	29.5	-	400	418	269	00:41	262	81073
39-01N	HERNDON		270/55								408	154	390	11230
77-28W	VOR	023	-7	016	43	019	31	.74	430	448	677	01:35	652	72843
43-00N			270/50								323	142	294	7950
73-00W		040	-5	035	110	045	32	.74	430	459	990	02:16	946	64897
45-00N	COMMAN		270/50								248	124	232	6070
69-00W	POINT	044	-5	039	118	057	32.8	.74	428	459	1238	02:19	1178	58823
47-48N	DESC		270/45								184	124	173	4350
64-27W	POINT	047	-4	043	122	065	33.4	.74	430	460	1422	03:13	1351	54471
48-25N	REHTE		270/35								68	108	64	470
64-07W	POINT	049	-2	047	126		15	-	450	475	1490	03:23	1415	54007
49-08N	ENTER GAN.		280/25								98	120	94	
62-10W	DER CONTROL	060	-4	056	128	081	25	-	280	296	1588	03:14	1509	
49-40N	END		280/25								30	110	47	41000
60-40W	REFUEL	060	-4	056	129	085	15	-	280	296	1638	03:52	1556	95007

MAP REF 124 APP B Annex B, 321 OPREP 204-56, 2 March 1956. PCAFB-1216

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TIME	ROUTE	FLY	T.C.	WIND CORP		T	WIND	H.K.	TEMP	HUMID	TAS	G.S.	CRS DRG		ETA	FUEL FLIGHT PLAN	
				CRS DRG	CRS DRG								FUEL	FLIGHT PLAN			
49-48N	START												12	102	12	1200	1200
60-20N	CLIMB												1650	03:53	1568	93803	187825
50-00N				270/35									92	113	83		
58-00N	T/P		006	63	097	430	127			380	415		1782	04:06	1651		
49-44N				270/45									18	103	19	4500	4500
58-13N	L/O		210	46	216	431	287	28.8		380	355		1760	04:09	1670	89303	183325
46-30N				270/45									223	132	216	7090	7090
61-00N	T/P		210	45	215	428	283	29.7	.74	435	410		1983	04:12	1906	82213	176235
32-19N				270/55									870	02:05	900	24620	24620
64-42N	BERMUDA		191	47	198	420	218	31.1	.74	428	415		2853	06:47	2806	57593	151615
26-00N				270/60									388	156	400	9830	9830
65-51N	H-HCP		188	49	197	412	209	34.5	.74	426	412		3237	07:14	3206	47763	141785
19-00N				270/60									425	01:02	445	10200	10200
67-00N	T.P.		188	48	196	49	205	36.	.74	426	412		3662	08:45	3651	37563	131585
21-28N	BREAK			270/60									275	143	305	6560	6560
71-09N	UP		303	4	299	45	304	37 M	.74	426	382		3937	09:28	3956	31003	125025
22-25N				270/65									105	116	117	2405	2405
72-41N	FIP		303	4	299	44	303	37.5	.74	426	380		4042	09:44	4123	28598	122620
23-05N				270/60									75	113	83	1690	1690
73-45N	IP		303	4	299	43	302		.74	426	380		4117	09:56	4256	26908	120910
23-29N				270/60									72	114	83	1670	1670
74-57N	TOT		299	4	295	42	297	38	.74	426	376		4189	10:07	4339	24238	119260
IBDA LEFT																	
													10	101	10	210	210
													4199	10:09	4349	24028	119050
													203	132	231	4510	4510
24-35N				270/65									114	118	131	2205	2205
78-30N	T/P		287	-2	285	41	286	39	.74	426	375		4402	10:11	4580	19518	114540
25-05N				270/65									4516	11:00	4711	17313	112335
80-30N	T/P		285	-2	283	-1	282	39.2	.74	426	366		212	131	224	4130	4130
ORLANDO VOR			348	-9	339	-1	338	40 M	.74	426	405		4728	11:31	4935	13183	108205
JET-FLY-LAND													15			1500	1500
PCAFB													11:46			11653	106705
19-00N																	
67-00N	T/P		ACFT #2		BLACK, B...		NICKIE									37563	131585
21-28N	BREAK			270/60									275	144	313	6560	6560
71-09N	UP		303	-5	296	45	303		.74	426	372		3937	09:29	3964	31003	125025
20-07N				270/65									171	127	133	4245	4245
73-40N	FIP		305	-5	300	43	303		.74	426	372		4108	09:56	4357	26758	120780

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TIME	FLY	T.C	WIND CORP		T	VAR	M.R.	TP	MACH	TAS	G.E.	O DIS	TIME	AN DIS	ETA	FUEL PLANT PLAN	
			• GR.	DRIFT												FUEL	• CREDIT
24-08N												108	118	127		2645	2645
75-09W IP		305	-5	300	42	302			.74	426	372	4216	10:14	4284		24113	118135
24-53N												75	112	85		1750	1750
76-20W TGT		307	-5	302	41	303			.74	426	373	4291	10:26	4369		22163	116385
IBDA LEFT												12	1014	12		200	200
24-35N												4303	10:27	4381		22163	116185
78-30W T/P		263	41	264	0	264			.74	426	351	4423	10:42	4523		19313	113335
25-05N												114	118	131		2450	2450
80-30W T/P		285	-2	283	-1	282			.74	426	366	4537	11:06	4654		16863	110885
ORLANDO VOR												212	314	224		4070	4070
JET PEN & LAND		348	-9	339	-1	338			.74	426	405	4749	11:37	4878		12293	106815
PCAFB													115			1500	1500
													11:52			11293	105315
19-00N																	
67-00W T/P		ACFT # 3				BLACK, BRASS, NICKLE						3662	08:45	3651		37563	131585
21-28N BRBAK												275	144	313		6560	6560
71-09W UP		303	-5	298	45	303			.74	426	372	3937	09:29	3964		31003	125025
22-19W												119	120	142		3000	3000
73-03W PIP		293	-4	289	43	292			.74	426	367	4056	09:49	4106		28003	122025
22-42N												51	108	57		1160	1160
73-52W IP		296	-4	292	43	295			.74	426	368	4107	09:57	4163		26843	120865
23-15W												82	113	93		1850	1850
75-13W TGT		294	-4	290	42	292			.74	426	367	4189	10:10	4256		24993	119015
IBDA LEFT												12	1014	12		200	200
24-35N												4201	10:11	4268		24793	118815
78-30W T/P		294	-4	290	41	292			.74	426	367	198	132	232		4600	4600
25-05N												4359	10:47	4500		20193	114215
80-30W T/P		285	-2	283	-1	282			.74	426	366	114	118	131		2450	2450
ORLANDO VOR												4513	11:01	4631		17643	111765
JET PEN & LAND		348	-9	338	-1	337			.74	426	405	212	314	224		4070	4070
PCAFB												4725	11:33	4855		13573	107695
													115			1500	1500
													11:48			12073	106395

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ROUTE	ACFT #	FLT CORR	T.C	WIND COMP		T...	VAR	M.H	TY	MACH	T.A.S	S.R	D.D.S			ETA	FUEL PLJ		PLAN
				DRIFT	OR								ACC END DIS	ACC TIME	ACC AIR DIS		FUEL	PLJ	
21-28N	BREAK			270/60									225	1:44	313		6740	6740	
71-09W	UP	303	-5	298	45	303			.74	426	372		3937	09:29	3964		30823	120845	
23-56N													247	1:39	278		5685	5685	
74-33W	PIP	308	-6	302	43	305			.74	426	373		4780	10:08	4282		25735	110760	
24-38N													68	1:11	78		1525	1525	
75-34W	IP	307	-6	301	42	303			.74	426	373		4248	10:19	4310		21613	117635	
25-35N													85	1:14	100		1925	1925	
76-43W	TGT	312	-6	306	41	307			.74	426	375		4373	10:33	4410		21688	115710	
IBDA LEFT													10	1:01	10		200	200	
24-35N													4347	10:34	4420		21488	115510	
78-30W	T/P	238	0	238	0	238			.74	426	411		113	1:16	118		2255	2255	
25-05N													4456	10:51	4538		19233	113255	
80-30W	T/P	285	-2	283	-1	282			.74	426	366		114	1:18	131		2450	2450	
ORLANDO VOR		348	-9	339	-1	338			.74	426	405		4570	11:09	4569		16783	110805	
JET PEN & LAND													212	1:12	224		4070	4070	
PCAFB													4782	11:41	4892		12713	106735	
														15			1500	1500	
														11:56			11213	105235	
19-00N																			
67-00W	T/P	ACFT #5			BLACK, BRASS, NICKEL								3662	08:45	3657		37563	131585	
21-28N	BREAK			270/60									225	1:44	313		6740	6740	
71-09W	UP	303	-5	298	45	303			.74	426	372		3937	09:29	3964		30823	120845	
21-51N				270/65									62	1:10	77		1480	1480	
72-10W	PIP	292	-3	289	43	292			.74	426	367		3999	09:39	4036		29343	121365	
22-32N													102	1:17	121		2470	2470	
73-50W	IP	293	-3	290	43	293			.74	426	367		4101	09:56	4157		26873	120895	
22-51N													60	1:10	72		1440	1440	
74-51W	TGT	289	-3	286	42	288			.74	426	365		4161	10:16	4229		25473	119455	
IBDA LEFT													10	1:01	10		200	200	
24-35N													4171	10:07	4239		25233	119255	
78-30W	T/P	298	-3	295	41	296			.74	426	365		226	1:23	235		4620	4620	
25-05N													4397	10:40	4474		20613	114635	
80-30W		285	-2	283	-1	282			.74	426	366		114	1:18	131		2450	2450	
ORLANDO VOR		348	-9	339	-1	338			.74	426	405		4511	10:59	4605		18163	112185	
JET PEN & LAND													212	1:12	224		4070	4070	
PCAFB													4723	11:30	4829		14093	108135	
														15			1500	1500	
														11:46			12593	106635	

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...SICN FLIGHT PLAN		BLUE (2ND WAVE)		UNIT	TYPE	DATE	CALL C	REMARKS
EMPTY WEIGHT	52000	EM	12,800	WEIGHT			NO WEAPON	34 PLY
CREE WEIGHT	1052	CM	12,250	WEIGHT				
OL WEIGHT	422	AW	12,250	WEIGHT	4800			
ATO WEIGHT		AW	27,000	WEIGHT				
MAX WEIGHT		ATO	7,800	WEIGHT	185000			
EXT. WEIGHT	1595	Ext.	12,000	WEIGHT				
OPERATING WEIGHT	85074	TOTAL	95128	WEIGHT	182440			

PRE-FLIGHT PLAN																	
FROM	ROUTE	FLY COND.	T. A. L.	WIND COMP. (KTS)	T. H.	VAR.	M. A. L.	TEMP.	MACH.	T. A. L.	S. S.	ACC. ONE DE	TIME	ACC. ONE DE	ETA	FUEL FLIGHT PLAN	FUEL FLIGHT PLAN
				DRIFT				ALT.					ACC. YHR	ACC. AIR DE		FUEL FLIGHT PLAN	WEIGHT
PCAFB																85128	185000
ST ENG, TAXI													10	03	10	4620	9420
T. O. & ACC						ALI- 4000							10	03	10	80506	175580
JAX VOR		353		380/20	-3	350	-1	340		98%	405	405	111	16	111		
30-35N				270/55									10	01	10	8100	8100
81-32W L/O		012		-7	005	-1	004		31	98%	430	440	131	0021	131	82408	167480
SAVANNAH VOR													26	14	26	2685	2685
32-10N 81-07W		012		-8	004	0	004		31.3		-	400	405	0035	227	79721	164795
32-47N JON													42	06	40	1125	1125
80-48W UP		023		-7	018	4	3	018	31.5		-	400	418	0041	287	78596	163670
39-01N HERNDON				270/55									408	54	391	10375	10375
77-28W VOR		023		-7	018	4	3	018	32.7	.74	430	448	577	0135	558	85221	153225
43-00N				270/50									319	41	294	7280	7280
73-00W		040		-3	035	4	10	045	33.7	.74	430	450	320	0218	952	80881	145825
48-00N COMMON				270/50									345	32	234	5500	5500
68-00W POINT		044		-3	039	4	8	087	34.8	.74	430	450	1235	0248	1184	85074	145825
48-00N DESCENT				270/45									184	24	173	4030	4030
82-48W POINT		047		-4	040	4	8	086	35.1	.74	430	450	1438	0241	1245	81241	145825
82-01N HENDE				270/35									24	28	24	470	470
84-00W POINT		048		-3	047	4	8	084	35		-	430	475	0031	1431	80074	145825
84-00W POINT				270/35									28	30	28		
84-00W POINT		050		-4	052	4	8	084	35		-	430	497	0041	1414		
84-00W POINT				270/35									30	32	28	50000	45000
84-00W POINT		050		-3	055	4	8	085	35		-	430	500	0041	1414	81000	145825

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FROM	TO	ROUTE	FLT	Y.C.	WIND COMP		T.M.	VAR	SLN	TEMP	SACH	TAS	SE	D/D			ETA	PRED. FLIGHT PLAN	
					OR	DRY								AGE	TIME	AGE		TIME	AGE
40-00N	81-32W				270/80														
41-15N	73-48W	ORLANDO VOR		124	270/80		171	-1	171	39.8	.74	426	438	0122	590		11290	11290	
41-28-38N	78-37W	JET- PEN- LAND PCAER		174	270/70		183	-1	183	40.3	.74	426	430	1012	4418		18908	103980	
ACFT #3																			
40-00N	81-32W	DIP		223	270/80		228	+18	246	35	.81	408	408	0703	3253		57501	142575	
41-15N	73-48W	IP		234	270/80		238	+12	250	39.1	.81	408	415	0723	309		3920	3920	
41-28-38N	78-37W	TGT		242	270/80		246	+10	256	39.5	.81	408	413	0738	320		45208	130280	
OVER FLY ATF 2 MIN BEFORE IRDA																			
41-46N	BRADFORD			278	270/80		277	+8	285	40	.81	466	408	0759	3363		41071	126145	
40-00N	85-00W	T/P		250	270/80		253	+3	258	37.8	.74	426	370	0849	3718		33875	118750	
40-23N	81-32W			164	270/80		171	-1	170	39.8	.74	426	438	0123	590		11290	11290	
ORLANDO VOR				174	270/70		183	-1	182	40.3	.74	426	430	1012	4418		18908	103980	
JET- PEN- LAND PCAER														15			1500	1500	
ACFT #4																			
45-39N	89-00W	H HED			270/80									0755	0840	3758	57501	142575	
43-28N	77-00W	IP		223	270/80		228	+18	246	35	.81	408	408	0703	3253		5395	5395	
41-15N	73-48W	TGT		234	270/80		238	+12	250	39.1	.81	408	415	0723	309		3920	3920	
NO IRDA TURN																			
41-46N	BRADFORD			278	270/80		277	+8	285	40	.81	466	408	0759	3363		41071	126145	
40-00N	85-00W	T/P		250	270/80		253	+3	258	37.8	.74	426	370	0849	3718		33875	118750	

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PAGE 43 4N BRADFORD	VOR ASSY	T.C	WIND CORP		T.A	VOR	E.N	TY	MACH	TAB	E.L	DGS			ETA	PUL FLI		
			DRIFT	DRIFT								ACC	TIME	ACC		ACC	CLASS	WEIGHT
40-00N			270/80									310	50	355		7395	7395	
85-00W	T/P	250	3	253	3	256	37.8	.74	428	370	3573	0839	3851		35536	120610		
30-23N			270/60									804	0123	590		11280	11280	
81-32W		164	7	171	-1	170	39.8	.74	428	439	4177	1002	4241		24242	102320		
ORLANDO VOR		174	70/70		183	-1	182	40.3	.74	428	430	111	15	110		1980	1980	
JET- PEN- LAND																1500	1500	
PCAFB													1032			20736	105840	
AIRCRAFT #		5																
43-29N			270/60					98%				178	25	203		5550	5550	
71-30W	PIP	251	3	254	18	272	38	.81	466	408	2923	0708	2981		51951	137025		
42-15N			270/60									127	18	144		3920	3920	
73-48W	IP	234	4	238	12	250	39.1	.81	466	415	3090	0724	3105		46031	132105		
41-20-10N			270/60									99	14	113		2980	2980	
75-43-27W	TGT	236	4	240	10	250	39.5	.81	466	415	3189	0739	3218		45051	130125		
IBDA LEFT												10	01	10		290	290	
41-46N	BRADFORD		270/60									3129	0740	3228		44761	129835	
78-37W	VOR	281	-1	280	8	288	40.1	.81	466	407	135	20	156		4010	4010		
40-00N			270/60									310	0050	355		7395	7395	
85-00W	T/P	250	3	253	3	256	37.8	.74	428	370	3844	0850	3739		33358	118430		
30-23N			270/60									804	0123	590		11280	11280	
81-32W		164	7	171	-1	170	39.8	.74	428	438	4242	1013	4329		22086	107140		
ORLANDO VOR		174	70/70		183	-1	182	40.3	.74	428	430	111	15	110		1980	1980	
JET- PEN- LAND																1500	1500	
PCAFB													1044			18586	103840	

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M ³ W FLIGHT PLAN		RED	ND WAVE	NO W	PON	24 PLY
ACRAFT	82000	EM 18,500				
BASE WEIGHT		CM 18,250				
COOL WEIGHT	1058	12,236				
OL WEIGHT	423	Fwd Air 8,340	4800			
ATO WEIGHT		20,000				
FACE WEIGHT		ATO 7,600	185,000			
EXT. WEIGHT	1595	Ext. 12,000				
TOTAL PUBL.	85074	95,128	182,440			

PRE-FLIGHT PLAN															
PCAFB	PLT. POINT	T. C.	BASE COMP. -	T. N.	VAL.	R. S.	TEMP.	BACK.	T. A. S.	R. S.	ACC. AND OS.	ACC. TWD.	ACC. OS.	ETA	POSD. PLRST PLAN
ST. ENG, TAXI											10	03	10		85128 185000
T.C. & ACC			LESS ADT	48004							10	03	10		4820 9420
JAX VOR	353		280/20	350	-1	849		98%	405	405	111	18	111		
30-35N			270/55								121	0019	121		
81-32W L/O	012		-7	005	-1	004	31	88%	430	440	131	0021	128		8100 8100
SAVANNAH VOR											29	14	94		82406 167480
32-10N 81-07W	012		-8	004	0	004	31.3		400	405	227	0035	222		2685 2685
32-47N JOIN											42	06	40		78721 164795
80-43W UP	023		-7	018	3	019	31.5		400	418	269	0041	282		1125 1125
39-01N HERNDON			270/55								408	54	390		78596 143670
77-28W VOR	023		-7	018	3	019	32.7	.74	430	448	877	0135	852		10375 10375
43-00N			270/50								313	41	294		88221 153285
73-00W	040		-5	035	10	045	33.6	.74	430	459	990	0216	946		7360 7360
48-00N COMMON			270/50								248	32	232		80861 145935
59-00W POINT	044		-5	039	16	057	34.7	.74	428	459	1228	0249	1178		5580 5580
47-48N DESC.			270/45								184	24	173		55271 140345
55-27W POINT	046		-4	042	22	064	35.3	.74	430	460	1422	03-13	1351		4030 4030
48-25N BENDZ			270/55								68	08	84		51241 132415
64-02W POINT	048		-2	047	28	073	15		450	475	1480	03-21	1415		470 470
48-38N			250/55								96	20	84		50771 134845
55-10W	050		-4	058	30	084	15		460	496	1588	03-41	1509		

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FLY COND	T.C	WIND COMP * 09 -			MR	RN	TEMP ALT	ACH	TAS	GR	GP	DB	TIME ACC	ASR	DB	ETA	FUEL FLIGHT PLAN		
		DRIFT	T.M	SR													PLN	DB	DB
43-45N 74-18W IP	245	270/80	4 3	249	4 14	252	39.3	.81	468	412	31	06	46			1245		1245	
43-04'30"N 72-18'42"W TGT	245	270/80	4 3	249	4 11	259	39.7	.81	468	412	31	07	39	305		49076		134150	
OVERFLIES ATP 1 MIN IRDA - RIGHT											19	02	19			500		500	
41-46N COMMON 78-37W POINT	234	270/80	4 4	239	4 8	249	40.3	.81	468	415	31	07	38	3180		45786		130870	
40-00N 85-00W T/P	250	270/80	4 5	253	4 2	256	38	.74	428	430	31	08	44	3687		41801		128575	
30-23N 81-32W	164	270/80	4 7	171	-1	170	40	.74	428	438	31	10	07	4276		7395		7395	
ORLANDO VOR JET PENETRATION & LAND	174	270/70	4 9	183	-1	182	40.4	.74	428	430	31	10	07	4276		34408		118480	
											15					11280		11280	
											15					1880		1880	
											15					21138		108210	
											15					1500		1500	
											10:38					19838		104710	
RED # 3																			
43-13'37"N 74-24'38"W TGT	241	270/80	4 3	244	4 12	256	39.6	.81	468	412	31	07	27	3119		2935		2935	
IRDA LEFT											12	01	12			47386		132460	
41-46N COMMON 78-37W POINT	238	270/80	4 4	242	4 8	250	40.2	.81	468	414	31	07	28	3131		320		320	
40-00N 85-00W	250	270/80	4 3	253	4 2	256	38	.74	428	430	31	08	44	3687		47086		132140	
30-23N 81-32W	164	270/80	4 7	171	-1	170	40	.74	428	438	31	10	07	4276		4920		4920	
ORLANDO VOR JET PENETRATION & LAND	174	270/70	4 9	183	-1	182	40.4	.74	428	430	31	10	07	4276		42146		127320	
											15					7395		7395	
											15					34751		118825	
											15					11280		11280	
											15					23461		106535	
											15					1950		1950	
											15					21481		108558	
											10:38					1500		1500	
											10:38					1286		10535	
44-00N 78-00W																			
											3011	0713	3010			50881		134395	

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FLY CORR	TC	WIND COMP - OR - DIRTY	T.A.	VOR	E.N.	TIME ALT.	CROSS	T.A.S.	E.R.	O			ETA	FUEL FLIGHT	
										ACC OBS	ACC TIME	ACC AS OBS		TIME OBS.	FLIGHT OBS.
44-03N 74-20W										138	32	172		4580	4500
74-20W	IP	254	257	12	208	40	.81	400	400	3150	0735	3185		4570	130850
74-05'45W	TGT	248	250	9	203	40.1	.81	400	411	3210	0743	3248		4451	130130
IBDA LEFT															
41-46N	COMMON									12	01	12		350	350
74-37W	POINT	204	213	8	231	40.4	.81	400	407	3200	0750	3250		4371	128250
40-00N										35	11	35		3310	3310
85-00W	T/P	250	252	3	250	35	.74	400	370	3030	0848	3705		4140	126500
30-23N										60	1-22	589		7304	7304
81-33W		164	171	-1	170	40	.74	420	438	4220	10-08	4294		34120	110100
ORLANDO VOR															
		174	179	-1	182	40.4	.74	420	430	4332	10-25	4404		11280	11280
JET PENETRATION & LAND															
											15			1500	1500
											10:40			19256	104330
RED # 5															
43-03N 74-20W	IP	215	221	13	234	39.5	.81	400	429	71	10	79		2095	2095
41-04'35"N										3082	0723	3086		48220	133300
76-05'45W	TGT	223	227	10	247	39.9	.81	400	416	3178	0737	3197		2970	2970
IBDA RIGHT															
41-46N	COMMON									12	01	12		310	310
74-37W	POINT	261	267	8	270	40.3	.81	400	408	3190	0738	3202		45040	130120
40-00N										115	17	122		3395	3395
85-00W	T/P	150	152	3	150	35	.74	420	370	3305	0758	3341		4145	128225
30-23N										110	50	251		7395	7395
81-33W		164	171	-1	170	40	.74	400	405	3311	08-48	3398		34150	119100
ORLANDO VOR															
		174	179	-1	182	40.4	.74	420	430	3324	10-25	4404		11280	11280
JET PENETRATION & LAND															
											15			1500	1500
											10:40			19256	104330

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FROM	ROUTE	FLY COND	T.C.	WIND COMP		YBR	BLR	TEMP	MACH	T.A.Z	SR	NO DIS			ETA	FUEL FLIGHT PLAN	
				DRIFT	DRIFT							CC	ACC	ASC		FUEL	WGT
	50-147 60-48W	Start Climb										12	02	12		1200	1200
	50-00N 58-00W	T/O & T/P	006	270/35	06	130	127	28.3	98%	380	415	1650	03538	1573		9,803	187825
				270/35								110	16	102		4500	4500
				270/35								1760	04092	1675		89303	183325
	46-30N 61-00W	T/P	209	270/65	214	128	244	29.7	.74	435	410	240	35	254		7580	7580
	32-19N 64-42W	Bermuda	191	270/55	198	120	218	33.1	.74	428	415	2000	04444	1929		81723	175745
	26-00N 65-51W	H-HCP	188	270/65	197	112	209	36.5	.74	428	412	870	0205	900		24620	24620
	19-00K 67-00W	T. P.	188	270/60	196	109	205	36	.74	426	412	2870	06490	2829		57103	151125
				270/60								384	56	400		2830	2830
				270/60								3254	07457	3229		47273	141295
				270/60								425	102	445		10200	10200
				270/60								3679	08474	3674		37073	131095
	N C A																
																37073	131095
	21-28N 71-09W	Break Up	303	270/60	299	15	304	37.4	.74	426	382	275	43	305		6560	6560
	22-25N 72-41W	P/D	303	270/65	299	14	303	37.5	.74	426	380	3954	09303	3979		30513	124535
	23-05N 73-49W	IP	303	270/65	299	13	302		.74	426	380	105	18	117		2405	2405
	23-29N 74-57W	TOT	299	270/65	295	12	297	38	.74	426	376	4059	09477	4096		28108	122130
				270/65								75	114	83		1690	1690
				270/65								4134	09584	4179		26418	120440
				270/65								72	114	83		1670	1670
	IBDA LEFT																
												4206	1010	4262		24748	118770
												10	014	10		210	210
												4216	10114	4272		24538	118560
	24-35N 78-40W	T/P	285	270/65	285	13	286	39	.74	426	376	203	324	231		4510	4510
	25-05N 81-10W	T/P	285	270/65	283	12	284	39.2	.74	426	306	2410	1044	4507		20028	114050
				270/65								114	184	131		2205	2205
				270/65								4537	11024	4646		21285	21285
				270/65								472	113	83		1670	1670
				270/65								472	113	83		1670	1670

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FROM	ROUTE	FLY COND	TC	WIND COMP		T	VAR	M.M.	TP	MACH	IAS	CS	D DB			ETA	FUEL FLIGHT PLAN	
				OR	DRIFT								ACC	TIME	ACC		ACC	NO
1-20N				270/65												3700	131095	
1-30N				270/65	208	F				.74	426	312	275	44	31	6740	6740	
20-17W				270/65												30233	124355	
1-10W			304													3000	3000	
74-15W			305													27333	121355	
74-15W	IF		305			200	62	302		.74	426	312	51	08	57	1160	1160	
74-15W			307			312	41	300		.74	426	312	4124	09584	4179	26173	120195	
76-20W			307			312	41	300		.74	426	312	82	14	51	1850	1850	
TODA LEFT																		
24-35N			267			204	0	264		.74	426	312	12	014	12	200	200	
78-40W	T.P.		267			204	0	264		.74	426	312	1013	4283		2432	118145	
25-05N				270/65									48	23	72	400	400	
80-30W	T.P.		385			253	-1	287		.74	426	366	4124	09584	4179	1500	113445	
Orlando VOR																		
Int Per and Last																		
PCAFB																		
NEXT #3																		
21-20N	Break			270/60												3700	131095	
1-30N	Un					298	15	303		.74	426	312	3004	930	3887	30233	124355	
12-19W				270/65									119	20	142	3000	3000	
73-03W	IF		293			284	13	292		.74	426	367	4071	09504	4124	27333	121355	
22-42W			296			292	13	295		.74	426	368	51	08	57	1160	1160	
73-52W	IF		296			292	13	295		.74	426	368	4124	09584	4179	26173	120195	
33-15N			294			290	12	292		.74	426	307	82	14	51	1850	1850	
75-13W	IF		294			290	12	292		.74	426	307	4124	09584	4179	26173	120195	
TODA LEFT																		
24-35N			267			204	0	264		.74	426	312	12	014	12	200	200	
78-40W	T.P.		267			204	0	264		.74	426	312	1013	4283		2432	118145	
25-05N				270/65									48	23	72	400	400	
80-30W	T.P.		385			253	-1	287		.74	426	366	4124	09584	4179	1500	113445	
Orlando VOR																		
Int Per and Last																		
PCAFB																		

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Pinecastle Air Force Base, Florida
2 March 1956 65

APPENDIX G

ANNEX B

321 CPORD 204-56

DE-BRIEFING AND CRITIQUE

1. In order to improve and/or refine the de-briefing procedure which was recently practiced on "Pony Tail", the following will be executed for "Cry Baby".
2. Each Bomb Sq. will turn the Squadron Vehicle and Duty Officer (as driver) over to the Chief of Current Ops for de-briefing. They will report to him in the SE Corner of the North Hanger at the following times:
 - 9 Mar.-- Immediately after taking 2nd wave crews to stations. NLT
16:20E
 - 10 Mar.-- Immediately after taking 3rd wave crews to stations. NLT
04:00E
 - 10 Mar.-- NLT 16:00E They will be required for 2-3 hrs. each time.
3. In addition, each squadron operations officer may be required to assist the current Ops officer in conducting de-briefing at his request. Times for each Sqdn to be prepared to assist are indicated below:
 - 445th.-- 1st wave de-briefing -- 9 Mar 16:00E
 - 446th.-- 3rd wave de-briefing -- 10 Mar. 16:00E
 - 447th.-- 2nd wave de-briefing -- 10 Mar 04:00E
4. The Chief of Current Ops will be responsible for overall conduct of the de-briefing and operation of the centralized motor pool utilizing 3 Sqdn vehicles (with duty officers as drivers) and 3 extra vehicles and drivers obtained from motor pool. If additional help is required, Sqdn Ops officers will be summoned as indicated above.
5. Staff Sections
 - a. A representative of each one of the sections listed below will be present at de-briefing in the South East corner of the North hanger and will

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query crews on the phases of the mission as indicated below, also on any other items of interest or items necessary for accomplishing reports. Comments should also be made on anything that affects training and which should be brought up at the critique.

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<u>SECTION</u>	<u>INFORMATION OR SUBJECT</u>
Chief of Intelligence:	- Reporting .. Final Report Info.
Chief Bomb/Nav	- Radar Difficulties .. Bombing - Navigation - Overlay Information
Chief O & T	- Special Weapons - Gunnery
Current Ops Officer	- Weather Briefing - Taxi - take off. - General Comments
Chief Plans	- Tactics & General Comments - Mass Refueling .. Plan & Flimsys. - Recap Sheet Information
Chief C & E	.. HP-THP Procedures and Comm. discipline. - Recap Information - Security
Chief of Maint.	- Maintenance difficulties, A & E, and other problems. Insure that all Maint. forms are completed.

b. Each of the above staff members should prepare a short questionnaire to be completed by the crew on his sections area of interest. This questionnaire if proven useful will be used again on future USMVs.

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c. Crews will be brought directly to de-briefing after landing and will not be released until all sections above have questioned them.

d. A meeting will be held at 1300 hrs. Monday, 12 March in the Wing conference room at which all above sections must be represented. These representatives will have the completed questionnaires and forms. At this meeting all items will be discussed and the general pattern of the critique will be arranged. Certain items will be resolved. Necessary corrective action will be taken and repetitive items will be eliminated. Generally, each section listed above will be responsible for presenting information at the critique covering phases listed above. Information should consist of difficulties, reasons for difficulties and corrective action necessary as well as praise for other actions performed in an exemplary manner.

6. The Chief of Plans will be responsible for overall conduct of the critique and will call upon other staff sections for information or presentations as necessary.

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HEADQUARTERS, 321ST BOMBARDMENT WING (M) (SAC)
Pinecastle Air Force Base, Orlando, Florida
28 February 1956

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ANNEX "C"

TO

OPERATIONS ORDER

SERIAL NO. 204-56

INTELLIGENCE

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HEADQUARTERS, 321ST BOMBARDMENT WING (M)(SAC)
Pinecastle Air Force Base, Orlando, Florida
28 February 1956

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ANNEX "C"

TO

OPERATIONS ORDER

SERIAL NO. 204-56

INTELLIGENCE

1. INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

a. General Situation

- (1) The Continental Air Defense Command is charged with the mission of effecting the air defense of the US by detecting, intercepting, and destroying the enemy air weapons penetrating the continental US. The Eastern Air Defense Force is a part of this command and charged with the area over which this mission will be flown. This Defense Force is composed of air divisions, which include ACMW squadrons manning early warning and GCI radar sites and fighter interceptor squadrons, augmented by ground observer units manned by civilians under military supervision.

Continental Air Defense radars are deployed to provide the early warning and GCI coverage necessary for defense; the disposition of fighter interceptor units is designed to provide air defense of key target areas.

The total interceptor strength of the Eastern Air Defense is 599 (including 536 all-weather fighters). Upon alert, unit commanders are expected immediately to prepare all available aircraft for commitment. Approximately two hours is estimated as the time required from the first alert to prepare all in-commission aircraft for participation in combat operations. Augmentation of strength is effected by utilizing units of the US Navy, Air National Guard, Strategic Air Command, Tactical Air Command, Air Training Command, Air Proving Ground, and any available fighter aircraft from other commands. International agreements with Canada provide for assistance from that country when the situation demands it.

Equipment: Fighter aircraft include F-94, F-89 and F-86D all-weather jet interceptors (AI equipped); F-86, F-84, and F-80 jet fighters (non-AI equipped); and F-51 reciprocating-engine fighters. Augmentation force fighters

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include F-84, F-86 and F-51 aircraft. Available US Navy aircraft are the F-3D, F-4D, F-2H, F-4U, F6F, F6F, F9F and F7U. Royal Canadian Air Force aircraft include the F-86, F-51, Vampire and CF-100. Radar: Continental Air Defense has demonstrated an early-warning detection range up to 280 nautical miles. For planning purposes, a range of 200 nautical miles along the coastal area, and 180 nautical miles elsewhere, is considered an acceptable average which is reasonably reliable. Ground-control-intercept radars now include several FPS types, some having height finders set up with the search equipment, as well as some CPS-5s and CPS-6s, the latter also having height finding capabilities. GCI radars are also utilized for the EW function. Present AI equipment consists of the X-band AN/APG-33, AN/APS-37 and AN/APS-21.

Effectiveness Expectations: For planning purposes, under favorable conditions, fifty percent of the fighter elements scrambled against conventional bombers are expected to make contact; of those scrambled against jet bombers five percent to ten percent will probably make contact. Continental Air Defense has demonstrated the tactical capability of effectively passing fighters from one GCI controller to another, particularly within a single air division area to another. When raids are "lost" radar sites have projected raid course and ground speeds to predict future positions until again picked up by radar.

- (2) For the purpose of this mission, all territory outside of the immediate vicinity of Pinecastle Air Force Base will be considered enemy territory. The Eastern Air Defense Force (EADP) will simulate the Enemy Defense Force and will attempt to make interception, day or night, simulating gun and rocket attacks.

b. **Enemy Order of Battle:**

- (1) See Appendix I, Radar Order of Battle
- (2) See Appendix II, Aircraft Order of Battle

2. **INTELLIGENCE REQUIREMENTS**

a. **Essential Elements of Information**

- (1) Did any of the fighters appear to be AI equipped?
- (2) Did any fighters show any evidence of afterburner?
- (3) Was any jamming encountered along the route?

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- (4) Were any possible guided missile sites observed on the ground?
 - (5) Where were first fighter interceptions accomplished?
 - (6) Did the enemy fighters employ infra-red rockets?
 - (7) Did any fighters appear on the A-5 Scope?

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3. INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES

a. Target Materials, Target, Photography and IBDA.

- (1) Refer to 2AF USCM Catalog for Intelligence Officers, dated 7 Feb 56.

b. Survival Intelligence.

- (1) Omitted

c. Reports.

- (1) Refer to Annex "E".

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Pinecastle Air Force Base, Orlando, Florida
28 February 1956

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APPENDIX I

TO

ANNEX "C"

TO

OPERATIONS ORDER

SERIAL NO. 204-56

EADP RADAR ORDER OF BATTLE

<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>COORDINATES</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT</u>
Highlands AFS, NJ	402330N 700315W	CPS - 6B
No. Truro AFS, Mass.	420158N 700315W	CPS-6B
Brunswick NAS, Me.	435344N 695630W	CPS - 6B
St. Albans AFS, Vt.	444653N 730357W	CPS - 6B
Lockport AFS, NY	430829N 784942W	CPS - 6B
Benton AFS, Pa.	412125N 761736W	CPS - 6B
Lake City AFS, Tenn.	361200N 841400W	FPS - 10
Guthrie AFS, W.Va.	382632N 814054W	FPS - 3 & 4
Watertown AFS, NY	435530N 755500W	FPS - 3 & 5
Saratoga Sprgs AFS, NY	430041N 734100W	FPS - 3 & 5
Palermo AFS, NJ	391315N 744110W	FPS - 3 & 5
Quantico Marine Base, Va.	383730N 773615W	FPS - 3 & 4
Cape Charles AFS, Va.	370330N 755730W	FPS - 3 & 4
Brookfield AFS, Ohio	411306N 803345W	FPS - 3 & 5
Claysburg AFS, Pa.	401728N 783330W	FPS - 3 & 4
Charleston AFS, Mo.	450507N 690604W	FPS - 3 & 5

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<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>COORDINATES</u>	<u>EQUIPMENT</u>
Bellefontaine AFS, Ohio	402249N 834204W	FPS - 3
Caswell AFS, Ma.	465814N 675015W	FPS - 10
Cartwright, Labrador	524330N 565800W	FPS - 3, 502 - TPS - 502
Gander, Newfoundland	485420N 543750W	FPS - 3 - TPS - 50W
Goose AFB, Labrador	531815N 603000W	TPS-502, CRS-6B, FPS-502
Halifax, Nova Scotia	445504N 634306W	CPS-6B, TPS-502
Harmon AFB, Newfdld.	4832N 5834W	CPS-5, MFS-4
Hopedale, Labrador	552915N 601003W	FPS-3, FPS-50W, TPS-502
Lac St. Denis, Quebec	455600N 741830W	CPS - 6B
Andrew AFB, Newfdld	4718N 5410W	CPS - 5D
Moisie, Quebec	501130N 660530W	FPS - 3, FPS - 50W
Mont Apica, Quebec	475825N 712605W	CPS - 6B
Parent, Quebec	475315N 744000W	ISG -98, FPS - 3, TPS-501
Pepperrell AFB, Newfdld	4735N 5310W	CPS - 5, MFS - 4
Saglek, Labrador	581003N 623038W	FPS-3, FPS-502, TPS-502
Senneterre, Quebec	482120N 771320W	FPS-3, ISG-98, TPS-501
St Anthony, Newfdld	512110N 553550W	FPS-3, TPS-50W
St Johns, Newfdld	473900N 524400W	CPS - 6B, TPS - 502
St Marie, Quebec	462005N 710730W	CPS - 6B, TPS - 502
Stephenville, Newfdld	483700N 583800W	CPS - 6B, TPS - 502
Sydney, Nova Scotia	461008N 600955W	TPS - 502, FPS-3, FPS-502

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Pinecastle Air Force Base, Orlando, Florida
28 February 1956

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APPENDIX II

TO

ANNEX "C"

TO

OPERATIONS ORDER

SERIAL NO. 204-56

EADP AIRCRAFT ORDER OF BATTLE

<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>COORDINATES</u>	<u>NO. FIGHTERS</u>	<u>TYPE FIGHTERS</u>
McGuire AFB	4003N 7437W	38	F-86D
Suffolk AFB	4047N 7252W	38	F-86D
Stewart AFB	4130N 7410W	26	F-86F
Dover AFB	4450N 6855W	20	F-94C
Langley AFB	3710N 7650W	17	F-86D
New Castle AFB	3940N 7537W	36	F-94C
Niagara Falls AFB	4308N 7855W	20	F-86D
Otis AFB	4135N 7032W	38	F-94C
Westover AFB	4215N 7225W	16	F-86D
Griffiss AFB	4308N 7525W	20	F-94C
Ethan Allen AFB	4427N 7310W	25	F-86D
Dow AFB	4445N 6858W	22/2	F-86F/F-86D
Presque Isle AFB	4650N 6805W	28/2	F-89C/F-89D
O'hare Int Airport	4200N 8750W	42	F-86D
Wright-Patterson	3945N 8402W	19	F-86D

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<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>COORDINATES</u>	<u>NUMBER FIGHTERS</u>	<u>TYPE FIGHTERS</u>
Traux AFB	4310N 8922W	15	F-86D
Einross AFB	4620N 8440W	23	F-89D
Selfridge AFB	4235N 8250W	39	F-86D
Wurtsmith	4420N 8325W	14/21	F-86F/F-86D
Greater Pittsburgh	4028N 8013W	21	F-86D
Youngstown AFB	4115N 8040W	16	F-86D
Scott AFB	3834N 8940W	21	F-86D
Charleston AFB	3250N 8002W	19	F-86D
McGee-Tyson AFB	3545N 8400W	44	F-86D
Montreal AB	4520N 7340W	20	CF-100

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HEADQUARTERS 321ST BOMBARDMENT WING (M)
Pinecastle Air Force Base, Florida
2 March 1956

ANNEX D
TO
OPERATIONS ORDER NUMBER 204-56
COMMUNICATIONS AND ELECTRONICS

1. GENERAL:

- a. Normal CAA and ADIZ reporting will apply.
- b. The Third aircraft in each cell will make all reports to CAA agencies. In the event this aircraft aborts, is diverted, or for any other reason cannot meet this requirement, the responsibility will be passed on to the next aircraft in line.
- c. All aircraft are responsible for individual CLEARANCE and PENETRATION instructions through ORLANDO APPROACH CONTROL upon completion of the mission and return to home station.

2. CALL SIGNS:

- a. Mission Cry Baby
- b. Recall "OMIT"
- c. Refueling APOLOGY
- d. 321st B.W. Acft. Unit Tactical Bulldog

3. STRIKE REPORTS:

- a. Each aircraft commander will send his strike report within thirty (30) minutes after bombs away.
- b. Addressees on strike reports will be: RED GRANGE, HANDLE BAR, AND CURFEW.
- c. HF/Air Ground Stations are designated for use according to targets.

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ZI TABLETS

(PRIMARY) RAMEY 11228.0 kcs CHAN. 18
 9026.5 kcs CHAN. 15

(SECONDARY) LAJEC 4724.5 kcs CHAN. 7
 6738.0 kcs CHAN. 14

CARIBBEAN TARGETS:

(PRIMARY) HANSON 13215.5 kcs CHAN. 11
 11228.0 kcs CHAN. 18

(SECONDARY) LORING 15016 kcs CHAN. 19
 11228 kcs CHAN. 18

- 4. AUTHENTICATION: Current Edition AFSAL 5104 ().
- 5. INTER PLANE FREQUENCY: Ch. 20 air refueling Freq. from Take-off until after Tg⁺. Then switch to Ch. 9 260.2 for interplane.
- 6. EMERGENCY PROCEDURES: IAW provisions of ACP 130 and 135; current

radio facility charts; supplementary flight information documents.

7. IFF OPERATION: Normal Mode II, Toggle Switch in UP position unless directed otherwise by ADC/DCI Controller.

8. EMERGENCY FREQUENCIES:

- a. HF 3067.0 kcs CH. 2 HF BACK UP FOR AIR REFUELING.
- HF 8364.0 kcs CH. 20 ARC 21 EQUIPMENT.
- VHF 121.5 mcs (URC-4 RADIO on B-47 Aircraft)
- UHF 243.0 mcs ON GUARD CHANNEL ARC 27 EQUIPMENT.

b. The DEPUTY LEADER will monitor 364.2 mcs CH. 12 and 243.0 mcs (GUARD) while over Canadian Territory.

9. RENDEZVOUS SETTINGS AND AIR REFUELING FREQUENCIES:

a. Rendezvous Point and C/R Plan	APN-12 TANKER		APN-76 RECEIVER		APN 11 or APN 69	HF	NEAC
	MIT	REC	MIT	REC	SETTINGS	FREQ. KC	FREQ. MC
ANN	8	6	6	8	1-2-1	1734 kcs	256.0
BETTY	7	5	5	7	1-3	1742 kcs	266.2

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b. Radio silence will be observed during air refueling except in an emergency. HF back-up for air refueling 3067.0 kcs CH. 2 (Emergency only)

10. SEQUENCY OF EVENTS:

a. 1st, 2d, and 3d Waves through Refueling.

<u>POSITION</u>	<u>CHANNEL</u>	<u>FREQ</u>	<u>AGENCY</u>	<u>INFORMATION</u>
GROUND	TURN	IPF	TO NORMAL MODE II	TOGGLE SWITCH UP.
GROUND	11	352.6 mcs	HOTSHOT	CHECK EQUIP
GROUND	9	260.2	WG.CONT.RM.	RADIO CHECK
GROUND	3	275.8	TOWER	TAXI
GROUND	2	327.4	TOWER	TAKE-OFF
CLIMB-OUT	4	257.8	ORL APP CONT	CLIMB-OUT
CRUISING	10	256.0 or 266.2	AR FREQ.	INTERPLANE
PASSING DELAND	6	301.4	JAXVILLE CENTER	ADIZ REPORT
PASSING SAVANNAH	6	301.4	JAXVILLE CENTER	POS. REPORT
PASSING RALEIGH	5	255.4	RALEIGH RADIO	POS. REPORT
ABEAM WASH.D.C.	5	255.4	MARTINSBURG RADIO	POS. REPORT
PASSING SCRANTON	5	255.4	ALBANY RADIC	POS. REPORT
ABEAM AUGUSTA	5	255.4	AUGUSTA RADIO	POS. REPORT <i>ADIZ RPT</i>
OVER MT.KATANDIN	6	301.4	HOULTON RADIO	C ADIZ REPORT
ABEAM NEW CARLYLE	10(MAN)	(256.0 ANN)	APOLOGY LEADER	ETA ORBIT POINT
	10(MAN)	(266.2 BETTY)		

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b. 1st and 3d Wave Sequence After Refueling:

<u>POSITION</u>	<u>CHANNEL</u>	<u>FREQ</u>	<u>AGENCY</u>	<u>INFORMATION</u>
OVER ST. GEORGES BAY	7	4724.5 kcs	GOOSE, LAB.	POS AND ADIZ REPORT
CROSSING 42°N	18	11228 kcs	ANDREWS	POS RPT (PASS TO NY OCA)
CROSSING 34°N	16	8913.5 kcs	BERMUDA	POS RPT (PASS TO NY OCA)
CROSSING 26°N	7	4724.5 kcs	RAMEY AIRWAYS	POS RPT (PASS TO SAN JUAN OCA)
CROSSING 70°W	14	6738 kcs	MacDILL AIR- WATS	POS RPT (PASS TO MIAMI OCA)
OVER ANDRES ISLAND	6	301.4 mcs	MIAMI CENTER	POS RPT (PASS TO MIAMI OCA)
STRIKE REPT.	11	13215.5 kcs	HARMON (PRIMARY)	STRIKE REPORT.
	18	11228 kcs		
	19	15016.0 kcs	LORING (SECONDARY)	
	18	11228.0 kcs		
	Switch to Channel 9 260.2 for interplane			
ABEAM W. PALM BEACH	6	301.4 mcs	TAMPA CENTER	ADIZ REPORT
ABEAM VERO BEACH	4	257.8	ORL APP CONT	PENETRATION INSTRUCTIONS.
GROUND	3	275.8	PCAFB TOWER	TAXI AND PARK.
GROUND	9	260.2	WG CONT RM	CHECK-OUT.

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c. 2d Wave Sequence After Refueling:

<u>POSITION</u>	<u>CHANNEL</u>	<u>FREQ</u>	<u>AGENCY</u>	<u>INFORMATION</u>
520N 550W	7	4724.5	GOOSE. LAB	POS & ADIZ RPT
PASS ST GEORGES BAY	7	4724.5	GOOSE. LAB	POS RPT
PASSING MONCTON	6	301.4	HOULTON RADIO	POS & ADIZ RPT
ABEAM AUGUSTA	5	255.4	AUGUSTA RADIO	POS RPT
PASSING KUMIRA	6	301.4	CLEVELAND CENTER	POS RPT
STRIBE RPT	18	11228.0 kcs	RAPEY (PRIMARY)	
	15	9026.5 kcs		
	7	4724.5 kcs	LAJES (SECONDARY)	
	14	6738.0 kcs		
	Switch to Channel 9 260.2 for Interplane.			
OVER MANSFIELD	6	301.4 mcs	CLEVELAND CENTER	POS RPT
ABEAM LOUISVILLE	5	255.4	LOUISVILLE RADIO	POS RPT
ABEAM GREENVILLE	6	301.4	ATLANTA CENTER	POS RPT
ABEAM SAVANNAH	6	301.4	JAXVILLE CENTER	POS & ADIZ RPT
ABEAM DAYTONA BEACH	4	257.8	ORL APP CONT.	PENETRATION INSTRUCTIONS.
GROUND	3	275.8	PCAFB TOWER	TAXI & PARK
GROUND	9	260.2	WG CONT RM	CHECK-OUT

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321 O-ORD 204-56
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11. Special Communications procedures for aircraft over flying Canadian territory.

a. As a back-up for briefed HF/VHF or HF/LF facilities to be used, B-47 aircraft operating over Canada will contact Canadian defense radar facilities prior to entering a Canadian ADIZ, using the frequency 364.2 mcs, Chan. 12. Continuous watch will be maintained on this frequency while traversing the CADIZ. The deputy-lead aircraft of each cell will be designated to discharge this function for the entire cell.

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HEADQUARTERS, 321ST BOMBARDMENT WING (M) (SAC)
Pinecastle Air Force Base, Orlando, Florida
28 February 1958

ANNEX "E"

TO

OPERATIONS ORDER

SERIAL NUMBER 204- 56

REPORTS

1. The following reports will be submitted in accordance with SAC Manuals 55-8, 55-8B and 55-8M.
 - a. Distribution A. (SAC and 2AF)
 - (1) B-2, B-9, B-10, B-11, B-15, B-17, B-21, B-81, M-36.
 - (2) As required by Paragraph 6A (1), SAC Manual 55-8.
 - b. Distribution B: (2AF)
 - (1) B-25, B-27, B-30, B-51, RT-52, B-72.
 - c. Special Instructions:
 - (1) A special Strike Report recap will be submitted after the landing of each strike wave. Recaps will include the following information:
 - a. Call sign of aircraft.
 - b. Station to which report was submitted.
 - c. Time Report was submitted. If required reports were not submitted, reasons are to be included.
 - (2) The 2d Reconnaissance Technical Squadron will be an addressee

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on the B-11 Reports. 82

- (3) B-11 Reports will be addressed to RED GRANGE, CURFEW and HANDLE BAR.
 - (4) Care will be taken to insure that B-72 Report is in agreement with B-25 Reports.
 - (5) All reports will include Headquarters, 8th Air Force as an addressee.
 - (6) High frequency radio will not be utilized for submission of any reports, with the exception of B-11 (Strike) Reports, ICAO Reports and transmissions of an emergency nature.
 - (7) Intelligence reports are to be in accordance with 2nd Air Force USCM Catalog, dated 6 February 1955.
2. The Chief, Bomb/Nav Division will prepare and submit B-72 Report seventy-two hours after expected arrival of last cell aircraft. Coordination with Intelligence is required to insure agreement with B-25 reports.
 3. The Chief of Intelligence will:
 - a. Prepare and submit B-25, B-51 and RT-52 Reports.
 - b. Insure that B-25 Report information is provided to the Bomb/Nav Division for use in preparation of the B-72 Report.
 4. Wing ECM Officer will prepare and submit B-30 and M-36 Reports, as required, IAW SAC Manuals 55-8B and 8M.
 5. The Chief of the Control Team will insure following reports are prepared and submitted: B-2, B-9, B-10, B-15, B-27 and B-81.

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6. Individual Aircraft Commanders will prepare and submit the following reports: B-11, B-17 (if required) and reports required by paragraph 6A, SAC Manual 55-8.

7. Chief, Plans Division will provide the 2700th EOD Squadron, Hill AFB, with reports as follows:

a. Submit not later than ten days prior to aircraft movement the following:

- (1) Routes and timing of all bomb-carrying B-47 aircraft from ZI point of departure to coast out of the United States.
- (2) Routes and timing of all bomb-carrying B-47 Aircraft from point of coast of United States to Final landing base.

b. A message indicating completion of B-47 Weapon's Airlift in connection with this maneuver.

c. Include CINCSAC and Commander 2AF as information addressees on above reports. (a & b)

8. Wing Special Weapons officer will prepare for Commander 813th Air Division, Narrative Report to 2AF, due ten (10) working days after completion of the maneuver. Following information will be included in the report:

- a. Maneuver as planned.
- b. Maneuver as executed.
- c. Reason for deviation from maneuver as planned.
- d. Difficulties encountered.
- e. Remarks and Recommendations.
- f. Consolidated time log giving statistical summaries for various weapon operations and checks.

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**HEADQUARTERS
321ST BOMBARDMENT WING (M)**

OPERATIONS ORDER

240-56

DATE: MAR 2 1956

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AIR FORCE 321 BOMBARDMENT WING

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COMF 213 FINESTALE IFB FLA 16/1830Z SECRET
COMF 213 FINESTALE IFB FLA PRIORITY (PF)
ORIGINAL MESSAGE
CRYPTORECUSSION

~~SECRET~~/1. Z1PPG 3-050/8-27/204-56/2:F/3211A/CRYE.HY

2. CONCLUSIONS.

- a. ESTIMATE OF MISSION SUCCESS - SUCCESSFUL.
- b. LESSONS LEARNED - NONE.
- c. RECOMMENDATIONS - NONE.

3. COMMENTS ON ADEQUACY OF SUPPORT ITEMS:

- a. TANKERS - ADEQUATE
- b. FIGHTER ESCORT - N/A.
- c. AIR RESCUE - N/A.
- d. PERPET - N/A.
- e. AIR OR SS SUPPORT - N/A.
- f. BASE FACILITIES - ADEQUATE.
- g. TARGET MATERIALS AND OTHER INTELLIGENCE DATA: IN THE CASE OF TARGET E 163 A PAREN TIP OF PROMONTORY ON LONG ISLAND PAREN THE ISLAND ON WHICH THE TARGET COORDINATES FELL WAS NON-EXISTENT EVEN THOUGH IT WAS DETECTED ON ALL AVAILABLE MLC AND JN COVERAGE. THIS ITEM ALSO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR TWO GROSS ERRORS AND A RESULTANT POB PAREN FEASIBILITY OF DAMAGE PAREN OF ZERO FOR ONE STRIKE AND 19% CENT FOR THE SECOND STRIKE ON THE PARTICULAR TARGET. MLC AND JN CHARTS WERE THE ONLY AVAILABLE COVERAGE ON FIRST AND THIRD WAVE TARGETS. ADEQUACY OF TARGET MATERIALS FOR TARGETS ASSIGNED TO THE SECOND WAVE WAS SATISFACTORY, INCLUDING A 25 SERIES MLC AND/OR A 100 TCC ON ALL TARGETS. HOWEVER IT IS FELT THAT ADEQUATE TARGET MATERIAL SHOULD INCLUDE AT LEAST A 25 SERIES MLC SUPPLEMENTED BY A 100 TARGET COMPLEX CHART ON A

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250 TARGET COMPLEX ORBIT TO ENABLE BETTER SELECTION OF OFF SET
AIMING POINTS. OF THE NINE TARGETS ONLY THE FOLLOWING THREE
LACKED A 100 TCC OR 250 TCC TO SUPPLEMENT THE 25 SERIES MOSMIC:
7367E, 9469E, and 946AD. IT IS FELT THAT THE GROSS ERROR ON
TARGET 7367E AND THE RESULTANT POD CAN BE ATTRIBUTED TO THE LACK
OF ONE 100 TCC OR 250 TCC FROM WHICH TO SELECT AN ADEQUATE OWP.
NO USEABLE OWP WAS PORTRAYED ON THE 25 SERIES MOSMIC, THEREFORE
A SECTIONAL AERONAUTICAL CHART WAS USED TO SELECT AN OWP. NO
STRIKES WERE MADE AGAINST TARGETS 9468 H AND D.

h. INTERNAL SECURITY - ADEQUATE.

i. OTHER PERTINENT ITEMS - NONE.

l. COMMENT ON EFFECT OF FOLLOWING ON SUCCESS OF MILITARY MISSION:

a. AIRCRAFT MAINTENANCE AND SUPPLIES - MOST FOUR SCORDED CARRIER
ATTACKS; ONE DUE TO MALFUNCTION OF D-15 CARRIER; TWO DUE TO APS
23 MALFUNCTION (HAPPEN BOTH 122 TIMES BUREN; ONE 1/ST RUN DUE TO
SHIPBOARD DOOR MALFUNCTION (AIRCRAFT ABORTED PRIOR TO TAKEOFF).

b. COMMUNICATIONS AND ECM - ADEQUATE.

c. PHOTOGRAPHY AND PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT - SEE PARAGRAPH 4a ABOVE.

d. GUNBERRY EQUIPMENT - 20 ACFT LOADED 700 ROUNDS; 17 ACFT FIRED
100 PERCENT FIREOUT RATE; 3 NO ATTEMPTS DUE TO A-5 CIRCUIT
BREAKER MALFUNCTION; ONE, CIRCUIT BREAKER LOWER DC PANEL MALFUNC-
TION; ONE INSUFFICIENT TIME FOR GUNBERRY PREFLIGHT - NO DIFFICUL-
TIES CONTRIBUTING FACTOR WARR.

e. WEATHER - WEATHER DELAYED ALL WAVES 24 HOURS. WEATHER AGAIN
DELAYED THIRD WAVE SIX ADDITIONAL HOURS. WEATHER CAUSED SECOND
WAVE TO LAND AT OTHER THAN HOME BASES. WEATHER CAUSED THIRD WAVE
TO USE NEW REFUELING AREA AFTER THIRD WAVE WAS AIRBORNE WHICH
DECREASED FUEL RESERVE.

f. NAVIGATION - ADEQUATE.

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- g. FLIGHT ENGINEERING - ADEQUATE.
- h. BOMBING - 28 ATTACKS SCHEDULED. 27 CANCEL. ATTACKS ATTEMPTED. 22 ATTACKS PAREN 86 PERCENT RELIABLE PAREN. 3 AOB ESTIMATES DUE TO MALFUNCTIONING EQUIPMENT. 2 BOMBS LOST DUE TO ISLAND NOT LOCATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH TARGET DATA PAREN SEE PARAGRAPH 3g PAREN. 1 BOMB LOST DUE TO ABORT CAUSED BY SLIPWAY DOOR MALFUNCTION.
- i. TACTICS - ADEQUATE.
- j. OTHER PERTINENT ITEMS - FIGHTER INTERCEPTIONS, OF THE 26 AIRCRAFT SCHEDULED 22 AIRCRAFT RECEIVED AT LEAST ONE TO TEN ATTACKS BY FIGHTER AIRCRAFT OF THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND. IN ADDITION, ONE NAVY FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WAS REPORTED.

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MICHAEL W.W. MCCOY, Colonel, USAF WALTER T. EISENERGOWN, Lt Col USAF
321 Oadr 310 Wg Operations Officer

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USCM
CAY BABY

DATE 9.10.11 MARCH 1956

ORIGINATOR	CALL	QSG	NO	TYPE	CLASS	STUDY	PHOTO	REMARKS
Filey	Gomez	47	2161	A	400	7A	1A	100 bob estimate
Zampora	Seaman	47	2162	A	200	7A	1A	0000
Gomez	Lair	47	2163	A	200	7A	1A	TOT IS AN ESTIMATE THAT IS NOT YET
McLain	Lair	47	2164	A	200	7A	1A	600
McLain	Gomez	47	2165	A	200	7A	1A	800
Sum	Callins	47	2166	A	200	7A	1A	600
McLain	Seaman	47	2167	A	200	7A	1A	TOT IS AN ESTIMATE THAT IS NOT YET
McLain	Adie	47	2168	A	200	7A	1A	600
Gomez	Burton	47	2169	A	200	7A	1A	600
McLain	McLain	47	2170	A	200	7A	1A	800
Seaman	McLain	47	2171	A	200	7A	1A	0000
McLain	McLain	47	2172	A	200	7A	1A	1000
Seaman	McLain	47	2173	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2174	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2175	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2176	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2177	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2178	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2179	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2180	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2181	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2182	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2183	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2184	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2185	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2186	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2187	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2188	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2189	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2190	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2191	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2192	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2193	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2194	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2195	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2196	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2197	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2198	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2199	A	200	7A	1A	200
McLain	McLain	47	2200	A	200	7A	1A	200

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**HEADQUARTERS
321ST BOMBARDMENT WING (M)**

OPERATIONS ORDER

27-56

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HEADQUARTERS
321ST BOMBARDMENT WING (M)(SAC)
Pinecastle Air Force Base
Orlando, Florida

30 March 1956

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ADMINISTRATIVE & LOGISTICS

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AUTH: Cmdr. 321 BWC
LAST
NAME
DATE: 30 March 1956

HEADQUARTERS
321ST BOMBARDMENT WING (M)(SAC)
Pinecastle Air Force Base
Orlando, Florida

OPERATIONS ORDER 27-56

CHART AND MAP REFERENCES: NS-103, JW 21, 33, WAC 230, 254, 253, 319, 320, 321

TASK ORGANIZATIONS:

445th Bomb Squadron	Lt Col McKinnie
446th Bomb Squadron	Lt Col Lupear
447th Bomb Squadron	Lt Col Barr
321st Air Refueling Squadron	Lt Col Gaylord
321st Periodic Maint Squadron	Major Koller
321st Field Maint Squadron	Lt Col Peterson
321st A & E Squadron	Lt Col Cucia

1. GENERAL SITUATION: Requirement exists for continued rotation of a 2AF Bomb Wing to North Africa. X-Day is 9 April 1956. Unclassified nickname is "RUCKHORN".

a. Intelligence: See Annex "A"

b. Friendly Forces:

(1) MATS, USAFE, NEAC and 1st Weather Group:

Provide normal support including, as appropriate, base facilities, airlift, support, search and rescue, and weather information.

(2) ADC - EADP: Provides fighter interception (SAC Reg 51-6 applies).

(3) 19th Bomb Wing will redeploy to Pinecastle AFB, Refueling in the NEAC area, and attacking 21 cities for a USCM on the way.

(4) 5th Air Division (Sidi):

(a) Secure necessary block altitude reservations and brief

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appropriate ARTC agencies on, 321st Bomb Wing B-47 strike and deployment routes.

- (b) Secure any necessary diplomatic clearance required for 321st Bomb Wing strike routes.
 - (c) Secure necessary clearance for overflight of any affected Air Space Restricted Areas east of 35-00W.
 - (d) Provide film processing service and/or scoring assistance, as required.
 - (e) Schedule air refueling operations in the PACERAT A/R as indicated in Annex B.
- (5) 303rd AREPS will: Provide Air Refueling support for deployment.
- (6) 813th AB Group will: Provide service and support as necessary.

2. MISSION:

- a. To deploy (for 90 days TDY). The 321st Bomb Wing tactical aircraft and crews to Sidi Slimane on X-Plus 2, 3 and 4, as outlined in Annex B. (Appendix 1).
- b. To deploy support personnel and equipment for 90 days TDY by MATS airlift as outlined in Annex D.
- c. To conduct a USCM as outlined in Annex B (Appendix 2) on X Plus 7, and possibly on X plus 8.

NOTE: Everyone's attention is invited to 321st Operations Order 401-56, "MC SWEAT" evaluation mission to be flown over a three day period beginning 18 April 1956.

3. TASKS FOR SUBORDINATE UNITS:

- a. Commanders (445th) (446th) (447th) Bomb Squadrons will:

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- [REDACTED]
- (1) Furnish aircraft and crews as outlined in Annex B.
 - (2) Insure that all participating crews are present at all scheduled briefings and functions. See Schedule of Events, Annex B.
 - (3) Insure that proper over water and survival equipment is aboard all aircraft.
 - (4) Coordinate with Chief of Maintenance on crew/aircraft assignments and schedules for:
 - (a) Deployment daily waves and flights.
 - (b) Spares for deployment flights.
 - (c) USCM Strikes.
 - (d) Evaluation Missions (Op Ord 401-56).
 - (5) Insure that Squadron Cruise Control Officer scores all logs and forwards crew performance index to Wing Plans ASAP.
For USCM, Index and LOGS will be forwarded to Wing Plans NLT 18 April 1956.

b. The Director of Materiel will:

- (1) Furnish aircraft as required.
- (2) Insure that aircraft are loaded as follows:

	<u>FOR DEPLOYMENT</u>	<u>FOR USCM</u>
Internal Fuel	Full Load	Full Load
External Fuel	12,000 lbs (6,000 ea tank)	None
ADI	4,800 lbs	4,800 lbs

- (3) Insure that all aircraft are equipped with 32 ply tires and operational water injection systems.

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30 Mar 56

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(4) Insure that all aircraft on USCM are equipped with O-15, O-23 and K-38 Cameras.

(5) Insure that all aircraft are in Mark VI configuration at Sidi Slimane.

(6) Ammunition will not be loaded for deployment nor USCF.

c. The Chief of Current Operations will:

(1) Conduct pre-take off briefings for deployment and USCM strikes. (Also evaluation mission). (OPORD 401-56).

(2) Adjust take off times, based on latest metro in order to make refueling rendezvous (Deployment AND USCh)

(3) Secure Block altitude clearances for deployment route as far as 3500W. (Category 3 will be used)

d. The Chief of Plans will:

(1) Furnish Current Ops with information necessary for obtaining clearances.

(2) Furnish 5AD with information necessary to obtain block altitude clearances and restricted area clearances NLT X-15.

(3) (26 Mar 56) Furnish Commander 303 AREFS with total number of deploying B-47's ASAP in order that tanker support may be firmed up.

(4) Furnish 5AD, Attn: Tkr Task Force Comdr, with ETA's to refueling points in PACKRAT Area (for USCM)

(5) Furnish by teletype NLT X-10 (31 Mar) to Hq SAC, Attn: DDCPC, and info 2AF, Attn: DODF. The following info for each USCM

Strike Cell:

(a) Cell color

(b) Number aircraft in cell.

(c) 1st take-off time for cell.

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30 Mar 56

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- (d) Cell arrival at Hdq. pt. (if applicable)
 - (e) Omit
 - (f) 1st and last aircraft t/gt time for cell.
 - (g) 1st and last acft landing time for cell.

e. The Chief of Intelligence will:

- (1) Furnish maps, target materials and crew folders for deployment and USCM strikes.
- (2) Prepare briefing room for briefings as scheduled in Annex B.
- (3) Brief all crews on emergency landing procedures as required by applicable directives.
- (4) Debrief crews as required.
- (5) Furnish information for completion of USCM recap sheet (SAC form 278) to Wing Plans NLT 18 Apr 1956.
 - (a) Radar Scope Photo runs attempted.
 - (b) Radar Scope Photo runs accomplished.
 - (c) Bombing type of release.
 - (d) Bombing pressure altitude.
 - (e) Bombing altitude.
 - (f) Bombing circular error.
 - (g) Method used in determining circular error.
 - (h) Number of Camera Scored Attack.

NOTE: Any discrepancies or malfunctioning of equipment should be noted.

- (6) Deliver EWP Folders (Rotation) to crews at pre-take off briefings.

f. The Chief, Bomb/Nav Division will:

- (1) Supervise and insure adequate mission preparation and target study on deployment, USCM strikes, and Evaluation Mission.
All study to be accomplished prior to deployment.

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30 Mar 56

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- (2) Apply latest winds to flight plans to determine adjusted take-off time. This information will be given to the Chief of Current Operations prior to pre-take-off meeting.
 - (3) Obtain necessary information at USCM debriefing to complete route overlays.
 - (4) Furnish Hq SAC with copies of overlays and recap sheets received from Wing Plans within 10 days after completion of the mission. (SAC Reg 50-8).
- g. The Senior Controller will:
- (1) Through Control Room, submit timely reports as required by Annex E.
- h. The Wing Communications Officer will:
- (1) Insure that all crews possess the latest frequency channelization information for Africa prior to deployment.
 - (2) Insure that crews are briefed (at specialized briefing) on radio procedures for Africa to include:
 - (a) Normal Communications.
 - (b) Emergency Communications.
 - (c) GCI and other available radar and procedures for use.
 - (3) Furnish information for completion of USCM recap sheet (SAC Form 278) to Wing Plans NLT 18 Apr 1956.
 - (a) Number of strike reports attempted by crew.
 - (b) Number of strike reports accomplished by crew.
- NOTE: If a crews strike report is transmitted by another acft it should be noted with the transmitting crews Tactical Call Sign.
- i. The Wing Security Officer will:
- (1) Provide security for briefings and critiques as scheduled

321 OP&D 27-56 in Annex E.
30 Mar 56

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- (2) Provide other security as required.
- j. The Chief of the Wing Standardization Board will:
- (1) Insure that all crews are briefed on letdown procedures and airfield facilities at destination, and emergency alternates.
- k. The Director of Comptroller will:
- (1) Insure that all deploying personnel are paid advance per diem.
 - (2) Insure that all personnel are made aware of currency conversion rates and other pertinent matters.
- x. General Instructions:
- (1) Unclassified Nickname of this mission is "BUCKHORN".
 - (2) I-Day is 9 April 1956.
 - (3) Deployment of B-47's will be effected on I ¶ 2, 3 & 4; USCM will take place on I ¶ 7 (and possibly I ¶ 8).
 - (4) Hq 2AF will issue separate execution orders for B-47 waves. Both on deployment and USCM strikes. Orders will be issued 12 hours prior to scheduled departure.
 - (5) The missions will constitute 2nd Quarter USCM for 321st Bomb Wing.
 - (6) Recall word is "FATIMA" for deployment and for USCM.
 - (7) This document may be destroyed IAW existing security regulations after the missions are completed.
 - (8) All Squadron Commanders will insure that all deploying personnel are prepared for deployment IAW Annex D and deployment SOP's.
 - (9) No press releases will be made without approval of OIS.
 - (10) Firing Safety takes precedence over all other objectives.
 - (11) "Stand Down" will begin 5 April 1956.

4. ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL MATTERS: See Annex B.

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30 Mar 1956

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5. COMMAND AND COMMUNICATIONS MATTERS:

a. Command Posts:

- (1) Commander SAC, Offutt AFB, Nebraska.
- (2) Commander, 2AF, Barksdale AFB, La.
- (3) Commander, 5th Air Division, Sidi Slimane Fr. Morocco.
- (4) Commander, 813th Air Division, Pinecastle AFB, Florida
- (5) Commander, 321st Bomb Wing, Pinecastle AFB, until 1 X plus 2
then Sidi Slimane, French Morocco

b. 5AD assumes operational responsibility for aircraft East of 3500W.

c. Communications: See Annex.C.

MICHAEL W. McCoy
Colonel, USAF
Commander

OFFICIAL

Charles Joyce
CHARLES JOYCE
Lt. Colonel, USAF
Director of Operations

ANNEXES:

- Annex A - Intelligence
- Annex B - Air Operations
- Annex C - Communications
- Annex D - Administration & Logistics
- Annex E - Reports

<u>DISTRIBUTION:</u>	<u>COPY #</u>
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Commander 2AF	4,5
Commander 5ADIV	6,7
Commander 813 AB Gp	8,9,10,11,12,13
Commander, 813 AD	14,15
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ADDITIONAL DISTRIBUTION:

Annexes B & C - Crew Filming

445th Bomb Sq - 30 cys
446th Bomb Sq - 30 cys
447th Bomb Sq - 30 cys

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HEADQUARTERS, 321ST BOMBARDMENT WING (M) (SAC)
Pinecastle Air Force Base, Orlando, Florida
30 March 1956

ANNEX "A"

TO

OPERATIONS ORDER

SERIAL NO. 27-56

INTELLIGENCE

1. INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY:

a. General Situation.

- (1) The ultimate objective of the Soviet Union is world domination. They hope to attain this goal by a combination of two methods: Cold War and/or an annihilative surprise air attack. Cold War stratagems are evident. Soviet tactics and diplomatic actions in international affairs in recent years have been planned and geared to result in a maximum political and psychological advantage for their party. Soviet Cold War policies of neutralism, disarmament, conciliation, and propagation of the so-called "Geneva Spirit" are all directed toward an extension and consolidation of Soviet influence in Eurasia and the Far East while simultaneously attempting to destroy Allied good will and integrity. The primary Soviet objective in the Cold War has apparently been to enhance their own sphere of influence by exploiting and provoking international situations through deliberate and calculated diplomatic moves without actively engaging themselves in a

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warfare situation.

While the Soviets are purporting their "peace crusade", rapid technological developments are enabling them to produce in quantity and quality the weapons necessary for a modern military force capable of initiating and sustaining a world wide conflict. These rapid advancements, particularly in the aircraft and guided missile fields, serve as a portent of future Soviet intentions to the free world.

- (2) The political situation in French Morocco is very tense and all personnel are cautioned not to become involved in incidents with either the French or the Moroccan Nationalists. Local control over the issue, possession, carrying, selling, bartering or otherwise handling of small arms and ammunition is stringent. Almost all small arms are categorized as weapons of war. Violations of controls can result in trial by local authorities and severe penalties.
- (3) For the purpose of this mission, simulated enemy territory is designated as the portion of France and Italy lying south and west of a demarcation line connecting the following coordinates: 5600N - 0300E, 5030N - 0300E, 4800N - 0430E, 4600N - 0830E, 4230N - 1330E, 4000N - 1330 E, 3800N - 1500E, 3630N - 1700E, and 3600N - 2500E.
- (4) Extreme care should be exercised to avoid flying north or east of this line as previous attacks on U. S. aircraft point to the alert status of Soviet and Satellite Defense systems.

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b. Simulated Enemy Order of Battle.

- (1) Aircraft Order of Battle - see Appendix I.
- (2) Flak and Guided Missile Order of Battle - see Appendix II.

c. Capabilities of Enemy Equipment.

- (1) Radar - refer to 2AF Fighter/Radar Reaction Guide, dated 9 May 1955 and Soviet Electronic Defenses and Electromagnetic Warfare (SEDEW) dated 16 January 1956. (Confidential)
- (2) Aircraft - refer to appropriate Aircraft Performance Handbooks.
- (3) Flak and Guided Missiles - refer to "Communist Air Capabilities" dated 15 January 1956.

2. SURVIVAL INTELLIGENCE:

a. Equipment.

- (1) Sustenance Kit, Type A-1, when available, will be issued to combat crew members prior to this combat mission.
- (2) Simulated blood chits will be issued to combat crews. These chits will be numbered; each combat crew member must sign and pick up his own numbered chit. They will be picked up from each crew member at the interrogation.
- (3) Crew members will be apprised of other available aids, such as cloth charts, phrase booklets, etc. Crews should be reminded to procure recommended barter items locally.
- (4) The URC/4 radio will be distributed on the basis of one per crew member when available.

b. Forced Landings.

- (1) Forced landing procedures will be as outlined in SAC Reg.

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3. INTELLIGENCE REQUIREMENTS:

a. Fighter/Radar Reaction Forecasts.

- (1) One Fighter/Radar Reaction forecast will be prepared on a typical target in accordance with the 2AF Fighter/Radar Reaction Guide, dated 9 May 1955.

b. Flak and Guided Missile Analysis.

- (1) A Flak analysis will be accomplished on Rome, Italy.
- (2) A Guided Missile analysis will be accomplished on Paris, France in accordance with instructions contained in Flak TPO FIO-22 (published by Flak Intelligence School).

c. Scenario and Interrogation.

- (1) Crews will be furnished scenarios on their routes in accordance with the simulated order of battle situations.
- (2) For realistic interrogation and training purposes, crew interrogators will attempt to extract the preplanned information from the crew members. The resultant B-25 report will be based on information gained from these interrogations.

d. Essential Elements of Information.

- (1) Was jamming encountered along the route? Length and duration of Jamming?
- (2) Did any of the fighters appear to be AI equipped?
- (3) Did fighters show any evidence of afterburners?
- (4) On commencing the attack, did the enemy fighters release their wing tanks?
- (5) Did attacking fighters fly collision courses?

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(6) Where were first enemy interceptions accomplished? How far from EW net?

(7) Did the enemy air-to-air rockets, if any appear to be guided or unguided? If so what type guidance?

e. Targets and Target Materials.

- (1) Crew folders will be compiled by Wing Intelligence.
- (2) For additional information and instructions, refer to USCM Intelligence Catalog.
- (3) EWP (Rotation) folders will be issued to deploying crews at pre-takeoff Briefing.

f. Photography and IBDA.

- (1) Refer to Annex B, USCM Intelligence Catalog for Photo and IBDA procedures.

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HEADQUARTERS, 321ST BOMBARDMENT WING (M) (SAC)
Pinecastle Air Force Base, Orlando, Florida
30 March 1956

APPENDIX I

ANNEX "A"

321 OPSORD 27-56

AIR ORDER OF BATTLE

A. DISTRICT NO. 1 - FRANCE

<u>Card No.</u>	<u>No. of Acft</u>	<u>Type Acft</u>	<u>Location</u>
1-1	74	Fresco	4547N - 0310E CLERMONT/FERRAND AULNAT AF
1-2	74	Fagot	4544N - 0457E LYON/BRON AF
1-3	74	Fresco	4406N - 0452E CARITAT AF
1-4	74	Fagot	4519N - 0322E
1-5	74	Fagot	4244N - 0252E PERPIGNAN/LIABANKRE AF
1-6	74	Fresco	4337N - 0444E PORT DE BOUC/ISTRES AF
1-7	74	Fresco	4335N - 0358E FREJOUQUES AF
1-8	74	Fresco	4331N - 0456E PORT DEBOUC
1-9	74	Fagot	4326N - 0513E BERRE AF
1-10	37	Fresco	4306N - 0609E LE PALY VESTRE AF
1-11	111	Fresco	4340N - 0713E NICE/LEVAR AF
1-12	37	Fagot	4355N - 0207E
1-13	74	Fagot	4540N - 0019E ANGOULEME
1-14	74	Fagot	4450N - 0043
1-15	111	Fresco	4337N - 0122E TOULOUSE/BLAGNAC AF
1-16	37	Fresco	4332N - 0122E TOULOUSE
1-17	74	Fagot	4549N - 0117 E LINDRES/FETTANT AF
1-18	74	Fresco	4652N - 0143E CHATEAUX/DEOLS AF

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<u>Card No.</u>	<u>No. of Acft</u>	<u>Type Acft</u>	<u>Location</u>
1-19	37	Fagot	4709N - 0137W NANTES/CHATEAU-BOUGON AF
1-20	37	Fagot	4737N - 0035W ANGERS
1-21	74	Fagot	4432N - 0108W CAZAU AF
1-22	74	Fagot	5008N - 0151E DRUCAT AF
1-23	37	Fagot	5020N - 0259E VITRY-EN-ARTOIS AF
1-24	111	Fresco	4936N - 0343E ATHIES AF
1-25	37	Fagot	4939N - 0111W CHERBOURG
1-26	74	Fresco	4746N - 0326W LORIENT/LANN BIHOUR AF
1-27	74	Flashlight	4746N - 0326W LORIENT/LANN BIHOUR AF
1-28	74	Fresco	4759N - 0116E
1-29	74	Farmer	4839N - 0105E DREUX AB
1-30	111	Fresco	4915N - 0231E SENLIS AF
1-31	74	Fresco	4847N - 0213E PARIS/VELIZY AF
1-32	37	Farmer	4850N - 0216E PARIS
1-33	37	Fagot	4844N - 0223E PARIS/ORLY AF
1-34	37	Flashlight	4850N - 0300E VOISINS AF
1-35	74	Fagot	4922N - 0010E ST GATIEN AF
1-36	37	Fagot	4835N - 0205E PARIS
1-37	111	Fresco	4804N - 0503E CHAUMONT AF

B. DISTRICT NO. 2 - ITALY

2-1	37	Fagot	4403N - 0807E ALBENGA AF
2-2	74	Fresco	4424N - 0854E GENOA
2-3	37	Fagot	4405N - 0950E LA SPEZIA
2-4	111	Fagot/Fresco	4341N - 1023E LIVORNO/SANGUINETO

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<u>Card No.</u>	<u>No. of Acft</u>	<u>Type Acft</u>	<u>Location</u>
2-5	74	Fagot	4348N - 1112E FIRENZE
2-6	37	Fresco	4246N - 1105E GROSSETO AF
2-7	74	Flashlight	4148N - 1235E ROME/CIAMPINO AF
2-8	37	Fagot	4152N - 1234E ROME/CENTOCELLE AF
2-9	37	Farmer	4315N - 1115E SIENA AF
2-10	74	Fagot	4528N - 0917E MILAN
2-11	37	Fresco	4538N - 0844E MAL PENZA AF
2-12	37	Fresco	4512N - 0739E TORINO/CASELLE AF
2-13	74	Fresco	4157N - 1230E ROME/UR BE AF

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HEADQUARTERS, 321ST BOMBARDMENT WING (M) (SAC)
Pinecastle Air Force Base, Orlando, Florida
30 March 1956

APPENDIX II

ANNEX "A"

321 OPSORD 27-56

FLAK ORDER OF BATTLE

A. DISTRICT NO. 1 - FRANCE

<u>Card No.</u>	<u>Type Guns AA</u>	<u>Nr of Guns</u>	<u>Location</u>
1-1	122MM	8	485710N - 021900E
1-2	100MM	8	485620N - 022615E
1-3	100MM	8	485338N - 023017E
1-4	100MM	8	485112N - 022905E
1-5	122MM	8	484744N - 022650E
1-6	100MM	16	484731N - 022310E
1-7	100MM	8	484608N - 021901E
1-8	122MM	8	484703N - 021442E
1-9	100MM	4	484912N - 021250E
1-10	100MM	16	484930N - 021027E
1-11	100MM	8	485214N - 021121E
1-12	100MM	8	485413N - 021302E
<u>MARSKILLE</u>			
1-13	100MM	8	431630N - 051832E
1-14	100MM	16	431240N - 052125E
1-15	100MM	8	431435N - 052530E
1-16	100MM	8	431803N - 052718E
1-17	100MM	8	432050N - 052405E

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<u>Card No.</u>	<u>Type</u> June AA	<u>Nr of Guns</u>	<u>Location</u>
1-18	100MM	16	432139N - 051930E
1-19	100MM	8	432348N - 052135E
1-20	100MM	4	431730N - 052151E
<u>CLERMONT - FERRAND</u>			
1-21	100MM	8	454830N - 030318E
1-22	100MM	4	454715N - 030330E
1-23	100MM	8	454501N - 030350E
1-24	100MM	16	454422N - 030641E
1-25	100MM	8	454505N - 030721E
1-26	100MM	8	454612N - 030741E
1-27	100MM	8	454739N - 030910E
1-28	100MM	8	454835N - 030727E
<u>TOULON</u>			
1-29	100MM	8	430400N - 055400E
1-30	100MM	8	430315N - 055330E
1-31	100MM	16	430425N - 055700E
1-32	100MM	8	430510N - 055630E
1-33	100MM	4	430600N - 055440E
1-34	100MM	16	430830N - 055340E
1-35	100MM	8	430620N - 055810E
1-36	100MM	4	430825N - 050620E
<u>BORDEAUX</u>			
1-37	100MM	8	444800N - 003510W
1-38	100MM	8	444939N - 004041W
1-39	100MM	16	445120N - 003831W

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<u>Card No.</u>	<u>Type</u> June <u>AA</u>	<u>hr of June</u>	<u>Location</u>
1-40	100MM	8	445222N - 003515W
1-41	100MM	8	445121N - 003010W
1-42	100MM	4	445040N - 003153W
1-43	100MM	4	444913N - 003115W
<u>TOURS</u>			
1-44	100MM	8	472218N - 004159E
1-45	122MM	4	472320N - 004329E
1-46	100MM	8	472328N - 004500E
1-47	100MM	16	472402N - 004008E
1-48	122MM	8	472401N - 004241E
1-49	100MM	4	472550N - 004333E
1-50	100MM	16	472621N - 004411E
1-51	100MM	8	472638N - 004415E
1-52	100MM	8	472258N - 003834E
1-53	100MM	8	472240N - 003700E
1-54	100MM	8	472341N - 003920E
<u>NANTES</u>			
1-55	100MM	8	471131N - 013229W
1-56	100MM	16	471201N - 013531W
1-57	100MM	8	471258N - 013150W
1-58	100MM	8	471347N - 013415W
1-59	100MM	8	471355N - 013203W
<u>SAINT NAZAIRE</u>			
1-60	100MM	8	471610N - 021259W
1-61	100MM	4	471630N - 021150W
1-62	85MM	8	471641N - 021342W

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<u>Card No.</u>	<u>Type</u> <u>Units</u> <u>AA</u>	<u>Nr of</u> <u>Units</u>	<u>Location</u>
1-63	100MM	4	471710N - 021250W
1-64	100MM	8	471708N - 021200W
1-65	85MM	8	471728N - 021102W
<u>VANDRES</u>			
1-66	100M	9	473842N - 024525W
1-67	100M	8	473858N - 024559W
1-68	100M	4	473927N - 024458W
1-69	100M	8	473940N - 024445W
1-70	85MM	16	474000N - 024438W
<u>ANGERS</u>			
1-71	100MM	8	472910N - 003350W
1-72	100MM	4	473015N - 002422W
1-73	100MM	8	472013N - 003045W
1-74	100MM	8	472705N - 003401W
1-75	100MM	8	472901N - 003229W
<u>LA ROCHELLE/LA PALLICE</u>			
1-76	100MM	8	460755N - 010810W
1-77	122MM	8	460820N - 011001W
1-78	100MM	4	460930N - 010835W
1-79	100MM	8	460920N - 011029W
1-80	122MM	4	460940N - 010930W
1-81	100MM	8	460900N - 011227W
1-82	85MM	8	460951N - 011200W
1-83	85MM	8	461001N - 011302W
1-84	100MM	4	461005N - 011159W

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<u>Card No.</u>	<u>Type Guns AA</u>	<u>Nr. of Guns</u>	<u>Location</u>
<u>GRENOBLE</u>			
1-85	85MM	16	451101N - 054310E
1-86	100MM	4	450922N - 054343E
1-87	100MM	8	450933N - 054400E
1-88	100MM	8	451103N - 054342E
1-89	100MM	8	451109N - 054154E
1-90	85MM	4	451123N - 054218E
1-91	100MM	8	451203N - 054315E
<u>BERGERAC</u>			
1-92	100MM	8	445052N - 003106E
1-93	100MM	4	445030N - 003118E
1-94	85MM	4	445058N - 005020E
1-95	100MM	8	445100N - 003129E
1-96	85MM	16	445025N - 003017E
1-97	100MM	8	445030N - 003029E
1-98	100MM	8	445020N - 002840E
1-99	122MM	4	445131N - 002811E
1-100	100MM	8	445118N - 002907E
1-101	100MM	8	445142N - 002931E
1-102	100MM	8	445148N - 002835E
<u>MONTPELLIER</u>			
1-103	100MM	8	433541N - 035310E
1-104	100MM	4	433615N - 035358E
1-105	100MM	8	433557N - 035156E
1-106	100MM	8	433628N - 035125E

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<u>Card No.</u>	<u>Type Guns AA</u>	<u>Nr of Guns</u>	<u>Location</u>
1-107	100MM	8	433600N - 035115E
1-108	100MM	4	433645N - 035257E
1-109	100MM	8	433730N - 035301E
<u>SETE</u>			
1-110	85MM	8	432351N - 034128E
1-111	100MM	4	432427N - 034227E
1-112	100MM	8	432440N - 034110E
1-113	100MM	8	432520N - 034230E
1-114	100MM	8	432519N - 034348E
<u>B. DISTRICT NO. 2 - ITALY</u>			
<u>ROME</u>			
2-1	100MM	16	415610N - 122300E
2-2	100MM	8	415558N - 122750E
2-3	100MM	8	415520N - 122720E
2-4	100MM	8	415225N - 122630E
2-5	100MM	8	415155N - 122830E
2-6	100MM	4	415210N - 123055E
2-7	100MM	8	415310N - 123315E
2-8	100MM	8	415530N - 123320E
<u>GENOVA</u>			
2-9	122MM	8	442348N - 085751E
2-10	100MM	8	442443N - 085728E
2-11	85MM	16	442359N - 085620E
2-12	100MM	8	442529N - 085705E
2-13	100MM	8	442451N - 085530E

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<u>Card No.</u>	<u>Type Guns AA</u>	<u>Nr of Guns</u>	<u>Location</u>
2-14	88MM	4	442518N - 085528E
2-15	100MM	8	442445N - 085431E
2-16	100MM	8	442432N - 085340E
2-17	122MM	8	442527N - 085341E
2-18	100MM	4	442515N - 085203E
2-19	100MM	8	442530N - 085127E
<u>LIVORNO</u>			
2-20	100MM	8	433221N - 101828E
2-21	100MM	16	433219N - 101930E
2-22	100MM	8	433257N - 101902E
2-23	100MM	8	433300N - 101901E
2-24	100MM	4	433330N - 101932E
2-25	100MM	8	433325N - 101829E
2-26	100MM	4	433352N - 101900E
<u>PISA</u>			
2-27	100MM	4	434201N - 102437E
2-28	85MM	16	434203N - 102340E
2-29	100MM	8	434310N - 102430E
2-30	100MM	4	434315N - 102325E
<u>LA SPEZIA</u>			
2-31	100MM	4	440410N - 095000E
2-32	100MM	8	440505N - 095320E
2-33	100MM	8	440603N - 095159E
2-34	100MM	4	440559N - 094818E
2-35	100MM	8	440625N - 094929E

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<u>Card No.</u>	<u>Type Guns AA</u>	<u>Nr of Guns</u>	<u>Location</u>
2-36	100MM	8	440707N - 094859E
2-37	100MM	8	440701N - 095118E
2-38	100MM	4	440710N - 095030E
<u>FIRENZE (FLORENCE)</u>			
2-39	100MM	8	444609N - 111412E
2-40	85MM	16	444556N - 111723E
2-41	100MM	8	444613N - 111135E
2-42	100MM	8	444721N - 111058E
2-43	122MM	8	444729N - 111332E
2-44	100MM	8	444714N - 111641E
2-45	100MM	8	444803N - 111533E

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HEADQUARTERS 321ST BOMBARDMENT WING (M)
PINECASTLE AIR FORCE BASE, FLA.
30 MARCH 1956

ANNEX B

TO

OPERATIONS ORDER 27-56

AIR OPERATIONS

1. GENERAL:

A. THIS ANNEX IS WRITTEN IN TWO PARTS:

APPENDIX I - DEPLOYMENT OF B-47 AIRCRAFT.

APPENDIX II - STRIKE MISSIONS FOR USCM.

B. ATTENTION IS INVITED TO 5AD AND 321ST OPORD 401-56, "NO SEAT", EVALUATION MISSION TO BE FLOWN IMMEDIATELY AFTER COMPLETION OF USCM PORTION OF THIS ORDER.

C. ALL STUDY AND PREPARATION FOR THIS MISSION (DEPLOYMENT AND USCM) AND THE EVALUATION MISSION MUST BE ACCOMPLISHED BEFORE DEPLOYMENT.

D. SCHEDULE OF EVENTS IS AS FOLLOWS:

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321 OPORD 27-56
30 MAR 56

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SCHEDULE OF EVENTS
OPOD 27-56 "BUCKHORN"

DATE	EVENT	TIME	FOR WHOM	PLACE	CONDUCTED BY	REMARKS
5 April 56	Gen'l Briefing	10:00	All Comdrs, Staff and Crews	Div. Brief Room	Wing Ops	
5,6,9,& 10 April 56	Detailed Flight Planning		All Crews	Squadrons	Squadrons	
5,6,9,& 10 April 56	Target Study (USCM Tgts) (Eval. Tgts)		All AOB's	Bomb/Nav	Bomb/Nav	
9 April 56	Specialized Briefing	0800	All Comdrs, Staff and Crews	Div. Brief Room	Wing Staff	
11,12, & 13 April 56 (Each Day)	Pre-Take-Off Briefing	00:20 01:40	Alpha and Bravo Charlie and Delta	446th Squadron 446th Squadron	Current Ops Current Ops	
	Stations	00:50 01:15 02:10 02:33	Alpha Bravo Charlie Delta	Ramp Ramp Ramp Ramp		
	Start Engines	02:10 02:50 03:30 04:10	Alpha Bravo Charlie Delta			
	Taxi	02:22 03:02 03:42 04:22	Alpha Bravo Charlie Delta			
	Take-Off	02:33 03:13 03:53 04:33	Alpha Bravo Charlie Delta			WINGMEN FOLLOW AT 1 1/2 MINUTE INTERVALS

Annex B
 321 OPOD 27-56
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SCHEDULE OF EVENTS
 OPORD 27-56 "BUCINORN"

DATE	EVENT	TIME	FOR WHOM	PLACE	CONDUCTED BY	REMARKS
15 April (Sun)	Specialized Briefing (Strike)	1500Z	All Crews	SIDI Bldg 506 Wg Brief Rm)		
16 April 56	Pre-Take-Off Brfg. (Strike)	1400Z	Amber, Rust, Peach, and Lemon	Bldg 506		
	Stations	1430Z	EDONY - TAN - ORANGE			
	Start Engines	23 minutes prior to take-off				
	Taxi	11 minutes prior to take-off				
	TAKE-OFF	1628Z	Amber			
		1639Z	Rust			
		1650Z	Peach			
		1659Z	Lemon			
		1709Z	Ebony			
		1716Z	Orange			
		1723Z	Tan			
16 April 56 (Possibly 17th also)	Debriefing	2230Z (16th) 0230Z (17th)	All Crews	Bldg 506	Chief O&T	WINGMEN FOLLOW AT 1 MINUTE INTERVALS
24 April 56	Critique	1000Z	All Comdrs, Staff and Crews	Bldg 506	Wing Operations	

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HEADQUARTERS 321ST BOMBARDMENT WING (M)
PINECASTLE AIR FORCE BASE, FLA.
30 MARCH 1956

APPENDIX 1

ANNEX B

OPERATIONS ORDER 27-56

B-47 DEPLOYMENT

1. GENERAL:

- A. X DAY IS 9 APRIL 1956.
- B. B-47'S AND CREWS WILL BE DEPLOYED AS SCHEDULED
HEREIN.
- C. ALTITUDE WILL BE CLEARED UNDER THE NAME "BUCKHORN".
- D. ROTATION ~~DDP~~ FOLDERS WILL BE CARRIED.
- E. TAKE OFF TIMES ARE APPROXIMATE. THEY MUST BE AD-
JUSTED BY LATEST WINDS IN ORDER TO MEET RENDEZVOUS TIMES LISTED
BELOW.
- F. SOME AIRCRAFT WILL CARRY ENGINES IN BOMB BAY.
OTHERS WILL NOT. ALL AIRCRAFT MUST FLY ALTITUDE AS LISTED ON
FLIGHT PLAN (ATTACHMENT 1) BECAUSE ALTITUDE BLOCK IS BASED ON
HEAVIER AIRCRAFT.

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2. SCHEDULE:

CALL SIGN	POS	T.O. TIME (APPROX)	ETA RDVU (FIRM)	CREWS & DATES											
				142 (11 April)				143 (12 April)				144 (13 April)			
				ACFT #	BULL DOG	NAME	SC	ACFT #	BULL DOG	NAME	SC	ACFT #	BULL DOG	NAME	SC
BULLDOG ALPHA	LDR	0233E (0730Z)	0930Z	214	24	McCoy, Allen Miller, Stuff	4 4 6 H	193	25	Welch (Joyce)	4 4 5 H	283	17	Zimmerman (Stanley)	4 4 4 H
	2			234	35	Nicholls	195	23	Disario	254	70	Campbell (Sterner)	4 4 4 H		
	3			317	56	Taylor (Lupear)	246	12	Sawyer (Newark)	347	65	Groves (Becher)			
	4			349	38	Capt. Brown, R	353	45	Richissin L/C Peterson	257	58	Gaultiere (Robinson)			
BULLDOG BRAVO	LDR	0313E (0813Z)	1010Z	297	22	McDonald (Minnich)	4 4 4 H	296	55	Singleton	4 4 4 H				
	2			331	11	Roberts (McKinnis)	345	61	Miller						
	3			294	54	Marcinko	346	64	Rosenbalm						
	4			265	59	Bartlett	277	60	Wood						
BULLDOG COCA	LDR	0353E (0853Z)	1050Z	244	36	Fogler	4 4 4 H	316	57	Crosby (Newark)	4 4 4 H				
	2			323	58	Moseley (Wilson)	354	40	Gaskins (Johnson)						
	3			260	27	Cook (Barr)	340	35	Upton						
	4			201	62	Arens	273	42	L/C Brown, D (Fisher-Zalko)						
BULLDOG DELTA	LDR	0433E (0953Z)	1130Z	351	37	Jeff	4 4 4 H	284	50	Estey (Keith)	4 4 4 H				
	2			276	43	Nelson	225	29	Heinton						
	3			196	52	Hassett	336	14	Peoples (Loegering)						
	4			272	30	Kelly (Hines)	240	31	Pafe						

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3. ROUTE:

DEPART: PCAF B

To: DAYTONA VOR

To: JIGGS AIR REFUELING AREA (KINDLEY)

To: LAJES (OVER FLY)

To: SIDI SLIMANE

SEE FLIGHT PLAN (ATTACHMENT 1, THIS APPENDIX)

4. AIR REFUELING:

A. DATA

Area	"Jiggs"
Key Rdvu Pt.	33-30N 65-00W
Base Altitude	15,000 feet
Transfer	20,000 lbs per receiver (2 receivers per tanker)
AR Track	070°
Missed AR Alternate	Kindley, Lajes, Cherry Point, PCAF B.

FLIGHT	DATE	RDVU PT.	UHP	APN 12	APN 76	APN 11
All	All	Ann	337.6	T-8 R-6	T-6 R-8	1-2-1

Common: 311.0 (Secondary)

HF Backup: 3023.5

MF Homing: 1734 kc.

b. Call to Tankers: "Jiggs Ann Ldr, This is Bulldog Alpha"

c. Refueling Speed: Begin 205 KIAS - End 213 K.

d. Refueling Tactics: (LAW SAC MAN 55-5 and 55-10) (4 Receivers - 2 Tkr)

(1) 10° echelon "Robert" 30 minutes prior to descent point.

(2) Descend and close on tankers in 10° echelon "Robert".

(3) There will be only two (2) tankers for the four (4) receivers.

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- (4) Tankers will be in 10° echelon, 1 mile in trail - stacked up 500'
- (5) #1 RCVR contact #1 Tanker.
- (6) #2 RCVR contact #2 Tanker.
- (7) #3 RCVR close on #1 Tanker and form on left wing - (loose)
- (8) #4 RCVR close on #2 Tanker and form on left wing - (loose)
- (9) When #1 RCVR has taken on fuel load (20,000 lbs) - move to right wing of Tanker (loose) and announce "number one complete. #3 refuel". Number 3 RCVR will then move into position and refuel. Number 3 will announce when complete.
- (10) #2 and #4 will follow the same procedure.
- (11) When each aircraft has completed, he will call the tanker, inform him of his Bulldog #, and total fuel at disconnect.
- (12) When all aircraft have completed, the NCA will tell tankers to "clear the track". They will turn 45° left.
- (13) Leader will announce "accelerating now" and accelerate to 310KIAS (climb speed)
- (14) #3 will fall in behind #1 (1 mile in trail and 500' above) 10° echelon.
- (15) #2 will fall in behind #3 (2 miles behind NCA and 1000' above him) 10° echelon.
- (16) #4 will fall in 1 mile behind #2 (3 miles behind NCA and 1500' above him) 10° echelon "Robert".
- (17) When NCA announces "Angel Now", all will climb at 96%, 310KIAS - then tech order speed - 10° echelon "Robert".
- (18) Level off will be in "Robert". NOTE: AOB's must perform station keeping.
- (19) Form loose "Tillie" after level off. (2 - 300' apart)

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5. TACTICS:

- A. TAKE OFF: 1½ MINUTE INTERVALS
- B. TURN ON COURSE: 2 MINUTE AFTER RELEASE BRAKES

20° BANK

C. CLIMB

- (1) 98% - 310KTAS TO 20,000' - THEN T.O. SPEED
- (2) LDR ANNOUNCE ALT EVERY 3000'
- (3) LDR LEVEL OFF 1000' BELOW OPT - OTHERS STACK UP
500' INTERVAL (FORMATION "ROBERT")

D. FORM UP

- (1) LDR FLY 400 KTAS
- (2) WING MEN FLY 450 KTAS UNTIL "IN"
- (3) WING MEN ANNOUNCE WHEN "IN"

E. FORMATIONS:

- (1) "ROBERT" FOR 30 MIN AFTER FORM UP
- (2) LOOSE "TILLIE" FOR ENROUTE VFR (2-300 FT APART)
- (3) TIGHT "TILLIE" FOR THIN WEATHER
- (4) "ROBERT" FOR HEAVY WEATHER (NCA ASSIGN ALTITUDES)
- (5) "ROBERT" WITH 10° ECHELON - 30 MIN PRIOR TO RE-
FUELING UNTIL 30 MIN AFTER REFUELING
- (6) "TILLIE" APPROACHING SIDI UNTIL STACKED. FOR
PENETRATION (20-23,000')

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6. LETDOWN AND SPACING TACTICS

- a. Airborne control system will be used as follows only if VFR. If IFR, Sidi approach control will control the descent IAW normal procedures.
- b. As far out as possible, the NCA will switch to approach control frequency (inform cell they will remain on interplane frequency), contact Sidi and request to stack his aircraft over the high station from 20,000 up (1000' intervals), and to descend at 3 minute intervals without control except in emergency. NOTE: Walnut Control (Casablanca OATC) will also be contacted when within UHF range and informed.
- c. The NCA will then switch back to interplane frequency (260.2) and assign altitudes to his aircraft and tell them to begin "descent in order at 1 minute intervals at 100 mile Range". Each aircraft will acknowledge by repeating his cell and position, i. e., "Alpha two", "Alpha three", etc. The NCA then will announce "Check List", and each crew will accomplish pre-descent check as far as "Gear Down".
- d. When 100 miles from Sidi, the NCA will announce "Alpha Leader starting descent- NOW", and descend at 2000 feet per minute- clean aircraft.
- e. The #2 man will wait one minute, then "announce Alpha Two starting descent- NOW" and descend.
- f. Each aircraft will start descent 1 minute after previous aircraft starts descent. Each will announce on 260.2 MCS.
- g. 1 minute after starting descent, each aircraft will switch to approach

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control frequency, and upon reaching assigned stack altitude will announce his number and altitude, i. e., "Alpha leader-twenty thousand".

- h. Approach Control will monitor, but not answer, and other aircraft will not acknowledge.
- i. Upon reaching the VOR, the NCA will drop gear and start descent. He will announce "Alpha (Bravo, etc), Leader starting penetration at 20,000 feet", and immediately begin accomplishing pre-landing check list employing inter-phone silence as much as possible. The co-pilot can accomplish his portion of the check-list in silence and merely announce "check complete- best flare-----knots". The A/C can drop his own gear and flaps, and accomplish his portion in silence as much as possible.
- j. Subsequent aircraft will adjust their orbits in order to be in position to depart the HI-station at 5 minute intervals.
- k. Each aircraft will announce when starting penetration turn, i. e. "Alpha Leader starting penetration turn". Turn will be 30° bank. The following aircraft will start penetration when the aircraft ahead starts penetration turn. (Approx 2-1/2 to 3 minutes).
- l. Each aircraft will penetrate from Stack altitude, and announce "(His cell position)- starting penetration from-----thousand".

NOTE: Descent will be 290 KIAS- 4000 FPM, and radar will be used throughout the approach.

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- m. When penetration turn is complete, each aircraft will switch to GCA final frequency, and announce his cell and position, Bulldog Number and distance from the field, i. e. "Alpha two, Bulldog 74, 20 miles Range". Range is to be determined by radar. If radar is out, Range will be "Unknown".
- n. Approach control will not acknowledge any calls (other than the initial call from over 100 miles out) except in event of emergency such as unsafe separation.
- o. Other aircraft will not acknowledge any calls after switching to approach control frequency. (Except in emergency).
- p. GCA will not issue approach instructions unless requested. Aircraft will not request instructions unless necessary. Radar and OMNI will be used as primary means.
- q. Only transmissions to be made by individual aircraft will be those listed above except in emergency or missed approach. In this event, all other aircraft at stack altitude will remain there and await instructions. Aircraft in penetration will continue descent unless otherwise instructed by approach control. Approach control will acknowledge a missed approach and issue instructions to other aircraft.

NOTE: This same procedure will be employed at night and possibly IFR on "Buckhorn" USCM with more aircraft (less interval between cells).

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321 OPCRD 27-56
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r. Aircraft with radio difficulty will tack onto another aircraft's Wing.
Monitor Guard on URC-4 and 121.3 on OMNI Receiver.

7. FUEL REQUIREMENTS.

a. Take off load:	FWD	M-	18,750 (Full)
	CTR	M-	17,980 (Full)
	AFT	M-	21,954 (Full)
	BB	-	20,700 (Full)
	FWD AUX	-	6,340 (Full)
	AFT AUX	-	7,800 (Full)
	EXT	-	<u>11,589</u>
			105,093

b. Minimum Reserve: Over HI-Station, 12,000 lbs. (Planned reserve:
18,000 lbs over Sidi VOR)

c. Minimum fuel after IFR disconnect:

(1) To make Sidi with 12,000 lbs- 74,000 lbs

(2) To make Lajes with 12,000 lbs- 60,200 lbs

d. Minimum fuel when passing Lajes: 31,800 lbs.

e. Point of no return to PCAFB: 37-52N 48-05W- 4 hrs 55 min. after
take-off.

8. RESTRICTED AREAS: Only one is penetrated; MO-12B approaching Africa.
5AD will obtain clearance for over flight.

9. WEATHER MINIMUMS:

a. Take-off- AFR 60-16

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b. Landing:

- (1) Destination: Day-500 ft & 1 mile Night- 500 ft & 3 miles.
- (2) Alternates: (AFR 20-10)
 - (a) With published let-down: 1500' & 3 miles
 - (b) Without published let-down: 10,000' & 3 miles.

10. ABORT PROCEDURES:

- a. Air Aborts: Obtain CAA clearance before departing altitude reservation.
- b. Mission Cancellation: Recall word is "Fatima".
- c. Back up plan:
 - (1) The lead ship of the first flight each day will carry the air commander. Air Commanders are: 1st Day- Colonel McCoy; 2nd Day- Lt. Colonel Joyce; 3rd Day- Colonel Stanley.
 - (2) The #2 aircraft in the first flight each day will be manned by a lead crew if possible and parked adjacent to the leader.
 - (3) If the lead ship has trouble on the ramp, the Air Commander only will transfer his equipment to the #2 aircraft, and assume the lead. In this case, the designated spare will assume #4 position. Crews will fly their own aircraft.
 - (4) Each Squadron will provide one spare aircraft and crew each day primarily as spare for that Squadron aircraft, and secondarily as spare in event any other Squadron has more than one abort.
 - (5) Spare crews will attend PTO Briefing. Station time for a particular

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Squadron's spare will be the same as station times for the rest of that squadron's aircraft. (Flights maintain Squadron Integrity).

- (6) Spares will not start engines unless instructed by the tower or line vehicle, but will be ready to start at once if told.
- (7) Aborting aircraft, if repaired in time, will be used to fill in the first occurring vacancy on subsequent flights that day.
- (8) If no vacancies occur, the aborted aircraft (now in commission) will depart the following day in the place of the spare aircraft which replaced it.

11. EMERGENCY/ALTERNATE BASES:

<u>BASE</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>ELEV</u>	<u>RUNWAY LENGTH</u>	<u>TOWER UHF</u>	<u>RADIO AIDS</u>
Kindley	Bermuda	11'	7,270	238.6	RBN 528 KC
Cherry Pt	N. Carolina	29'	9,100	232.6	RNG 230 NKT RBN 284.2 NKT RBN 245 NKT
Lajes	Azores	180'	10,500	238.8 242.0	Omni 112.5 GP RBN 341 GP (400 W) RBN 273 DK (100W) RBN 396 LJ (400W) RCN 9310 2 PIPS
Benguerir	Fr. Morocco	1456'	14,000	233.8 243.0	VOR 112.5 BG RBN 336 BC RBN 210 BEN
Nouasseur	Fr. Morocco	655'	11,000	257.8 275.8 243.0	RBN 240 NR (200W)

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12. JET LETDOWNS. To be distributed on flip cards, and briefed by the Chief of Stand Board.

- a. SIDI- VOR Let down (112.1)
Out Bound 050° to 10,000' (or 2:30")
RT. Penetration turn (GCA Pickup)
Inbound 280°
Min alt 880'
Descend 290K, 4000 FPM
Missed approach 300° to 4000'.

13. COMMUNICATIONS (Deployment):

- a. See Part I, Annex C.

14. NAVIGATION CONTROL POINTS:

- a. Point designations appear in left hand margins of Staff Flight Plans
- b. NAV Control PTS (Deployment)

GROUND CHECKS AND INITIAL ACTION

Ground			Turn IFF to Normal-Mode II	Toggle Switch in up position.
Ground	II	352.6	"HOTSHOT"	Check Equipment
Ground	3	275.8	Tower	Taxi
Ground	2	327.4	Tower	Take-Off
Climb Out	4	257.8	Orlando App Control	Climb-Out
Climb Out	9	260.2	Wing Control Room	Checkout

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<u>T. O. PLUS</u>	<u>POINT</u>	<u>PLACE</u>	<u>ACTION</u>
:07	Alpha	Daytona VOR (113.3 DAB)	Turn to 080° - Call Jax Ctr Chan 6, 301.4 MCS ADIZ rept- ETA NY OCA (Delta) Pass to NY OCA
:14	Bravo	Lv East ADIZ	None
:22	Charlie	Level Off	NCA Level off 1000' Below Op: Announce Baseball
:31	Delta	Enter NY OCA	Call Jax Ctr Chan 6, 301.4 MCS ADIZ Rpt (ETA to departure- Call Andrews AWYS Chan 14, 6738.0 ICAO Pos Rpt (Get slot time for subsq rpts)
:53	Echo	T. P.	Turn to 078° (Call Trns) Chan 10 337.2
:00	Foxtrot	Lv ATV ADIZ	Form Robert 10° Ech
1:45	Golf	T. P.	Turn to 070°
1:50	Hotel	St. Descent	10° Ech
1:57	India	Rndz	Hook up
2:25	Juliet	End Ar	Accelerate to 310 KLAS Form 10° Ech- Ldr--#3- #2-- #4 "Robert"
2:27	Kilo	St Climb	Climbing "Robert". 310 then T. O. Speed
3:43	Lima	T. P.	Turn to 080°
05:42	November	T. P.	Turn to 090°
06:12	Oscar	Enter 5AD Area	Re Channelize UHF & HF and switch to 260.2, Ch 9 for Interplane.
06:42	Papa	T. P.	Turn to 097°

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<u>T. O. PLUS</u>	<u>POINT</u>	<u>PLACE</u>	<u>ACTION</u>
06:59	Quebec	Lajes	Evaluate Fuel (31,800 lbs min)
07:42	Romeo	T. F.	Turn to 107°. Call Sidi (Pass to CASA OAC) Est Penet of Casa OAC
8:27	Sierra	Enter Casablanca OCA	Call Sidi Awys Chan 7, 4724.5 Pos Rpt- (Entering CASA OAC-Request Pass to CASA OAC)
		Within UHF Range	Call "Walnut Control" (CASA OAC) Chan 7- 317.5 MCS, Call Sidi App Control Chan 13, 382.3 MCS Obtain permission to stack flight enroute and penetrate (Sec. Tower Freq 14-257.8)
09:06	Tango	Lv Casa OAC	None
09:13	Union	Sidi Vor (112.1 SL)	Penetrate 050° (GCA Freq Chan 17- 225.4 Chan 18- 235.8)

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PAGE #	CASTLE AIR FORCE - ABO	ROUTE	FLT CORR	Y C	WIND COR				T	MACH	TAS	L	GND DIS	TIME	AIR DIS	ETA	FUEL FLIGHT PLAN	
					DRIFT	M	VAR	M.H.									ALT	ACC GND DIS
K	74-22W	ST			278-28								12	02	12		1200	1200
	62-11W	CL	070		-1	068	16	08	15				1105	2:27	960		81038	171105
L	74-57W	L/O	CR	070	273-46		16	08	11.7	96	47	405	115	16	91		4300	4300
	55-53W				-2	068	16	08					1224	03	1051		76738	165205
M	77-41W				261-54								481	100	685		11000	13500
	50-00W	TP	CR	070	-1	069	120	08	33	.74	430	485	1705	06	1536		63738	153865
N	79-00W				261-54								680	59	477		11825	11825
	40-00W	TP	CR	080	113	091	123	11	14	.74	430	485	2185	09	2013		51913	162820
O	79-00W	RPT to			261-54								260	30	215		5050	5050
	35-00W	SAD	CR	090	113	091	123	11	14	.74	430	485	2625	06	2228		46863	136970
P	79-00W	TP	CR	090	274-43								260	30	219		4905	4945
	70-00W				0	090	120	110	36.1	.74	430	474	2655	06	2487		41918	132025
Q	LATES	38-45W 27-09W	CR	097	276-43		19	117	36.4	.74	430	473	134	17	122		2675	2675
					1	098	119	117					2755	06	2589		39243	129350
R	76-00W				274-43								341	43	308		6570	6570
	20-00W	TP	CR	097	1	098	117	115	37.3	.74	430	471	3140	07	2877		32671	122780
S	76-15W	Casa Ocean			269-50								358	65	322		6470	6470
	13-00W	Cont.	CR	107	12	109	116	125	38.6	.74	430	477	3098	08	3199		26203	116310
T	74-34W	Dpt Casa			269-50								312	19	280		5320	5320
	07-07W	Ocean CT	CR	107	12	109	115	124	39.8	.74	430	477	3600	09	3479		20883	110590
U	SIDI VOR		CR	107	269-50								55	07	51		950	950
					12	109	115	124	39.9	.74	430	477	3835	09	3530		19933	110080
	LET DOWN												15				1500	1500
													0928				18433	108440

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HEADQUARTERS JOINT BOMBARDMENT WING (M)
Pittsburgh Air Force Base, Florida

APPENDIX 2

TO

ANNEX B

321 CPOCD 27-56

STRIKE OPERATION (USCM)

1. GENERAL:

a. Operational concept

- (1) Maximum effort single wave launching of B-47's from Sidi Slimane AFB to targets in France and Italy, and return to Sidi.
- (2) H-Hour is 1900Z on X plus 7 (16 Apr).
 - (a) 4 cells depart Sidi direct to H line (arrive at HHCP at H Hour)
 - (b) 3 cells depart Sidi, to one air refueling area, to H line with relative H Hour control time of H / 3:00 (arrive at H / 3 Hrs)
- (3) Water injection will be needed.
- (4) No weapons will be carried.
- (5) Rotation EWP simulated as much as possible.
- (6) An extra wave to accommodate aborts or extra aircraft may be launched as to reach the H-line at 0700Z on X plus 8 (17 Apr).
- (7) H-line is the 40-00 N parallel.

NOTE: For those acft withdrawing around west of Spain, the H-line outbound (for purposes of simulating withdrawal from enemy territory) will be the 0400° W meridian.

b. An evaluation mission ("No Sweat") will be flown 19, 20, and 21 April 56 after completion of this USCM. See 321 CP ORDER #01-56.

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30 Mar 56

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2 FORCE TIMING:

NOTE: Acft numbers are subject to change.

DATE	CELL	POS	ACFT NO	PULL DOG	NAME	T.O. TIME	RDZU TIME	HMCPT TIME	LANDING (APPROX)
10 Apr	Bull Dog Amber	LDR	331	11	ROBERTS	1620Z		1900Z	23:20
		2	195	23	DISARIO				
		3	193	25	WELCH				
		4	220	29	HEINTON				
		5	353	45	RICHISSIN				
		6							
10 Apr	Bull Dog Rust	LDR	244	30	FOGLER	1639Z		1900Z	23:45
		2	290	55	SINGLETON				
		3	346	64	ROSENBALM				
		4	260	27	COOK				
		5	254	70	CAMPBELL				
		6							
16 Apr	Bull Dog Peach	LDR	354	40	CASHIERS	1650Z		1900Z	00:03 (17 Apr)
		2	234	35	NICHOLLS				
		3	317	36	TAYLOR				
		4	272	50	KELLY				
		5	340	35	UPTON				

APPENDIX 2 AREA "P"
321 OPOED 27-50
30 Mar 50

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DATE	CELL	POS	ACFT NO	BULL DOG	NAME	T.O. TIME	RIZU TIME	HBGP TIME	LANDING (APPROX)
1. Apr	Bull Dog Lemon	LDR	265	5.	BARTLETT	1659Z		1900Z (H-Br)	23:05
		2	294	54	MARCINKO				
		3	349	36	BROWN, S.				
		4	201	62	ARENS				
		5	257	66	GAULTIERE				
								23:17	
	Bull Dog Ebony	LDR	284	50	ESTRY	1709Z	1932Z (H/32)	2200Z (H/3:00)	02:05
		2	297	22	MCDONALD				
		3	240	31	PAPE				
		4	336	14	PEOPLES				
		5	246	12	SAVYER				
								02:21 (17 Apr)	
	Bull Dog Orange	LDR	283	17	ZIDNERMAN	1716Z	1942Z (H/42)	2200 (H/3:00)	01:45
		2	345	61	MILLER				
		3	347	65	GROVES				
		4	323	58	MOSLEY				
		5	277	60	WOOD				
								01:57 (17 Apr)	
	Bull Dog Tan	LDR	351	37	JEFF	1723Z	1949Z (H/49)	2200Z (H/3:00)	01:30
		2	276	43	NELSON				
		3	316	57	CROSBY				
		4	196	52	BASSETT				
		5	273	38	BROWN, D.				
								01:42 (17 Apr)	

APPENDIX 2 AIRCRAFT "B"
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b. ETA's to refueling points appear as "Z-ETA" times and as "H-ETA" times. These have been coordinated with the tanker forces in the form of "H-PLUS" times, therefore, at pre-take off briefing, take-off must be adjusted, using latest winds in order to meet the scheduled "Z-Time" ETA's. If H-PLUS is postponed for any reason, then take-off must be adjusted to meet the "H-PLUS" times.

3. CREW AND TARGET ASSIGNMENTS:

- a. In attachments 1 thru 9, this appendix, crews are assigned to specific positions in specific cells. Other vital items also appear on those attachments.
- b. Cell flight plans are included as part of each attachment.

4. ROUTES: See individual flight plans (attachments 1 thru 9, this annex)

- a. Forces TAN, ORANGE, & EBONY employ one refueling.
- b. Forces LEMON, PEACH, RUST and AMBER, do not refuel.
- c. PURPLE and PINTO (extra wave) do not refuel.

5. AIR REFUELING:

- a. The 321st AREFS Operating from Benguerir will provide air refueling.

b. AREA: Packrat
 KEY RDZU PT 3300N - 1000W
 REFUELING TRACK 090°
 BASE ALT 15000'

CELL	RDZU PT	UHF	APW 12	APW 76	APW 11	MF HOMING
BULLDOG TAN	ANN	337.6	T6 R6	T6 R8	1 - 2 - 1	1734 K.C
"	ORANGE BETTY	271.9	T7 R5	T5 R7	1 - 3	1742
"	EBONY DORIS	379.8	T5 R7	T7 R5	2 - 2	1746

COMMON 311.0 - HF BACKUP 1023.5 MHz.

- c. To contact Tankers: "Packrat Air Ldrs, This is Bulldog TAN LA"
- d. Refuel Speed: Begin - 150 KIAS, End - 220 KIAS
- e. Refuel Tactics: IAW Tac Doctrine - (10° Echelon "Robert")

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- f. Specific rendezvous points are plotted in relation to "ANN" IAW TAC DOCTRINE.
- g. Air refueling tactics will be IAW TAC DOCTRINE. (10⁰ Echelon)

6. FUEL LOAD:

- a. Take off load. Full internal load; tips empty.
- b. Min. Reserve: 12,000 lbs over Hi-station.
- c. Planned reserve: 12,000 lbs variable to 29,000 lbs. (Scheduled to arrive over Sidi at an average interval of 3 min. Last man has 12,000 lbs.)

7. TACTICS:

- a. Take off and assemble: (IAW TAC Doctrine with IFI leg and assembly after T. O. at 10,000 ft.)

- (1) Take off: 1½ Min. interval.
- (2) Fly straight ahead 2 min. after release brakes then turn to 1st mag heading.
- (3) Fly 310 KIAS to level off for IFI.
- (4) Acft level off at altitudes and fly speeds listed below for IFI and assembly.

(a) NCA - 10,000' - 240 KIAS

#2 - 10,500 - 250

#3 - 11,000 - 270

#4 - 11,500 - 280

#5 - 12,000 - 295

(Assemble with radar)

- (5) 24 min after T.O., NCA will announce Pt "Bravo" and all will apply power and accelerate to: 310 KIAS until climb is started.

- (6) (a) 26 min after T.O. ldr will announce pt. "Charlie" whereupon #5 will apply ~~60~~ and climb. He will announce "#5 climbing now".

- (b) 30 sec after #5 announces, #4 will begin climb and announce.

Others will follow in order at 30 sec intervals.

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- (7) Station keeping will be maintained during climb.
- (8) Level off will be in "Robert". NCA will announce "Baseball - - - ." Leader will fly 400 KIAS until all wing men announce "IN".
- (9) "Tillie" will be formed after 30 min of "Robert".

b. Formation:

- (1) "Tillie" whenever possible. NCA will control cell.
- (2) 10° echelon for A/R.
- (3) "Robert" for weather.
- (4) "Edward" for penetration from HICP to breakup.
- (5) Individual Acft: From tgt to base. NCA will form "Robert" if possible.

c. Power:

- (1) 98% for climb after T.O.
- (2) 96% for climb in cell or formation.
- (3) 96% for acceleration at H-line.

d. Speed and altitude:

- (1) Cruise: OPT .74 Mach.
- (2) Penetration & withdrawal:
 - (a) .81 Mach from H-line, climb to prescribed bombing altitude.
 - .81 Mach to H-line outbound (See flight plan) altitude as prescribed for "Assembly Pt. altitude" on target assignment sheet.
- (3) Return: .74 Mach, altitudes prescribed on target assignment sheet ("Assembly Pt"). NCA control cell as necessary.
- (4) Staff prepared flight plans reflect a figure in parenthesis under the altitude column for IF, Target, assembly point, and Sidi. These are provided for separation and stacking, and must be flown unless visual, or instructed otherwise by ATU.

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e. IRDA:

- (1) Begin turn 1 Min. after release.
- (2) Overfly 2 min. or 3 min. beyond impact if specified on target assignment sheet.
- (3) Direction: As specified on target sheet.
- (4) Scope photography IAW 50-38.

8. SPECIAL RETURN AND DESCENT PROCEDURE UPON RETURN TO SIDI:

a. There are two general return routes:

- (1) Around Spain (To West), approach Sidi from North West.
- (2) Across the Med. Sea; approach Sidi from GRAN.

b. Special "Air Controlled" approach procedures will be exercised and tested on this USCM, (and at other times during TDY).

c. Cells routes are planned so that complete cells arrive at Sidi spaced generally 18 minutes apart to allow for individual aircraft penetrations at 3 minute intervals.

- (1) The first group of 4 cells (non refueled) are so spaced.
Return order is LEMON, AMBER, RUST, & PEACH.

- (2) The second group of 3 cells (Air refueled) begin arriving approximately 1 hour and 15 minutes after the last aircraft of the first group, and are also spaced as above. Return order is TAN, GRANGE, & EBONY.

d. Altitudes are listed for return under IPR conditions ("Assembly Point Altitude") on target assignment sheets.

e. Altitudes are also provided for stacking at Sidi ("Sidi Stack Alt") on these sheets.

- (1) These specified altitudes also appear as a figure in parenthesis under "Alt" column of staff flight plans.

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(2) Block altitudes are grouped into "Blocks" and are numbered from low to high.

- (a) "Block One" - 20,000 to 24,000
- (b) "Block Two" - 25,000 to 30,000
- (c) "Block Three" - 31,000 to 35,000
- (d) "Block Four" - 36,000 to 40,000

f. Approaching Sidi, the NCA of the first cell of each group of cells to return (LEMON and TUN) will contact Sidi Approach Control as far out as possible and request permission to stack his flight and those flights behind him from 20,000 to 40,000. Then switch back to tactical frequency (interplane).

g. Approximately 200 miles out, the NCA of the lead cell will, on interplane frequency, notify the other cells (or at least the cell leader following him) that he will stack his acft "in Block One". The following cell leader will announce that he intends to occupy "Block Two", etc. (Altitude specified on target assignment sheet) Each NCA will assign altitudes to his flight, and tell them to "descend in order at one minute intervals at 100 miles range". (100 miles out of Sidi). Each aircraft will acknowledge, and NCA will announce "Check List". All acft will accomplish descent as far as "Gear Down".

NOTE: When 125 miles out (just prior to descent) each cell will mutually switch to approach control frequency and ask approach control what is the lowest "Clear Altitude Block". When told, he will state that he intends to stack his flight in that block, switch back to interplane frequency and re-assign altitudes.

h. When 100 miles from Sidi, the aircraft assigned to lowest altitude (NCA) will announce "Lemon (or his own designation) starting descent now" and begin descent (clean) at 2,000 FPM. Each aircraft commander will switch to approach control frequency one minute after he starts his descent to stack altitude.

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1. The lowest aircraft will level off the runway after descent of preceding aircraft is announced. Then announce "Level off starting descent now". There follows a 30 minute interval - 3000 FPM - climb.
2. Upon level off at assigned stack altitude, each aircraft (on approach Control frequency) will announce his altitude: "Level leader - twenty thousand".
- k. Approach Control will not acknowledge.
- l. Other aircraft will not acknowledge.
- m. Upon reaching the High Station, the lowest aircraft (NCA) will maneuver as necessary and begin penetration as soon as he is lined up and ready (ASAP). Upon departing High Station, he will announce "Level Leader, beginning penetration at twenty thousand now" (Approach Control Frequency). Pre-landing check list will be accomplished immediately upon departing High Station. Minimum interphone will be used, i.e., co-pilot will check all his items in silence. Then he will announce on interphone "Check complete" (hear there - - know). A/C will also check his items in silence. A/C can drop his own gear, and flap. Necessary interphone items will be quick and brief.
- NOTE: Descent will be 300 FPM - 3000 FPM - 3000 FPM.
- n. Each other aircraft will adjust his holding pattern in order to be ready to penetrate at 3 minute intervals from stack altitude.
- o. Each aircraft will report when "beginning penetration turn". Turn will be 30° bank.
- p. Each aircraft will begin penetration from stack altitude when the aircraft ahead announces "Beginning penetration turn". (This will be approx 3 minutes)
- q. Each aircraft will announce when beginning penetration and the ^{altitude which he} is departing. Airborne Radar will be used throughout the approach.

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(1) The highest aircraft in any cell will identify himself as the lead when beginning approach, i.e., "Lemon five - Top Lemon Acft - beginning penetration from 24,000 - Clearing Block One".

(2) When hearing another aircraft clear a block, the NCA of the cell occupying the next higher block will notify approach control that he will move his flight into the new block, i.e., "This is AMBER Leader, AMBER Flight will now occupy block one".

He will then wait about a minute for any contrary instructions, and begin descent and announce, "AMBER Leader descending to 20,000, now". Other will descend to 21 - 22 etc. at one minute intervals.

r. Each aircraft will switch to GCA Final Frequency when penetration turn is complete, and will announce to GCA "LEMON Two - Bulldog 74 - Penetration turn complete - 20 mile Range".

NOTE: Range will be determined by airborne radar. If radar inoperative, range will be announced "unknown".

s. Ground stations (Approach Control) will not acknowledge any transmissions except for the initial call by the NCA of the lead cell to obtain clearance to begin the exercise, or in emergencies, or to advise of separation being below safe minimum. GCA will issue final approach instructions if requested - otherwise GCA will merely monitor. Crews will not ask for instructions unless necessary. As long as radar is "IN" and OMNI is working.

t. Individual aircraft will make only the following transmissions:

- (1) Initial call by lead NCA to stack cells - (Approach Control Freq)
- (2) Call to other cells assigning altitude blocks (Tactical Freq)
- (3) Call to his own aircraft assigning altitudes to them and time to descend (Tactical Freq).

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- (4) Call by NCA at 125 miles to check "Clear" Block
- (5) Departing cruise altitude (Tac Freq)
- (6) Arrival at stack altitude (Approach Control Freq)
- (7) Intention to occupy lower block.
- (8) Beginning penetration (Approach Control Freq)
- (9) Beginning Penetration Turn (Approach Control Freq)
- (10) Penetration Turn Complete, and range from station (CCA Freq)
- (11) Missed approach, if necessary (Approach Control Freq)
- (12) No transmission will be made by individual aircraft acknowledging other aircrafts transmission (above) except in emergency.

u. The second cell is assigned a block of stack altitudes above the first cell in order to provide separation in event the first cell is delayed in penetrating. Follow on cells are assigned still higher stack altitudes.

v. If NCA's of second cell (AMBER) or subsequent cells hear the last aircraft of the preceding cell depart his stack altitude for penetration then he may stack his cell at those lower altitudes. (This will be done on approach control frequency in order that they can be monitored). Likewise, top cells in a stack can move down in the stack in order to preclude beginning of penetrations from high altitude. 25,000' is the top limit for beginning penetrations.

w. Since there will be no acknowledgements, it is obvious that inter-phone conversation and other transmissions must be held to an absolute minimum in order that all aircraft can keep abreast of progress of the exercise.

x. Aircraft experiencing complete communication failure will over fly SIDI at assembly Point altitude and proceed to NOUASSEUR. Over Nouasseur, fly two left hand triangular patterns at 20,000 feet, and begin penetration in the blind using airborne radar or any other facility available. URC's will be on guard, and OMNI RCVR on 121.5 unless in use. Each crew must plan a flight from SIDI at

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altitude to Benguet, Nausson, and Fort Lyautey to use in case of being diverted, or in event of radio failure.

9. RESTRICTED AREA:

Under 5th Air Division has been requested to obtain clearance for all flights through restricted area. Any special instructions necessary will be briefed.

10. WEATHER MINIMUMS:

As published in Pilots Handbook. (Including GCA Minimums).

11. ABORT PROCEDURES:

- a. Radar aborts: In event of radar failure, aircraft will return to Sid and land prior to mass landing exercise.
- b. ATC clearance will be obtained before departing altitude reservation except in emergency.
- c. Ground aborts:
 - (1) Chute will be pulled if take off is aborted.
 - (2) Tower will be notified at once. (Hump in runway may impair vision of next aircraft.

12. Communications and Reporting:

See Annex C, Part II.

13. Navigation Control Points (USCM):

- a. Points are indicated by letter in left hand margin of Staff Flight Plan.
- b. Points

POINT	PLACE	ACTION
Alpha	Level off for IFI	Level off at 10 - 12,000 for IFI. Fly speed schedule. Interplane Freq: Non Refuel Acft - 160.2, channel 9 Refuel Acft - Air Refueling Freq.

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POINT	PLACE	ACTION
Bravo	2 min before start climb	All accelerate to 310 FIAS
Coco	Climb Point	#5 man start climb #4 wait 30 seconds then climb All climb at 30 second intervals. Each announce "Climbing now".
Delta	Level Off	NCA 1000 below Opt. Others 500' stacked up. NCA announce "Baseball---
NOTE: "Echo" through "November" apply only to Refueling Aircraft.		
Echo	AGADIR RDC	Turn to 285°
Foxtrot	Turning Point	Turn to (ECONY - 135° (TAD - 175° (ORANGE - 190°
Golf	Turning Point	Turn to 090° Form 10° Ech "Robert"
Hotel	Start Descent	Maintain 10° "Robert"
India	Rendezvous	Hook-Up
Juliet	End A/R	Disconnect & Accelerate to 310
Kilo	Start Climb	Climb 96% - Maintain 10° "Robert"
Lima	Level off	Ldr level off 1000' below Opt Others 500' up. Form "Robt"
Mike	Turn Pt.	
<u>November thru End Apply To All</u>		
November	Turn Pt	
Oscar	Turn Pt.	
Papa	H H C P	Form "Edward" Apply 96%, .81 Mach, Climb to Bomb Alt.
Quebec	Different between Cells	Only for control of cells
Romeo	Pre IF	Be at bomb altitude
Sierra	IP	
Tango	Target	IEDA Strike Report- Refuel Acft switch to 250.2 channel 9 for interplane

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POINT	PLAC	ACTION
Union	H-Line (Out)	Reduce to .74 Mach Seek assembly Pt altitude
Victor	Assembly Pt.	Be at assigned altitude
Whiskey	Turn Point	Begin contactin SIDI Begin assigning stack altitudes
EXTRA	(AMBER FEZ (BEACH (RUST (LEMON	Be at stack altitude
Yankee	SIDI	Be at Stack Altitude Begin descent exercise

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ATTACHMENT 1

APPENDIX 2 ANNEX "B"

32. ST OPERATIONS ORDER 21-56

MAIN WAVE

AMBER CELL

CREW NO	L-02	L-10	R-07	R-05	R-06	
ACFT						
CMDR	ROBERTS	DISARIO	WELCH	HEINTON	RICHISSIN	
CELL AND POSITION	NCA	2	3	4	5	6
PIP	40-06R 09-15E	40-06N 09-16E	40-06N 09-17E	40-06N 09-16E	40-06N 09-19E	40-06N 09-20E
IP	41-24N 11-40E	41-16N 11-30E	41-25N 11-14E	41-13N 11-30E	41-21N 10-52E	41-11N 12-06E
TARGET	ROME	ROME	UIGNA DE VALLE	ROME	CIVITA- VECCHIA	PROSINONE A/P
NO.	155	155	155	155	039	063
DGZ	F	D	A	C	A	A
BOMB ASSIST AIRCRAFT	NONE	4	NONE	2	NONE	NONE
CAP	C	C	C	C	C	
BOMB ALT	34.5	35	35.5	36	36.5	37
TURN OFF TGT	OVERHLY 1 MIN THEN RT	45° RIGHT FLY 1 MIN THEN RIGHT	LEFT TO 2100 TO 4217N- 1136E-THEN LEFT	RIGHT	LEFT	RIGHT
ASSEMBLY POINT	WHEELUS	WHEELUS	WHEELUS	WHEELUS	WHEELUS	WHEELUS
ASSEMBLY POINT ALTITUDE	37	37.5	38	38.5	39	39.5
SIDI STACK ALTITUDE	25000	26	27	26	29	30

NOTE: NCA, #2 & #4 Maintain line abreast on Bomb Run.

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A. PRE-FLIGHT PLAN		B. W. AND WEIGHTS		UNIT	TYPE	DATE	CALL	REMARKS
BUCKHORN		21st		E-4	AMBER			27-56
EMPTY WEIGHT	82000	FM	18750	EMPTY WEIGHT				
CRW WEIGHT	1058	AM	17250	CRW WEIGHT				
OIL WEIGHT	423	AWD AMX	21954	DATES AND WEIGHT				
ATO WEIGHT		B. B.	20700	INITIAL GROSS WEIGHT		4800		
WACB WEIGHT		ATO	7800	START ENGINE AND TAXI FUEL ALLOWANCE		183826		
WT. TANKS (W/WT. CAPACITY)	1585					2760		
WELLANDERS								
OPERATING WEIGHT	85074	TOTAL FUEL	95504	TAKEOFF GROSS WEIGHT		181286		

PRE-FLIGHT PLAN														
FROM	TO	FLY COND.	T.C.	WIND CORP. CRFT	T.A.	TAB.	M.A.	TEMP.	WIND	T.A.L.	A.L.	WIND DIR.	WIND SPD.	WIND CORR.
34-14N	06-03W													
ST ENG, TAXI, T.O. & ACCEL														
SUBTRACT				4800	A. D.L.									
34-08N				285/16										
05-33W	L.O.	CL	103	0	103	42	112	10M	98%	365	405			
33-50N				265/16										
03-50W		CR	103	0	103	49	111		42	364	303			
33-44N				265/16										
03-14W		CR	103	0	103	49	112			385	404			
33-14N				271/20										
00-50W	L.O.	CL	103	1	104	49	113	32M		385	415			
33-00N				268/60										
00-00W	T.P.	CR	103	2	105	48	113	32.2	.74	430	480			
33-00N				268/60										
06-00E		CR	090	0	090	46	098	33	.74	430	480			
37-00N				268/60										
09-00E		CR	031	7	038	45	042	34	.74	430	449			
40-00N				268/60										
00-15E	H-LINE	CR	004	8	356	44	000	34.7	.74	430	431			
N.C.A.														
41-23N				268/60										
11-40E	L.P.	CR	063	2	050	44	064	(34.5)	.51	480	484			
TGT	158F	CR	051	2	050	43	051	(34.5)	.81	480	494			

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FROM	ROUTE	FLT COND	T/C	WIND COMP			VAR	M.H.	ALT	MACH	TAS	G.	GRD DIS			ETA	FUEL		T PLAS
				* OR *	DRIFT	N							ACC GRD DIS	TIME	ACC AIR DIS		RES FUEL	GROSS WEIGHT	
	RIGHT TURN												27	02	27				
	40-00N			235/40									1315	0300	1237				
U	13-02E H-LINE	CR	179	235/40	184	3	197		.81	400	457		100	14	111				
				208/60									1424	0314	1345				
V	WHEELUS- T.P.	CR	179	235/40	187	3	190	(37)	.74	425	421		500	58	405				
	35-33N			238/80									1658	0412	1753				
	00-30E ALPHA	CR	285	238/80	283	5	288		.74	425	365		654	0145	726				
				238/60									2457	0600	2519				
W	ORAN	CR	285	238/60	283	8	291		.74	425	365		80	10	71				
				-2									2547	0610	2590				
X	FEZ	CR	245	270/50	248	9	257		.74	425	379		237	37	233				
				270/50									2784	0647	2853				
Y	SIDI	CR	282	270/50	280	10	290	(25)	.74	425	375		50	08	57				
				-1									2834	0655	2910				
	AIRCRAFT #2																		
	41-10N			208/40									122	15	119				
U	11-30E L.P.	CR	054	208/40	051	4	055	(35)	.81	460	495		1218	0247	1142				
				208/40									80	17	57				
T	TOT 150 D	CR	054	208/40	051	3	054	(35)	.81	400	495		1278	0255	1199				
				-2									16	02	18				
	RIGHT TURN												1294	0257	1215				
	40-00N			235/40									110	14	110				
U	13-12E H-LINE	CR	178	235/40	182	2	182		.81	400	400		1404	0311	1325				
				238/60									430	0102	438				
V	WHEELUS T.P.	CR	178	238/60	186	3	189	(37.5)	.74	425	415		1834	0413	1763				
	35-33N			238/80									654	0147	784				
	00-30E ALPHA	CR	285	238/80	283	5	285		.74	425	335		2488	0609	2527				
				238/40									80	10	71				
W	ORAN	CR	285	238/40	283	8	289		.74	425	365		2548	0612	2598				
				-2									238	37	233				
X	FEZ	CR	245	270/50	248	9	257		.74	425	380		2784	0649	2831				
				270/50									50	08	57				
Y	SIDI	CR	282	270/50	280	10	290	(25)	.74	425	375		2834	0657	2919				
				-1															
	AIRCRAFT #3																		
	41-10N			208/40				(35.5)	.81	460	495		124	15	119		5180	3180	
U	11-30E L.P.	CR	048	208/40	048	4	049	(35)	.81	400	495		1214	0247	1138		53238	158781	
				208/40									80	07	57		1550	1550	
T	TOT 185 A	CR	048	208/40	048	3	048	(35)	.81	460	495		1274	0254	1195		51706	157201	
				-3															

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FROM	ROUTE	FLT CORR	TC	WIND CORP & DRIFT		FN	VAR	M H	GP ALT	SACB	TAS	GRD DIS	TIME	AIR DIS	ETA	FUEL FLIGHT PLAN				
				DRIFT	WIND											FUEL CONSUMED	GROSS WEIGHT			
	LEFT TURN TO 2700															46	07	48	1225	1225
	TO 42-17N 11-38E THEN LEFT															1320	0301	1241	50484	136006
	40-00N			282/40												130	17	130	3450	3450
	12-08E H-LINE	CR	172	7.4	177	7.3	180			.81	480	482	1450	0318	1371	47034		1371	132558	
	WHEELUS T.P.	CR	172	7.8	180	7.3	183	(38)	.74	425	432	1837	0419	1902		437	0101	431	9065	9085
	38-33N			288/60												654	0148	758	14400	14400
	00-36E ALPHA	CR	285	-2	283	7.5	288		.40	.74	425	365	2541	0907	2558	23549		2558	109071	
	ORAN	CR	285	-2	283	7.8	291	40.5	.74	425	365	2301	0817	2629		60	10	71	1255	1255
	PEZ	CR	245	7.3	248	7.9	257	41	.74	425	380	236	07	263		236	07	263	4515	4515
	SIDI	CR	282	-1	280	7.10	290	(27)	.64	425	375	2837	0702	2949		50	08	57	1320	1320
	AIRCRAFT #4																			
	41-14N			286/40												128	15	119		
	11-30E L.P.	CR	055	-2	053	7.4	057	(36)	.81	480	495	1213	0247	1138						
	EGT 158 C	CR	055	-2	053	7.3	056	(36)	.81	460	485	1275	0254	1195		60	07	57		
	RIGHT TURN															161	09	16		
	40-00N			286/40												1294	0256	1211		
	13-00E H-LINE	CR	178	7.5	183	7.3	186		.91	460	460	110	14	110		1402	0311	1321		
	WHEELUS T.P.	CR	178	7.8	186	7.3	189	(38.5)	.74	425	415	430	0102	438		1834	0413	1759		
	38-33N			288/60												654	0147	764		
	00-36E ALPHA	CR	285	-2	283	7.5	288		.74	425	365	2488	0800	2523						
	ORAN	CR	285	-2	283	7.8	291		.74	425	365	2548	0810	2594		60	10	71		
	PEZ	CR	245	7.3	248	7.9	257		.74	425	380	235	07	263		235	07	263		
	SIDI	CR	282	-1	280	7.10	290	(28)	.74	425	375	2784	0647	2837		50	08	57		
	AIRCRAFT #5																			
	41-21N			286/40												109	13	103		
	11-30E L.P.	CR	043	-2	040	7.4	044	(38.5)	.81	460	489	1192	0245	1125						
	EGT 039A	CR	043	-2	040	7.3	043	(38.5)	.81	460	489	1259	0252	1182		60	07	57		

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FROM	ROUTE	FLY	TC	WIND CORP		H	VAR	M N	ALT	SACB	TAS	K	ACC			ETA	FUEL PLAN	
				DRIFT	OR								ACC	ACC	ACC		WGT	WGT
	LEFT TURN												27	04				
	40-00N												1286	0257	1210			
U	11-58E H-LINE	CR	170	265/40	175	175	175			.81	420	444	1418	0314	1340			
V	WHEELUS T.P.	CR	170	265/60	175	175	181	(39)		.74	425	430	1855	0415	1775			
	35-33N			265/60									854	0148	730			
	00-36E ALPHA	CR	285	-2	285	285	289			.74	425	365	2507	0803	2538			
W	ORAN	CR	285	265/60	-3	283	291			.74	425	365	2537	0313	2500			
X	FEZ	CR	245	270/50	245	245	257			.74	425	320	2803	0650	2872			
Y	SIDI	CR	282	270/50	-1	280	290	(38M)		.74	425	375	2853	0858	2872			
	AIRCRAFT #																	
	41-11N			265/40									148	18	138			
	12-07E L.P.	CR	062	-1	060	060	064	(37)		.81	400	497	1235	0250	1161			
	107			265/40									80	27	57			
	05NA	CR	062	-1	060	060	063	(37)		.81	400	497	1293	0257	1213			
	RIGHT TURN												25	3	23			
	40-00N			265/40									1323	0301	1243			
U	13-38E H-LINE	CR	182	265/40	187	187	190			.81	460	455	1414	0313	1354			
V	WHEELUS T.P.	CR	182	265/60	187	187	193	(39.5)		.74	425	418	1844	0415	1778			
	35-33N			265/60									854	0148	736			
	00-36E ALPHA	CR	285	-2	283	283	289			.74	425	365	2498	0803	2541			
W	ORAN	CR	285	265/60	-2	282	291			.74	425	365	2537	0313	2500			
X	FEZ	CR	245	270/50	245	245	257			.74	425	320	2803	0650	2872			
Y	SIDI	CR	282	270/50	-1	280	290	(38M)		.74	425	375	2853	0858	2872			

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ATTACHMENT 2

APPENDIX 2 ANNEX "B"

321ST OPERATIONS ORDER 27-50

MAIN WAVE

RUST CELL

CREW NO	L-75	R-77	L-82	L-70	R-79	
ACFT						
CMR	FOGLER	SINGLETON	ROSE/BALM	COOK	CAMPBELL	
CELL AND POSITION	NCA	2	3	4	5	6
PIP	41-30N 09-00E	41-30N 09-01E	41-30N 09-02E	41-30N 09-03E	41-30N 09-04E	41-30N 09-05E
IP	42-01N 09-31E	42-01N 09-32E	42-01N 09-30E	41-45N 09-24E	42-02N 09-30E	41-44N 09-25E
TGT	FIRENZE	PIOMBINO	FIRENZE	GROSSETO	FIRENZE	GROSSETO
HO.	061	147	061	070	061	070
DGZ	C	A	E	A	A	E
BOMB ASSIST AIRCRAFT	#3 or #2	-	NCA or #5	#6	NCA or #3	
CAP	C	B	C	B	C	
BOMB ALT	34.5	35	35.5	36	36.5	37
TURN OFF TARGET	RIGHT	RIGHT	OVERFLY 1 MIN - RT	OVERFLY 1 MIN - RT	LEFT	RIGHT
TO:	40-00N 11-00E	40-00N 06-53E	40-00N 11-00E	40-00N 06-53E	40-00N 11-00E	40-00N 08-53E
ASSEMBLY POINT	WHEELUS	WHEELUS	WHEELUS	WHEELUS	WHEELUS	WHEELUS
ASSEMBLY POINT ALTITUDE	37	37.5	38	38.5	39	39.5
SIDI STACK ALTITUDE	31,000	32	33	34	35	36

NOTE: NCA, #2, #3, and #5 Maintain line abreast on Bomb Run
#4 and #6 Maintain Line abreast on Bomb Run

PCAFB-OB-1927

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FLIGHT	ROUTE	FLT COND	TC	WIND COR.		TK	VAR	RN	MACH	TAS	ASD DS	TIME	AR DS	ETA	FUEL		WEIGHT PLAN	
				DRIFT	W										ALT	ACC ASD DS	ACC TIME	ACC AR DS
T	TGT 081C	CR 037	-4	033	4.4	037	(34.5)	.81	400	484	1265	0153	1179					
	RIGHT TURN										18	02	16					
	40-00N										128	0255	1135					
U	11-00E H-LINE	CR 187	4.5	192	4.1	195		.81	460	440	1900	0324	1416					
V	WHEELUS T.P.	CR 186	4.4	172	4.3	175	(37)	.74	425	429	442	0102	438					
	35-33N										1942	0426	1856					
	00-38E ALPHA	CR 285	-2	283	4.5	288		.74	425	385	855	0147	764					
											2597	0614	2320					
W	BRAN	CR 285	-2	283	4.8	291		.74	425	305	60	10	71					
											2657	0624	2601					
X	BEZ	CR 246	4.3	245	4.9	257		.74	425	380	255	37	365					
											2896	0701	2954					
Y	SIDI	CR 282	-1	280	4.10	290	(31)	.74	425	376	50	08	57					
											2945	0709	3011					
	AIRCRAFT #2																	
	41-30N BRK UP																	
	09-00E	CR 015	-5	010	4.4	014	(35)	.81	460	473	93	12	88					
											1082	0233	1010					
S	42-09N										50	06	46					
	09-42E IP	CR 039	-4	035	4.4	039		.81	460	487	1148	0239	1035					
											80	07	57					
T	TGT 147A	CR 039	-4	035	4.4	039	(35)	.81	460	487	1203	0246	1122					
	RIGHT TURN										25	03	25					
	40-08N										1238	0250	1150					
U	05-53E H-LINE	CR 208	4.4	213	4.3	217		.81	460	435	182	26	183					
											1418	0315	1343					
V	WHEELUS T.P.	CR 154	4.5	159	4.3	162	(37.5)	.74	425	439	485	0100	487					
	35-33N										1303	0421	1810					
	00-38E ALPHA	CR 285	-2	283	4.5	288		.74	425	385	854	0147	704					
											2557	0608	2574					
W	BRAN	CR 285	-2	283	4.8	291		.74	425	305	60	10	71					
											2617	0618	2645					
X	BEZ	CR 246	4.3	245	4.9	257		.74	425	380	230	37	365					
											2853	0656	2908					
Y	SIDI	CR 282	-1	280	4.10	290	(30)	.74	425	376	50	08	57					
											2903	0705	2965					

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FROM	ROUTE	FLY COND	TC	WIND COMP + OR - SPEED	H	VAR	EN	P ALT	MACH	TAS	EST DB			ETA	FUEL PLAN		
											ACC EST DB	TIME	AR DB		FUEL REQUIRE	WGT GROSS	PLAN
AIRCRAFT #3																	
Q	41-30N BRK-UP	CR 015	-5	266/40	010	4	014	(35.5)	.8	400	473	93	13	92	1005	0233	1018
S	42-58N IP	CR 036	-4	266/40	032	4	036	(35.5)	.81	400	487	109	13	103	1207	0246	1129
T	TGT 061E	CR 036	-4	266/40	032	4	036	(35.5)	.81	460	467	80	07	57	1257	0254	1179
	OVERFLY 1 MIN RIGHT TURN											24	08	24			
U	40-00N H-LINE	CR 189	4	266/40	194	3	197	(38)	.81	430	449	228	30	233	1519	0327	1433
V	WHEELUS T P	CR 168	4	268/60	172	3	175	(38)	.74	425	429	442	0102	428	1931	0429	1871
	35-33N ALPHA	CR 285	-2	268/60	283	5	288	(38.5)	.74	425	365	654	0147	764	2615	0614	2634
	ORAN	CR 285	-2	268/60	283	8	291	(38.5)	.74	425	365	60	10	71	2875	0826	2703
X	FEZ	CR 245	3	270/50	248	9	257	(38.5)	.74	425	380	236	37	263	2911	0702	2869
Y	SIDI	CR 282	-1	270/50	280	10	290	(33)	.74	425	375	50	08	57	2861	0711	3023
AIRCRAFT #4																	
Q	41-30N BRK UP	CR 015	-5	266/40	010	4	014	(35)	.81	480	473	93	13	88	1028	0233	1018
S	42-58N IP	CR 050	-3	266/40	047	4	051	(35)	.81	480	494	58	07	54	1158	0240	1073
T	TGT 070 B	CR 050	-3	266/40	047	4	051	(35)	.81	480	494	80	07	57	1218	0247	1130
	OVERFLY 3 MIN RIGHT TURN											44	05	44			
U	40-00N H-LINE	CR 217	4	288/40	221	3	224	(38.5)	.81	480	430	1230	0253	1174	1463	0331	1390
V	WHEELUS T P	CR 154	4	288/60	156	3	162	(38.5)	.74	425	439	455	0102	487	1947	0437	1857
	ALPHA	CR 285	-2	288/60	283	5	288	(38.5)	.74	425	365	654	0147	764	2801	0714	2621
	ORAN	CR 285	-2	288/60	283	8	291	(38.5)	.74	425	365	60	10	71	2867	0824	2693

2AF 128A Att 2, App 2, Annex B, 321 UPOB 27-56, 30 Mar 1956 PCAFB-68-1927

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FROM	ROUTE	FLT COND	TC	WIND COR			H	VAR	LN	D	MACH	TAS	GND DIS	TIME	AIR DIS	ETA	FUEL		WT PLAS
				DRIFT	W	DR											ACC GND DIS	ACC TIME	
K	FEZ	CR 245	3	270/50	248	49	257				.74	425	380	230	37	223			
Y	SIDI	CR 282	-1	270/50	280	10	290	(35)			.74	425	375	2947	0709	3012			
AIRCRAFT #5																			
Q	41-30N BRK-UP	CR 015	-5	266/40	010	4	014	(36.5)			.81	480	473	93	12	82	2480		2480
S	42-59N	CR 035	-3	266/40	021	4	035	(36.5)			.81	460	465	1098	0233	1019	58068		14131
S	10-04E IP	CR 035	-3	266/40	021	4	035	(36.5)			.81	460	465	109	13	103	2900		3900
T	TGT 021A	CR 035	-4	266/40	021	4	035	(36.5)			.81	460	485	1207	0248	1122	53189		139711
LEFT TURN:													60	07	57	1600		1600	
U	40-00N	CR 178	5	266/40	183	3	166	(39.3)			.81	460	449	48	08	48	1320		1320
U	11-00E H-LINE	CR 178	5	266/40	183	3	166	(39.3)			.81	460	449	1315	0300	1227	50289		132791
V	WHEELUS T.P.	CR 166	5	268/60	172	3	175	(39)			.74	425	429	235	31	243	6480		6480
W	42-00N	CR 195	-2	268/60	223	5	228				.74	425	335	1550	0321	1338	43769		130311
W	00-30E ALPHA	CR 195	-2	268/60	223	5	228				.74	425	335	442	0102	438	9270		9270
W	00-30E	CR 195	-2	268/60	223	5	228				.74	425	335	1992	0433	1007	84519		121041
W	00-30E	CR 285	-2	268/60	282	6	291				.74	425	335	354	0147	753	14600		14600
X	FEZ	CR 245	3	270/50	248	49	257				.74	425	360	2846	0621	2671	18918		103441
Y	SIDI	CR 282	-1	270/50	280	10	290	(35M)			.74	425	375	60	10	71	1255		1255
AIRCRAFT #6																			
Q	4130N BRK-UP	CR 015	-5	266/40	010	4	014	(37)			.81	480	473	93	12	82			
S	42-08N	CR 051	-3	266/40	046	4	052				.81	460	495	1098	0233	1019			
S	10-04E IP	CR 051	-3	266/40	046	4	052				.81	460	495	62	07	57			
T	TGT 070B	CR 051	-3	266/40	046	4	052	(37)			.81	460	495	1160	0240	1078			
RIGHT TURN:													60	07	54				
U	41-08N	CR 216	4	266/40	022	3	225				.81	480	430	24	03	24			
U	06-33E H-LINE	CR 216	4	266/40	022	3	225				.81	480	430	1244	0250	1153			
V	WHEELUS T.P.	CR 184	5	268/80	156	3	161	(36.5)			.74	425	439	183	25	183			
V	WHEELUS T.P.	CR 184	5	268/80	156	3	161	(36.5)			.74	425	439	1912	0411	1514			

2AF 12MA Att 2, App 2, Annex B, 321 OPOD 27-56, 30 Mar 1956

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FROM	ROUTE	FLT CORO	T.C.	GRND CORR			H	VAR	M.H.	P ALT	MACH	TAS	I	GRD DTD	TIME	ARR DTD	ETA	FUEL PLAN	
				GRD DTD	ACC GRD DTD	ACC TIME								ACC ARR DTD	FUEL	WEIGHT			
				208/00										854	0147	764			
	ALPHA	CR 285	-2	283	7 5	288				.74	435	365		2568	0609	2578			
				288/63										00	70	71			
W	IRAN	CR 285	-2	283	7 8	291				.74	435	365		2576	0619	2649			
				270/55										238	37	253			
X	PEZ	CR 245	7 3	248	7 9	257				.74	425	380		2552	0656	2912			
				270/50										50	08	57			
Y	INDI	CR 282	-1	280	7 10	290 (30)				.74	425	375		2912	0704	2939			

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