

19 March 2020

Mr. John Greenewald, Jr. The Black Vault 27305 W. Live Oak Road Suite #1203 Castaic, CA 91384

Reference: EOM-2019-00773

Dear Mr. Greenewald:

This is a final response to your correspondence of 5 June 2019, submitted on behalf of The Black Vault, requesting an Executive Order 13526 mandatory declassification review of the following:

Death Investigation – Gul Rahman Document Number (FOIA0/ESDN (CREST): 655318

Please note that the requested information has been reviewed for declassification within the past two years. As per Section 3.5(d) of Executive Order 13526, it need not be reviewed again for declassification until May 29, 2021. Therefore, enclosed is a copy of the document as previously released.

Should you have any questions regarding our response, you may contact the CIA's Hotline at 703-613-1287.

Sincerely,

Mark Lilly

Information and Privacy Coordinator

Enclosure

This document is made available through the declassification efforts and research of John Greenewald, Jr., creator of:

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28 January 2003

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	MEMORANDUM FOR:	Deputy Director for	Operations	
	VIA:	Associate Deputy Dir Operations/Counterin		(h)/4)
	FROM:			(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct
				(b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(6) (b)(7)(c)
w *	SUBJECT:	Death Investigation	- Gul RAHMAN	
(b)(1)	SCOPE OF INVESTI	(b)(1) (cation (b)(3) NatSecA	Act	: · .
(b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct	determine the ca	ne scope of this investuse of the November of Hezbi Islami, who	r 2002 death of Gul	
	prison facility		known to CIA	
(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct				ion
	relates to the i	ovided for background nvestigation of the d led to be a comprehens	and context as it eath of Gul RAHMAN. ive review, survey	or
	inspection of the	ne operational procedu	(b)(1) (b)(3) Cl (b)(3) Na	
8			(b)(3) CIAAct	
			(b)(3) NatSecAct	
		TOP SECRET//X1	.	A24-2

Approved for Release: 2019/05/29 C06555318 `

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SUBJECT:
                                  Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN
                             (8)
                                  (b)(1)
                                  (b)(3) CIAAct
                 BACKGROUND ON
                                  (b)(3) NatSecAct
                                                                   \lceil (b)(1) \rceil
                       2.
                            (TS)
                                             is a prison located
                                                                    (b)(3) NatSecAct
(b)(1)
(b)(3) NatSecAct
                 This prison, which became operational on September 2002,
                 is designed to house high value terrorist targets during
(b)(1)
                 the screening and interrogation phase of their detention,
(b)(3) NatSecAct
                 and is viewed by Station as critical to Station's
                 efforts to exploit these targets for intelligence and
                 imminent threat information. 2 3 4
                                                                was set up with
(b)(1)
                 isolation of the detainee being the primary goal. Each
(b)(3) CIAAct
                 detainee's interaction with the outside world was intended
(b)(3) NatSecAct
                 to be limited to brief contact with the guards and more
                 extensive contact with his CIA interrogators. This allows
                 CIA personnel to control almost all aspects of the
                 detainees' existence.5
                                  The construction of the prison was funded by
        (b)(1)
        (b)(3) CIAAct
        (b)(3) NatSecAct
                               There are 20 cells located inside the prison
                                                              The cells are
                 stand-alone concrete boxes.
                   (b)(1)
                   (b)(3) NatSecAct
                                               All cells have a metal ring
                                                   (b)(1)
                                                   (b)(3) NatSecAct
                  Director 492873,
                                 Sep 2002 (Attachment 1)
                       27054,
                               Sep 2002 (Attachment 2)
                                                             (b)(1)
                               May 2002 (Attachment 3)
                       21743,
                                                             (b)(3) NatSecAct
                              Jun 2002 (Attachment 4)
                       22975.
                               Jun 2002 (Attachment 5)
                       23587.
                 6 Director 297415, Jun 2002 (Attachment 6)
                                                          (b)(1)
                       27768. Oct 2002 (Attachment 7)
                                                          (b)(3) NatSecAct
                                                                                A24-3
                                                   2
                             (b)(1)
                                                        (b)(1)
  (b)(3) NatSecAct-
                             (b)(3) NatSecAct-
                                                       ·(b)(3) NatSecAct·
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(S)

Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN

attached low to the wall to which prisoners are secured. Four of the cells have high bars that run between two walls to which prisoners can be secured. These four cells are designed for sleep deprivation. (b)(1)(b)(3) NatSecAct The cellblock windows are covered with two coats of black paint and heavy curtains making the cellblock completely dark. Stereo speakers in the cellblock play constant music to prevent communications between detainees. 8 9 (b)(1)(b)(3) NatSecAct $\frac{\text{Tr}}{(b)(1)}$ is protected by (b)(3) NatSecAct protect the exterior of the guard force.10 facility quards are stationed in the interior of the building and interior guards (b)(1)are present almost constantly. (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(1)(b)(3) NatSecAct According to Station personnel, although the prison guards lack significant training, all are very professional in (b)(1) duties. No station officer has ever witnessed or (b)(3) NatSecAct documented an instance of prisoner mistreatment by guard or witnessed any animosity by the guards toward the prisoners. No interrogator has ever seen or documented (b)(1)signs of physical abuse on any of the prisoners. (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(6)(b)(7)(c)May 2002 (Attachment 8) 22682, Oct 2002 (Attachment 9) 28246, 24021, Jun 2002 (Attachment 10) Sep 2002 (Attachment 11) 27365, Nov 2002 (Attachment 12) 12 Interview of (b)(1)Nov 2002 (Attachment 13) 13 Interview of (b)(3) NatSecAct Nov 2002 (Attachment 14) 14 Interview of 4009 (b)(1)(b)(1)A24-(b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(1) (b)(7)(c)(b)(1)(b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(3) NatSecAct

(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct	SUBJECT: (S) Death Investigation - Gul R	AHMAN		,
(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(6) (b)(7)(c)	According to COS the guards a professional			
(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(6) (b)(7)(c)	unaware of the identities of the prisoners in some instances the prisoners has guards their identities [15] According to guards are not privy to information derived interrogations of the prisoners. 16 [16] Since the establishment of	. Accor ve told	the (b)(1) (b)(3) NatSe	ct
(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct	exception, individuals interviewed stated treated prisoners well and "by-the-book," directions regarding the treatment prisoners. On June 2002, two and a half receipt of its first prisoner,	that the following and har following Station	ith no e guards ng all ndling of s prior to n cabled	
(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct [Headquarters outlining the need to provide training to the guards in regard to the secure handling of the prisoners, June 2002, Headquarters concurred in princed to adequately train	eir safe	e an(b)(1) (b)(3) N	atSecAct
(b)(1)	(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct On June 2002, Stati	on sent	a cable	
(b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct	Nov 2002 (Attachment 13) 27768	(b)(1) (b)(3) CIA (b)(3) Na (b)(6) (b)(7)(c)		
	(b)(1) 4 (b)(3) NatSecAct TOP SECRET//X1	18.	A	24-5

SUBJECT: (S) Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN

	to Headquarters requesting that Headquarters identify staff
	personnel or independent contractors who could provide the
(b)(1)	training On 3 July 2002,
(b)(3) NatSecAct	Headquarters cabled and notified them that they were
	still attempting to identify a training program, but had
x 9	been unable to do so thus far. Some time between 3 July
	2002 and 18 August 2002, the idea of using the US Bureau or
(1.) (4)	Prisons (BOP) personnel to provide training to the (b)(1)
(b)(1)	guard force was suggested. On August 2002, (b)(3) NatSecAct
(b)(3) NatSecAct	Station sent a cable to Headquarters stating the following
	regarding the guard force:
	(b)(1)
	(b)(3) NatSecAct
	Request update on the
(b)(1)	status of BOP personnel TDY to train the
(b)(3) NatSecAc	gazzas and present the second
	training will be essential. given the near certainty
	that we will be called to account for our efforts at
(1.) (4.) · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	some future date; either within the USG or to the
(b)(1)	international community (through the ICRC.)" 22
(b)(3) NatSecAct	
***	Some time between September and the arrival of the first
y .	prisoner on September 2002, Station utilized its
L\/4\	own resources to provide initial training for the interior
b)(1)	guards.
b)(3) NatSecAct	Station provided training to the guards on how to handle,
	move, restrain prisoners, lock them in cells, and handle
•	them safely and securely.
b)(1)	(b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(3) NatSecAct
and the first the second second second	
b)(3) NatSecAct	Between August and September 2002,
	Headquarters was able to make arrangements with the BOP to
*** **********************************	provide training in guard
	force at On September 2002, cabled
71- \ 7.4 \	Headquarters and noted that they looked forward t(b)(1) receiving a timeline for the TDY of BOP personnel(b)(3) NatSecAct
(b)(1)	
(b)(3) CIAAct	(b)(3) NaiSecAci
(b)(3) NatSecAc	it en la companya de
£	(b)(1)
(b)(1)	24 23637, Jun 2002 (Attachment 17) (b)(3) CIAAct
(b)(3) NatSecAct	21 <u>Director 344348</u> , μυί 2002 (Aπdchment 16) (b)(3) NatSocA et
	25994, Aug 2002 (Alidenment 17)
1. 3. 1	(b)(7)(a)
	5 (D)(/)(C)
	TOP SECKET//AI
(b)(1)	$\frac{\text{TOP-SECRET}//\text{X1}}{\text{A}}$
(b)(1)	(b)(1)
(b)(3) NatSecAct	(b)(3) NatSecAct

(b)(1) (b)(3) N atSecA	SUBJECT: (S) Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN (b)(1) Act (b)(3) N a	itSecAct
(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct	indicating "sooner is better." ²⁴ On November 200:(b)(1) BOP officers arrived in and trained the (b)(3) guards from November. BOP instructors trained guards in restraint techniques, escort procedures, security checks, entrance procedures, cell searches, water	NatSecAct
(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct	calls, and patdown searches. BOP also made a number of recommendations to improve the security of the prison. 25	
(b)(6) (b)(7)(c)	6. (TS) (b)(1) guards are high	nly
	cooperative with personnel.	
	(b)(1)	
	(b)(3) NatSecAct	
(b)(1)	The guards	
(b)(3) NatSec	do whatever they are told to do by	
	personnel, and often will not do anything until	_
b)(<mark>1) </mark>	told to do so by personnel. ²⁹ All activities that Station officers wish to undertake at the facility are	<u>.</u> ,
b)(3) CIAAct	fully supported and rapidly carried out by the guard force	70
b)(3) NatSecAct	stated, that although they will do anything he as	
b)(6)	of them, nothing prevents the guards from taking	<u></u>
b)(7)(c)	independent action. If a guard noticed that a prisoner v	
	cold, he could give the prisoner a blanket. 30 That said,	143
*	believed that the	
9	guards would take no independent action at that prison	
	without permission from	
(b)(1)	the guards does not want any	<u>, r</u>
(b)(3) NatSecAct	of the prisoners to die, no matter how good or bad they	Y)
(b)(b) Natoechct	are. He told the guards that this (ensuring the well be	ina
	of the prisoner) was their responsibility. According t	0
b)(1)	Station has recently made an effort to instill the	nis
b)(3) CIAAct	responsibility in the guard forc $(b)(1)$ appointing one of the	ne
b)(3) NatSecAct		
b)(6)	(b)(3) NatSecAct	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
b)(7)(c)	26908 Sep 2002 (Attachment 20)	
	30589 Nov 2002 (Attachment 21)	
	Nov 2002 (Attachment 13)	
(b)(1)	27 Interview of Dec 2002 (Attachment 15) (b)(1) 28 27365, Sep 2002 (Attachment 11) (b)(3) CIAAct	
(b)(3) NatSecAct	Nov 2002 (Attachment 13)	
₹* •	Nov 2002 (Attachment 13) (D)(3) NatSec	Act
0.7 y)	Nov 2002 (Attachment 22) (D)(6)	
and first a	6 (b)(7)(c)	, 1
(b)(1)	TOP SECRET//X1	A24-7
(b)(1)		Ka.
(b)(3) NatSecAct	•	

(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct	SUBJECT: (3) Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN	
(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct	guards responsible for detainee safety. This particular guard, has been identifi(b)(1) Station personnel and BOP personnel as one of the best(b)(3) NatSecAct 122	
(b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(6) (b)(7)(c)	7. (S) Heating and cooling are problematic at the prison facility. There is no insulation in the building and no central heating or cooling. The facility is hot in the summer and cold in the winter. There are ceiling fans that help cool the facility in the summer. According to in late September 2002, Station purchased 10 electric heaters that were delivered in early October 2002. Five of	
(b)(1)	the electric heaters were placed in the administrative section of the prison and five were placed in the guard shacks. They could not place any of the electrical heaters in the prisoner housing area	
(b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(6) (b)(7)(c)		
	In mid-October 2002, five gas heaters were purchased and delivered sometime shortly thereafter. All five gas heaters were placed in the guard towers. In early November 2002, five more gas heaters were purchased and delivered at a later date. These heaters were placed in the housing area of the prison. These heaters were in place prior to RAHMAN's death. On November 2002, the	
b)(1) b)(3) NatSecAct	day of RAHMAN's death, five more gas heaters were ordered and set up in the housing area circa November 2002. On November 2002, 15 more gas heaters were ordered and set up sometime in December 2002. Some were used to replace	
b)(1) b)(3) NatSecAct	thermometer inside the housing area (b)(1) b)(3) CIAAct b)(3) NatSecAct
(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct		b)(6) b)(7)(c)
	22 Interview of (b)(1) Dec 2002 (Attachment 15) 33 Interview of (b)(3) CIAAct Dec 2002 (Attachment 15) 34 Lotus Note fr(b)(3) NatSecAct Nov 2002 (Attachment 23) 35 Interview of (b)(6) Dec 2002 (Attachment 15) 7 (b)(7)(c) TOP SECRET//X1	4-8

Approved for Release: 2019/05/29 C06555318 (b)(1). (b)(1)(b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(3) NatSecAct SECRET//X1 (b)(6)(b)(7)(c)SUBJECT: Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN (b)(1)stated that he has requested that the guards record the temperatures in the housing area (b)(3) CIAAct each day.36 (b)(3) NatSecAct From the conception of Station have made efforts to ensure Headquarters and (b)(1)the physical health of the detainees. On June 2002, (b)(3) NatSecAct Station cabled Headquarters and stated the following: (b)(3) NatSecAct "Station can support initial, non-emergency medical treatment with use of Station medics. (b)(1)(b)(1)(b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(3) NatSecAct Station has requested that a small medical room be constructed (b)(1)so that detainees may receive medical care (b)(3) NatSecAct via visiting medical personnel within the facility." 37 (b)(1)(b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(1)(b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(6)(b)(1)(b)(7)(c)(b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(6)(b)(7)(c)19 Dec 2002 (Attachment 15) 36 Interview of Jun 2002 (Attachment 24) (b)(1)Jul 2002 (Attachment 25) (b)(3) NatSecAct $(b)(1)^{-}$ SECRET//X1 (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct

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b)(1)		(b)(1)
b)(3) NatSecAct		(b)(3) CIAAct
in the state of	SUBJECT: (S) Death Investigation - Gul F	RAHMAN (b)(3) NatSecAct
. The		(b)(c) Natoconti
(b)(1)		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
(b)(3) CIAAct	8-	
(b)(3) NatSecAct		
Son B Thomas C		
(b)(6)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
(b)(7)(c)	Make GID and June 1 See 1' and 1'	(b)(1)
	Note: CIA was already funding the operati	lon of t(b)(3) NatSecAct
	facility to include all prison expenses.	
u u	10 (0)	
	10. (8) According to	a CIA medical
	officer TDY to, at the end of August	
		to examine the
b)(1)		as failed to do
b)(3) CIAAct	so. As a result, Station assumed by defau	
b)(3) NatSecAct	responsibility of taking care of the priso	
£ .	needs. stated that he first visi	· I
	November 2002, shortly after his arrival	for his second
	TDY to stated that	if a prisoner
b)(1)	becomes ill, he and another Station medic	go to
b)(3) NatSecAct	and treat them. stated that his	guidelines for
	treating the prisoners were vague and need	
4.5	defined. stated that he called t	he Acting Chief
h\/1\	of the Office of Medical Services (b)(3) CIA	AAct
b)(1)	(OMS and asked for guidance.	was told, "the
b)(3) NatSecAct	Hippocratic Oath states that if someone is	sick, you treat
*	tham "40	(b)(1)
((b)(3) CIAAct	(b)(3) NatSecAct
	11. (S) dated Novem	ber 2002,
b)(1)	provides a detailed outline of Station's m	
b)(3) CIAAct	the detailer of the coble is	quoted below in
b)(3) NatSecAct	its entirety: (b)(1)	,
	(b)(1)	
	SUBJECT: (b)(3) CIAAct STATION MEDICA	AL SUPPORT TO
	DETAINEES (b)(3) NatSecAct	
		(b)(1)
	REF: NONE	(b)(3) CIAAct
	1012	(b)(3) NatSecAct
	TEXT:	
	**************************************	• • • • • •
	1. ACTION REQUIRED: NONE, FYI ONLY.	
	1. HOLLOW RESOLUED. HOREY LIT ORBIT.	
(b)(1)	•	,
(b)(3) Cl	4Act	*
(b)(3) N a		(b)(1)
(-/(-/		(b)(3) CIAAct
* **.	Aug 2002 (Attachment 26)	
wy J	40 Interview of Nov 2002 (Attachment 27)	(b)(3) NatSecAct
ent?	9	(b)(6)
	TOP SECRET//X1	(b)(7)(c)
		(b)(6) (b)(7)(c)

i de la compania de La compania de la co	$S(b)(1)^{-T}$: (S) Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN
6 <u>1.6</u> 8	(b)(3) NatSecAct
	(D)(3) NatSecAct
b)(1)	2. STATION MEDICAL PERSONNEL PROVIDE SUPPORT TO
b)(3) NatSecAct	CIA RENDITIONS AND
	DETAINEE PROGRAMS. MEDICAL PERSONNEL
o)(3) CIAAct	ARE ALL PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS OR NURSE
	PRACTITIONERS. ONE TO TWO PERSONNEL ARE ASSIGNED
b)(1)	TDY AT ANY GIVEN TIME.
o)(3) NatSecAct	
	3. STANDARD RENDITION PROCEDURE REQUIRES THAT
(b)(1)	ONE MEDICAL OFFICER PARTICIPATE IN ALL RENDITIONS. THE REASON FOR THIS IS THREEFOLD. FIRST, TO ENSURE THAT THE
(b)(3) NatSecAct	DETAINEE DOES NOT HAVE ANY ITEMS CONCEALED ON HIS PERSON
	WHICH MIGHT BE USED AS A WEAPON (THROUGH A COMPLETE FULL-
	BODY AND CAVITY SEARCH). SECOND, TO DETERMINE THE INITIAL
ř	MEDICAL CONDITION OF THE DETAINEE; AND THIRD, TO STABILIZE
	THE CONDITION OF THE DETAINEE DURING THE RENDITION -
×	INCLUDING SEDATION IF NECESSARY.
·	
4	
1.	
	(b)(1)
	(b)(3) CIAAct
	(b)(3) NatSecAct
	STATION MEDICAL PERSONNEL ALSO
	PROVIDE SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL SUPPORT ON AN AS-NEEDED BASIS.
	THIS TYPICALLY CONSISTS OF TREATMENT FOR ACUTE MEDICAL

10 TOP SECRET//X1

PROBLEMS AND FOLLOW-UP TREATMENT FOR PRE-EXISTING MEDICAL

CONDITIONS.

	SUBJECT: (S) Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN
(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct	(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(3) NatSecAct
(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct	LAST REGULAR ASSISTANCE VISIT TO WAS CONDUCTED FROM NOVEMBER 2002. THE NEXT PLANNED VISIT WILL BE DURING WEEK OF NOVEMBER 2002. BASED ON THE LAST VISIT, FOLLOW-UP CARE WAS PROVIDED TO SEVERAL INMATES FROM NOVEMBER 2002. (b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(3) NatSecAct
(b)(1)	(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct
(b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(1)	DURING THE MOST RECENT SCHEDULED VISIT TO DETAINEES WHO PREVIOUSLY IDENTIFIED THEMSELVES AS DIABETICS WERE TESTED FOR BLOOD SUGAR LEVELS (WHICH WERE NORMAL), DETAINEE WITH A VARIETY OF PRE-EXISTING CONDITIONS WAS PRESCRIBED FIVE
(b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct	DIFFERENT MEDICATIONS, AND SEVERAL DETAINEES WERE PRESCRIBED MILD PAIN RELIEVERS. URINE TESTING OF THE INMATES INDICATED ALL OF THE DETAINEES WERE RECEIVING SUFFICIENT NOURISHMENT AND HYDRATION. ALL OF THE DETAINEES AT (WITH THE EXCEPTION OF GUL RAHMAN)
(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct	HAVE BEEN FULLY COOPERATIVE WITH THE MEDICAL PERSONNEL IN RESPONDING TO QUESTIONS ABOUT THEIR HEALTH AND WELFARE. THE ONE EXCEPTION, GUL RAHMAN, WOULD ONLY STATE THAT "THANKS TO GOD, ALL IS WELL" IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONING.
(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct	12. (S) Additionally, prisoners with significant health problems are not accepted at proposed rendition of a detainee with a condition, Station provided the following guidance: "If Subject does have a significant condition, Subject should not be transferred to Appropriate specialized
(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct	medical care is not available unlawful enemy combatant with pre-existing medical conditions can be brought to (b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct
. Asset	(b)(3) NatSecAct 11 TOP SECRET // X1

N. J.	SUBJECT: (S) Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN	,
(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct	to believe that Subject has (b)(1) condition, he should be transferred (b)(3) NatSecAct TREATMENT OF PRISONERS was constructed as a result of	. 4.
. e	shortcomings in the handling of detainees	
	(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(1) (b)(6) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(7)(c) (b)(3) NatSecAct	: :
b)(1) b)(3) NatSecAct	was designed to	*
(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct b)(1) b)(3) NatSecAct b)(1) b)(3) CIAAct b)(3) NatSecAct b)(6) b)(7)(c)	isolate and enhance control over the prisoners. 42 (b)(1) (b)(3) NatSec. 14. (S) a Officer, is responsible for detainee affairs at Station, and is viewed by Station management and personnel as the site manager." arrived in on August 2002. Prior to his arrival in did not know he would be responsible for detainee affairs. stated that he learned that he would have this responsibility approximately three days after his arrival in had no prior experience in interrogation or prison operations prior to his arrival in aside from four days as a detainee during Survival, Evasion, Resistance, Escape (SERE) training According to this training provided him with some understanding as to how prisoners would react to various handling, treatment, and interrogation methods.	Act
b)(1) b)(3) NatSecAct b)(1) b)(3) CIAAct b)(3) NatSecAct	was approximately one month short of being operational at the time of arrival. In addition to assuming control over the final construction details of was also responsible for coordinating interrogations and coordinating renditions of high and medium value terrorist targets throughout (b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct 128914 Dct 2002 (Attachment 28) 21147 Apr 2002 (Attachment 29) 12	1-13
(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct	(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct	24-13

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(b)(1)	SUBJECT: (b)(1) Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN
(b)(3) CIAAct	(b)(3) CIAAct
(b)(3) NatSecAct	(b)(3) NatSecAct
(b)(6)	duties as site manager," was responsible
(b)(7)(c)	for devising the operating procedures for These
*	procedures concerned the handling and treatment of
4	prisoners and the operation of the facility.43
	15. (S) John B. Jessen (known by the name Bruce), a
	Psychologist who works for CIA as an independent
/b\/4\	contractor, and is involved in the use of enhanced
(b)(1)	interrogation techniques with high value targets, spent
(b)(3) CIAAct	two and a half weeks at from early-to mid-
(b)(3) NatSecAct	November 2002. Jessen worked directly with on
	RAHMAN and other detainees at Jessen has a
* :	Ph.D. in Clinical Psychology, and spent 20 years on active
(b)(1)	duty with the US Air Force as a Psychologist. After his
(b)(3) CIAAct	retirement from the Air Force, Jessen spent eight years as
(b)(3) NatSecAct	a DOD civilian Psychologist. During his tenure with the
(b)(6)	Air Force and DOD, Jessen worked on captivity related
(b)(7)(c)	issues. While on active duty, he served as a Psychologist
(2)(1)(0)	with the Joint Personnel Recovery Agency. While employed
į į	as a civilian with DOD, Jessen was the Senior Psychologist
V	for the SERE program. Jessen was able to observe
•	operations at and had discussions with
ž.	regarding methods of handling, treating, and interrogating
(b)(1)	prisoners. Jessen also made some recommendations to to improve operations at the facility. Jessen stated
(b)(3) CIAAct	did a great job setting up Jessen
(b)(3) NatSecAct	described as being very bright, motivated, and
(2)(3)	possessing good intuition. Jessen said was doing a
	great job with the guard force. was very level
/b\/4\	headed and acted in a measured manner. Jessen said the
(b)(1)	atmosphere of the facility was excellent for the type of
(b)(3) CIAAct	prisoners kept there - "nasty, but safe." Jessen commented
(b)(3) NatSecAct	that although had never worked in this line of
(b)(6)	business prior to arriving in he did not see any
(b)(7)(c)	"hiccups" in security or prisoner safety. Jessen commented
ž.	that he would be pleased to work with in the future,
, ,	and believed that should be a member of (b)(1)
	(b)(3) NatSecAct
¥	(5)(0) Natioes let
(b)(1) ⁻	X X
(b)(3) CIAAct	
(b)(3) NatSecAct	D . 0000 (11)
(b)(6)	Dec 2002 (Attachment 15)
(b)(7)(c)	44 Interview of John B. Jessen, 9 Jan 2003 (Attachment 30) 13
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(b)(1)... (b)(3) CIAAct

Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN SUBJECT: $(\mathbf{5})$

(b)(3) NatSecAct

(b)(1)(b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(6)

(b)(7)(c)

151 Although 16. does not have a written set of Standard Operating Procedures (a flaw noted by has established a standard method of operation. For security reasons, prisoners are brought to the facility with their hands and feet shackled. Blindfolds are placed over their eyes and a hood is placed over their heads. Ear plugs are also placed in their ears. This is done so that prisoners have no knowledge of where they are being housed, cannot hear what is being said around them, and have no idea if they are alone or with other prisoners. Additionally, it prevents any form of communication between prisoners. Prisoners are handled by guards in complete silence. Hand signals are used by the guards to communicate with each other. Prisoners are dressed in sweatsuits and adult diapers. The diapers are used for sanitary reasons during transportation, and as a means to humiliate the prisoner. When prisoners are delivered to their cell, one hand or foot is shackled to the wall. This is done for the safety of the guard. Later, the manner in which a prisoner is shackled is based on his level of cooperation and the danger he presents to the guards. However, all prisoners are shackled in some manner. If they are not shackled to the wall, their hands and feet may be shackled. If a prisoner is uncooperative, or presents a significant physical threat to the guards, he may be shackled in a "short chain" position. This method was taught to the guards by BOP instructors as a safer alternative to hog-tying prisoners. Hog-tying prisoners has resulted in a number of deaths in the US, and the "short chain" method is safer for the prisoners while still providing a higher degree of safety and security for the guards. In the "short chain" method, the prisoner's hands are shackled together as are his feet. Then a short chain is used to shackle the hands to the feet. This keeps a prisoner's hand shackled within several inches of his feet. The prisoner's feet are then shackled to the wall. provides for the maximum degree of control over the prisoner while allowing for prisoner safety.45

(b)(7)(c)



⁴⁵ Interview of (b)(1) Dec 2002 (Attachment 15) (b)(3) CIAAct

⁽b)(3) NatSecAct TOP SECRET // X1

SUBJECT: (S) Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN

the cell, the hood, blindfold, and ear plugs are taken from the cell, the hood, blindfold, and ear plugs are taken from the prisoner. Prisoners are housed in total darkness.

(b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(6) (b)(7)(c) (c)

(b)(1)

(b)(6)

(b)(7)(c)

(b)(3) CIAAct

(b)(3) NatSecAct

Additionally, music is played in the prisoner housing area 24 hours a day. This is done to prevent prisoners from communicating with each other. 46

- 18. (S) Sleep deprivation is also used to enhance successful interrogation. The decision to use sleep deprivation is made by the individual CIA officer who is working with a particular prisoner. When sleep deprivation is utilized, the prisoner is chained by one or both wrists to a bar running across the ceiling of the cell. This forces the prisoner to stand. stated that he consulted with Jessen and was told that no prisoner should undergo more than 72 hours of sleep deprivation because lucidity begins to decline and questioning become ineffective. During our interview with Jessen, he stated that sleep deprivation could be used indefinitely without harming the prisoner; however, you could not chain him overhead indefinitely.
- 19. (S) Often, prisoners who possess significant or imminent threat information are stripped to their diapers during interrogation and placed back into their cells wearing only diapers. This is done solely to humiliate the prisoner for interrogation purposes. When the prisoner soils a diaper, they are changed by the guards. Sometimes the guards run out of diapers and the prisoners are placed back in their cells in a handcrafted diaper secured by duct tape. If the guards don't have any available diapers, the prisoners are rendered to their cell nude.⁴⁸

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46 Interview of 47 Interview of 48 Interview of (b)(1) Dec 2002 (Attachment 15) Dec 2002 (Attach
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SUBJECT: (S) Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN

20. (S) Prisoners' cells are austere. A prisoner begins his confinement with nothing in his cell except a bucket used for human waste. Prisoners are given rewards for cooperation. Rewards can consist of a light, "foamies" for the prisoners' ears (blocks out the music), a mat to sleep on, extra blankets, etc. Additionally, a luxury room has been built which has a light, a rocking chair, a table, and carpeting on the floor. Prisoners are not punished for lack of cooperation. Instead, rewards that they have received for cooperation are taken from them if they become uncooperative.⁴⁹

(b)(1)

(b)(1)

(b)(3) CIAAct

(b)(3) NatSecAct

21. (S) When guards move prisoners from their cell to the interrogation room, usually guards enter the cell with a flashlight. A hood is placed over the prisoner's head and he is lead to the interrogation room in shackles. The guards do not speak to the prisoners and all communication between the guards is completed with hand signals. Once the detainee is placed in the interrogation room the guards depart, and the hood is removed by personnel. Every effort is made to ensure that the only person a detainee communicates with is his CIA interrogator. 50

(b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct

DEATH OF GUL RAHMAN

22. (S) Gul RAHMAN was a Hezbi Islami official from Wardak province, Afghanistan, who was known to interact with and support Al Qa'ida. He was known to be a close associate of Gulbuddin Hekmatyar and Abu Abd Al-RAHMAN Al-

(b)(1) Najdi.
(b)(3) CIAAct
(b)(3) NatSecAct
(b)(6) (b)(7)(c)

| Jessen stated that |

Station

Dec 2002 (Attachment 15) 49 Interview of (b)(1)Dec 2002 (Attachment 15) 50 Interview of (b)(3) CIAAct Oct 2002 (Attachment 31) 51 Alec 189493, (b)(3) NatSecAct Nov 2002 (Attachment 32) 52 Alec 191539, (b)(7)(c)Nov 2002 (Attachment 33) 5 29520, 16

(b)(3) NatSecAct

(b)(1)

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(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct

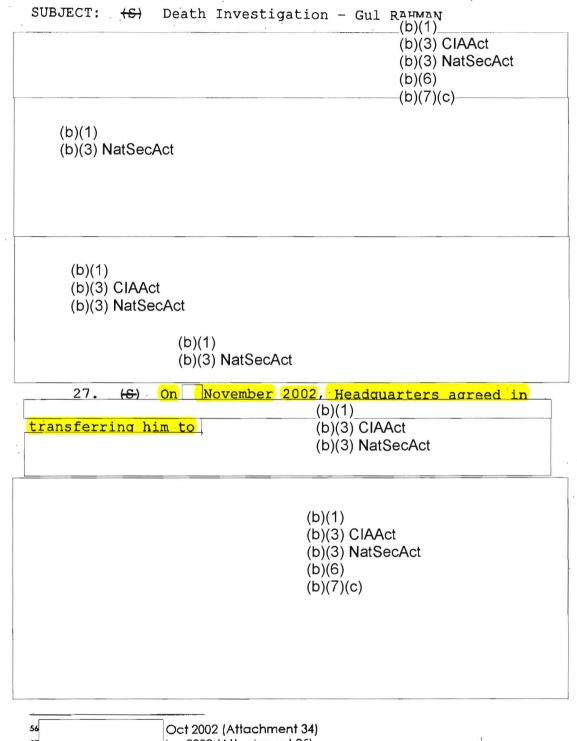
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Name of the Control o	SUBJECT: (3) Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN
o(1) o(3) NatSecAct	was very optimistic that they had somebody who was going to have some good information. 54
	23. (S) RAHMAN was apprehended in Islamabad, Pakistan on October 2002, during an early morning raid
	(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct
	(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(6)
	(b)(7)(c)

54 Interview of	John B. Jesse	en, 9 Ja	n 2003	(Attachment 30
				ment 34)

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(b)(3) NatSecAct

A 24-18



(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct 56 Oct 2002 (Attachment 34 57 Nov 2002 (Attachment 35) 58 Alec Nov 2002 (Attachment 36) 59 Alec 190864 Nov 2002 (Attachment 37) 18

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(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct

SUBJECT: Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN (b)(1)(b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(1)(b)(1)(b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(1)29. Later that day, RAHMAN were flown (b)(3) CIAAct from where they were subsequently (b)(3) NatSecAct transferred to Upon RAHMAN's arrival at he was given a physical examination and all of his personal clothes and effects were removed. He was dressed in standard prison garb and placed in a single (b)(1)described the standard prison garb as a (b)(3) NatSecAct sweatshirt and sweat pants. RAHMAN was also wearing an adult diaper that was placed on him in done because prisoners are not allowed to use bathroom facilities on the airplane during rendition, and later as a (b)(1)means of humiliation. According to standard operating (b)(3) CIAAct procedures, one of RAHMAN's hands or feet would have been (b)(3) NatSecAct shackled to the wall when he was placed in his cell. (b)(6)According to the physical examination of RAHMAN (b)(7)(c)took place in stated that there are a number of reasons for the physical examination. One reason is so that Station can conduct a body cavity search to ensure the prisoner is not carrying a weapon or some other substance. The second reason is so that Station can ensure that the prisoner is in good enough condition to travel and Lastly, be housed at indicated that the (b)(1)physical examination serves to document if a prisoner has (b)(3) CIAAct been beaten or traumatized. The person conducting the (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(1)(b)(3) CIAAct Nov 2002 (Attachment 38) (b)(3) NatSecAct 36124, Nov 2002 (Attachment 39) (b)(6)(b)(1)30211, Nov 2002 (Attachment 40) (b)(7)(c)(b)(3) NatSecAct 19 A24-20 (b)(1)(b)(1)(b)(3) NatSecAct

(b)(3) NatSecAct

		Approved for Release	e: 2019/05/29 C06:	555318	
(b)(1)		(5)	**		o)(1)
(b)(1)	,	* X %	•	(1	o)(3) CIAAct
(b)(3) CIAAct	9	MOD CEC	m m / / v 1	(1	o)(3) NatSecAct
(b)(3) NatSecAct		101 5EC	HEI//XI	· .	o)(6)
(b)(6)		* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *			o)(7)(c)
(b)(7)(c)	A			· ·	3)(1)(0)
	SUBJECT: (S)	Death Investig	gation - Gul	RAHMAN	
tons*		9 9			28.
.,	*	ç			
	physical exam	would note such	observation	is.	also
	indicated that	the prisoner w	ould be phot	ographed.	A
	search of cabl	e traffic relat	ed to RAHMAN	I found no	record
		ng indicating t			
· 6	conditions wer	_	stated tha		
		s on the prison		-	
		ken of RAHMAN a			r heen
	overwritten. 63		c rendreton	nave rong	, been
	Overwriteen.	e			•
	30. (3)	Nacionalina to	Toggon ho w		
	00 NS 10 10 10 10	According to			in
4		2002, in conju			
ř		prisoners. Al			
		<mark>ssen</mark> recalled t			en present
		st interrogation			
(b)(1)	<mark>Jessen</mark> recalle		pproached hi		-
(b)(3) CIAAct		tegies to use d			
(b)(3) NatSecAct		that he believe		iducted th	-
(D)(S) NaiSecAct	, -	and he watched			
,	Jessen stated	that they talke	ed afterwards	and coll	aborated
	on some approa	ches he might w	ant to take.	65	X
Ny en'	·				
1.1741	31. (S)	Cable traffic	reflects tha	at on an	id .
b)(1)	November 200	2, and J	<mark>Gessen</mark> intern	ogated RA	HMAN.
b)(3) NatSecAct	The cable goes	on to state th	at despite 4	18 hours o	of sleep
	_	uditory overloa			
r		and rough trea			
b)(1)		tion resistance			
		HMAN, despite o			
-/(-/::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		resistance pos			
		tance training.			
et .		s interrogation			
	CXAMPICS OF III	5 Interrogación	. reorocane x	,	
(b)(1)	O R4	emained steadfa	st in outrid	ht denial	s (ignored
(b)(3) CIAAct		ovious facts).	oc in outling	ne demida	o (rgnorea
(b)(3) NatSecAc		as unresponsive	to provocat	ion	
(b)(6)					ditions
(b)(7)(c)		laimed inabilit	A ro rutur q	ue to con	ditions
(2)(1)(0)		cold)			42
	0 00	omplained about	poor treatm	ent.	
ž					
		*			•
				•	
(b)(1)	63 Lotus Note from	to	Jan 2003	(Attachment	41)
(b)(3) CIAAct	64 Interview of	Dec 2002	(Attachment 15)	PED	
(b)(3) NatSecAc		3. Jessen, y <mark>Jan 2003</mark> (<i>F</i>			
(b)(6)		F	20		- L
(b)(7)(c)		TOP SI	ECRET//X1		A24-2
/////-/					224

SUBJECT: (S) Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN

- Complained about the violation of his human rights.
- Remained consistently unemotional, calm, and composed.
- o Blatantly lied while attempting to appear sincere in his desire to cooperate.
- o Consistently used his cover story.
- o Displayed no anxiety (calmly picked at his skin/nails during confrontations with damning evidence against him.
- o Was unfazed by physical and psychological confrontations. 66
- Cable traffic reflects that sleep (S)deprivation for RAHMAN began almost immediately after his (b)(1)arrival at Jessen stated that he believed that (b)(3) CIAAct RAHMAN's sleep deprivation started from the beginning. (b)(3) NatSecAct According to RAHMAN's clothes were taken from him at this point, and he was left wearing a diaper. During (b)(6)the period of sleep deprivation, RAHMAN's arms were (b)(7)(c)shackled to a bar that ran between the walls of the cell. This prevented RAHMAN from sitting down. 67 68 (S) During the first few days of RAHMAN's (b)(1)incarceration at cable traffic also reflects (b)(3) NatSecAct that he received a cold shower. During our interview with he indicated that RAHMAN received a cold shower because the water heater was not working. Jessen stated that he was deliberately given a cold shower as a (b)(1) deprivation technique. Cable traffic tends to support (b)(3) CIAAct Jessen's statements. Jessen stated that after RAHMAN (b)(3) NatSecAct received the cold shower, he saw RAHMAN standing with the (b)(6)guards. Jessen stated that RAHMAN was shivering and (b)(7)(c)showing early signs of hypothermia. Jessen instructed the guards to provide RAHMAN with a blanket, which they did. 69 70 (S) Cable traffic also reflects that during his first two days of incarceration, RAHMAN underwent "rough

(b)(1)

(b)(3) CIAAct

(b)(3) NatSecAct

(b)(1)29520 Nov 2002 (Attachment 33) (b)(3) NatSecAct 67 Interview of John B. Jessen, 9 Jan 2003 (Attachment 30) (b)(1)68 Interview of Dec 2002 (Attachment 15) (b)(3) CIAAct Dec 2002 (Attachment 15) 69 Interview of (b)(3) NatSecAct 70 Interview of John B. Jessen, 9 Jan 2003 (Attachment 30) (b)(1)(b)(6)21 (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(7)(c)TOP SECRET//X1

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(b)(6)(b)(7)(c)

(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct	SUBJECT: (S) Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN (b)(1) (b)(3) NatS	SecAct
(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct	35. (S) On November 2002, Station forwarded a cable to Headquarters indicating that to date, RAHMAN had provided no information to his interrogators. He still refused to admit his true name was Gul RAHMAN. He appeared somewhat fatigued relative to his appearance upon arrival at and remained resolutely defiant as interrogators attempted to obtain information from him.	
	(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct	
b)(1) b)(3) CIAAct b)(3) NatSecAct b)(6) b)(7)(c)	Jessen, again met with RAHMAN. "RAHMAN had spent the days since his last session with Station officers in cold conditions with minimal food or sleep. RAHMAN appeared incoherent for portions of this session, but was completely lucid by midsession. During this session, RAHMAN finally admitted that he was indeed Gul RAHMAN.	
	(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct	
90 <u>0</u> 7	73 29626. 74 29770. Nov 2002 (Attachment 42) Nov 2002 (Attachment 43) 23 TOP SECRET//X1	-24
(b)(1) (b)(3) N atSecAc	(0)(1)	•

Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN SUBJECT: (b)(1)(b)(3) NatSecAct cable detailing this session reads as follows: "Assessment: RAHMAN was finally showing the results of his stay at during this session. While (b)(1)he was still clearly resisting, we believe he may have (b)(3) CIAAct chosen to compromise somewhat in exchange for improved (b)(3) NatSecAct conditions. However, it was also possible that RAHMAN was so fatigued that he was unable to consistently stay with his cover story even if he wished to do so. During portions of interrogation, RAHMAN was confused as to his location, and the passage of time. At other (b)(3) CIAAct times he would forget what he had been asked (b)(6)would have to recapture his attention. It is (b)(7)(c)difficult to know precisely how much of his behavior was feigned and how much was a result of his physical and psychological condition; however, IC Jessen's impression was that he continues to use 'health and welfare' behaviors and complaints as a major part of his resistance posture. After the session, RAHMAN was afforded some improvement in his conditions. (b)(1)Interrogators plan to reinterview RAHMAN on (b)(3) NatSecAct November." 75 and Jessen both attributed this small (b)(1)37. interrogation breakthrough to the pressure techniques used (b)(3) CIAAct on RAHMAN. Jessen stated that he believed RAHMAN would (b)(3) NatSecAct have never made the admission without the pressures placed (b)(6)on him. Jessen stated that he considered RAHMAN's (b)(7)(c)admission of his identity as a breakthrough but did not believe that RAHMAN had been "broken." Jessen stated that he believes RAHMAN made a compromise. He knew he was in trouble and knew we had a lot of evidence that he was RAHMAN. Jessen believes that RAHMAN knew that he could give up his identity and possibly get a little better (b)(1)treatment, but still protect the information that was (b)(3) NatSecAct important to him. 76 77 (b)(1)29770, Nov 2002 (Attachment 43) (b)(3) CIAAct 76 Interview of John B. Jessen, 9 Jan 2003 (Attachment 30) A24-25 Dec 2002 (Attachment 15) (b)(3) NatSecAct 77 Interview of 24 (b)(7)(c)TOP SECRET / /X1 (b)(1)

(b)(3) NatSecAct

(b)(1)
(b)(3) NatSecAct TOP SECRET//X1

SUBJECT: (5) Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN

38. (8) On November 2002, Headquarters requested that psychologist ICs Jessen and James E. Mitchell conduct a psychological assessment exam of RAHMAN to determine which interrogation measures would be required to render RAHMAN compliant. The cable stated that Headquarters was motivated to extract any and all operational information on Al-Qa'ida and Hezbi Islami from RAHMAN. The cable noted that it was the assessment of the debriefers that RAHMAN may need to be subjected to enhanced interrogation measures to induce him to comply.

(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct

Headquarters requested that the results of the examination be sent to Headquarters where a determination on the course of action could be made. 78

(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct

> (S) On that same day November 2002), Jessen conducted a psychological captivity assessment of RAHMAN. Jessen found that RAHMAN was able to accurately describe the circumstances, time, and location of his capture he was able to identify those captured with him. He was slow to answer some questions, which Jessen attributed to fatigue and active resistance. He was able identify all members of his family, their ages, and places of birth. Questions that were non-sensitive to his resistance posture were answered quickly and accurately. Sensitive questions yielded stalling and prevarication. Throughout this evaluation and the six interrogation sessions Jessen participated in up to that point, Jessen saw no signs of psychopathology. RAHMAN did feign incoherence and profound confusion at times, but would immediately revert to a coherent dialogue when it was in his best interest. Jessen assessed RAHMAN as being of above average intelligence. Jessen stated that RAHMAN was a mentally stable individual exhibiting extraordinary resilience in his ability to withstand the vicissitudes of captivity and persist in

⁷⁸ Alec 191539, Nov 2002 (Attachment 32)

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(b)(1)

(b)(3) NatSecAct

SUBJECT: (S) Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN

an effective resistance posture. There was no indication that RAHMAN suffered from any psychopathology nor that he would be profoundly or permanently affected by continuing interrogations, to include HVT enhanced measures.⁷⁹

40. (5) In the last paragraph of Jessen's mental examination report, Jessen recommended an interrogation plan for RAHMAN. The last paragraph of the cable reads as follows:

"Interrogation Plan Recommendation: Because of his [RAHMAN's] remarkable physical and psychological resilience and determination to persist in his effective resistance posture, employing enhanced measures is not the first or best option to yield positive interrogation results. In fact, with such individuals, increasing physical pressures often bolsters their resistance. The most effective interrogation plan for Gul RAHMAN, is to continue environmental deprivations he is experiencing and institute a concentrated interrogation exposure regimen. This regimen would consist of repeated and seemingly constant interrogations (18 out of 24 hours per day). These interrogations should be coordinated and present with the same set of key subject areas. Interrogators should have the flexibility and insight to deviate with the Subject when he begins to move in a desired direction. It will be the consistent and persistent application of deprivations (sleep loss and fatigue) and seemingly constant interrogations, which will be most effective in wearing down this Subject's resistance posture. It will be important to manage the deprivations so as to allow Subject adequate rest and nourishment so he remains coherent and capable of providing accurate information. The station physician should collaborate with the interrogation team to achieve this optimum balance. It is reasonable to expect two weeks or more of this regimen before significant movement occurs."80

79 29909 Nov 2002 (Attachment 44) 80 29909 Nov 2002 (Attachment 44)

(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct

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(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct A2427

(b)(1)			
200)(3) CIAAct	(b)(1)		
7)(3) NatSecAct	(b)(3) NatSecAct TOP SECRET//X1	c	
		(5)(5) (13(5)5) (5)	9	
	to at	SUBJECT: (S) Death Investigation - Gul	DAIMAN	(b)(1)
	(b)(1)	bobone: (5) beach investigation - Gui	. KAHMAN	(b)(3) NatSecAct
	(b)(3) NatSecAct	ŧ		
		41. (S) On November 2002,	Station Medi	cal
			ul RAHMAN and	found
		no health problems. 81		(b)(1)
(t	o)(1)	42. (8) The afternoon of Novem	han 2002	(b)(3) NatSecAct
	o)(3) CIAAct	42. (8) The afternoon of Novem	ber 2002, was	
	o)(3) NatSecAct	assessed RAHMAN to be in good ove		
	0)(6)	noted that RAHMAN had small abras		ist
(r	o)(7)(c)	and ankles as a result of the restraints		
	ž .	restraints were loosened, and his hand r		
		removed when RAHMAN was returned to his to RAHMAN had complained that he		
/1_3		gave him a sweatshirt. 83	was cord, so	(b)(1)
)(1)	gave nim a sweatsnile.		(b)(3) NatSecAct
(D)(3) NatSecAct	43. (8) According to Guard	RAH	
		was fed at 2100 on November 2002. Be		
	o)(1)	fed one large meal a day, and because of on the following day, this is the last m		
	o)(3) NatSecAct	prior to his death.	COLL	Suited
	0)(6)			
(r	o)(7)(c)	44. (8) According to RAHMA	N was fed agai	n at
		1500 on November 2002.85 According to		
		when the guards gave RAHMAN his food, he	_	
L \	(4)	waterbottle, and waste bucket at the gua yelling at the guards, repeating his thr		
	(1) (3) NatSecAct	approximately one week prior, that he kn		
U	(3) NatSecAct	he would kill them when he got out of th		
			rdered that th	
(k	o)(1)	guards put RAHMAN's hand restraints back	on to prevent	him
	o)(3) NatSecAct	from taking any other violent actions. 86 proceeded to shackle RAHMAN to the wall	The guards	2
(t	0)(6)	short chain position. (In the "short ch		
(t	o)(7)(c)	prisoner's hands are shackled together a		
		Then a short chain is used to shackle th	e hands to the	
	* *		(b)(1)	
			(b)(3) C	
			, , , ,	latSecAct
٠.)(1) ·(0) N = +0 = = A = +	81 Interview of Nov 2002 (Attachment	(b)(6)	x
D,	(3) NatSecAct	81 Interview of Nov 2002 (Attachment 82 30211 Nov 2002 (Attachment 40)	(b)(7)(c)	;)
		83 Interview of Dec 2002 (Attachment 15)		* .
	0)(1)		(b)(1)	
(1	o)(3) NatSecAct	Nov 2002 (Attachment 45) Nov 2002 (Attachment 40)	(b)(3) CIAAct	
	(5)(1)	27	(b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(6)	1.28
	(b)(1) (b)(3) N atSecAct	TOP SECRET//X1	(b)(7)(c)	A24-28
1	(b)(3) NatSecAct	(b)(1)	\-/\·/\=/	1 /2
		(b)(3) NatSecAct	<u> 3.</u>	

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(b)(1)		
(b)(3) CIAAct	mon grants / /vv	,
(b)(3) NatSecAct	TOP SECRET//XI	
(b)(6)		
(b)(7)(c), '	SUBJECT: (S) Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN	
832	(a) Date and a second	
		18
	feet. This keeps a prisoner's hand shackled within several	
	inches of his feet. The prisoner's feet are then shackled	
(LAZZA)	to the wall). The only clothing being worn by RAHMAN at	
(b)(1)	this point was the sweatshirt given to him by the	
(b)(3) CIAAct	day before. RAHMAN was nude from the waist down. RAHMAN had been nude, with the exception of a diaper for most of	
(b)(3) NatSecAct	his incarceration. There is uncertainty as to when	
9	RAHMAN's diaper had been removed. As of approximately	
ě	1500 on November 2002, RAHMAN was shackled in a sitting	
b)(1)	position on bare concrete while nude from the waist down.	**
b)(3) NatSecAct	The manner in which he was shackled prevented him from	
	standing upright.	
b)(1)	45. (S) The guards made their normal rounds to	ñ.
o)(3) NatSecAct	check on the prisoners on November 2002, at 2200 and	
b)(6)	2300. The guards did not enter RAHMAN's cell, but visually	
o)(7)(c) ,	inspected him from the outside using a flashlight.87	
E	According to quard	
	he and checked RAHMAN's cell at 0400 on	
	November 2002. stated that they looked into his cell and whistled. RAHMAN was sitting in his cell, alive	
	and shaking. 88 At 0800, guards	
(b)(1)	made the rounds to check on the prisoners. According	900
(b)(3) CIAAct	to the guards, RAHMAN was alive, sitting on the floor and	
(b)(3) NatSecAct	shaking. noted that RAHMAN's eyes were open and	
g = 10	blinking. said RAHMAN's shaking did not seem unusual because all of the prisoners shake. According to	
(b)(1)	guard he checked RAHMAN's cell at 1000. He	¥
(b)(3) NatSecAct	noted that the prisoner was lying on his side.	
(b)(6)	tapped the door with his nightstick; however, the prisoner	ž
(b)(7)(c)	did not move. At that point, sought out a	
. ·	CIA TDY'er who was at to debrief other	
	detainees. 90	
(b)(1)	46. (S) According to interviews conducted with	
(b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(6)	Agency personnel present at when RAHMAN's body	
(b)(7)(c)	was discovered, were	
(5)(7)(5)	(b)(1)	•
((b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(3) CIAAct	
*	(b)(3) NatSecAc	t
/ (b)(1)	87 30211, Nov 2002 (Attachment 40) 88 Interview of Nov 2002 (Attachment 45)	
	Nov 2002 (Attachment 45) Nov 2002 (Attachment 45) Nov 2002 (Attachment 45)	
(b)(3) NatS	(b)(1) Nov 2002 (Attachment 45) (b)(1)	2 G
(b)(6)	(b)(3) NatSecAct 28 (b)(3) NatS	
(b)(7)(c)	(b)(7)(c) $\frac{\text{TOP SECRET}//X1}{\text{(b)}(7)(c)}$	
-		
	(b)(1)	
Į	(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct	•

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(b)(1):	TOP SECRET//X1	(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSec	cAct
(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSec/	CUBJECT: (S) Death Investigation - Gu Act	1 RAHMAN	(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct
(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(6) (b)(7)(c) (b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(6) (b)(7)(c)	guard to RAHMAN's cell. The guard unlo opened the door. RAHMAN was lying moti side with his hands and feet shackled t shackled to the wall. There was a smal coming from his nose and mouth. RAHMAN sweatshirt but had no pants. no things in his cell were an empty red wa food tray with a small piece of bread o that there was rice strewn all over cel cell and checked RAHMAN's pulse. When pulse, he began CPR chest compressions. compression, noted that more blood mouth and mucous from his nose.	one of the one of the ficers went ocked the ce onless on hogether and was clothed that the ste bucket, on it. 1. en he could not would come returned to	e guards with the ell and his right his feet blood ed in a his only and a stated hitered the hit find a his chest from his his the area
(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(6) (b)(7)(c)	but he could not find him. Sta stated that he received the radio call, cryptic. Stated that he did n	to tried to tion medic but it was lot know why stated that ation medic	very he was he and c) grabbed
(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct	47. (S) When noted that CPR reviving RAHMAN, he ordered that the cethe doctor arrived. minutes later. Upon arrival, Station pand informed him that a prison went to RAHMAN's contact the central prison.	ell be seale arrived personnel gracer was dead cell and fou	ed until 30-45 ceeted d. und him
(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(6) (b)(7)(c)	rolled it on both sides. state evidence that the prisoner had been abu	RAHMAN's booked that the used and no that the blook	ere was no evidence
Same .	Nov 2002 (Attachment 14) Nov 2002 (Attachment 14) Nov 2002 (Attachment 47) Nov 2002 (Attachment 14) Nov 2002 (Attachment 47)	.6) (b 1) (k nt 27) (k	o)(1) o)(3) CIAAct o)(3) NatSecAct o)(6) o)(7)(c)

(b)(1)

	TOP SECRET//X1	(b)(1)
		(b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct
	SUBJECT: (8) Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN	(b)(6) (b)(7)(c)
(b)(1) (b)(3) NatSecAct	AUTOPSY	
(D)(O) Natoecact	51. (S) Dr. conducted an autopsy on	
(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct	RAHMAN on November 2002. His findings are presented in his report entitled, "Final Autposy Findings, CASE # which is attached to this report. In summary,	(b)(3) CIAAct
(b)(3) NatSecAc (b)(6) (b)(7)(c)		
(b)(7)(c)	that Manary died of hypothermia.	
	52. (8) stated that hypothermia is a diagnosis of exclusion. In essence, other potential causes are ruled out one by one until you are left with no other	
b)(1)	possibility. stated that he conducted a full anterior neck dissection. found no evidence of	
b)(3) CIAAct b)(3) NatSecAct	hemorrhage in the tissue, muscles, and cartilage around the	•
b)(6)	neck and no evidence of damage to the Hyoid bone. Injuries such as these are common in cases of strangulation.	
b)(7)(c)	examined the soft tissue on the inside of the mouth and found no evidence that pressure was placed over the mouth	
	as is common in cases of smothering. There was no trauma to the teeth. The head and skull were examined and	
*	displayed no evidence of facial or skull fractures and no	
0)(1)	blood in the anterior chambers of the eyes. examined the chest, trunk, abdomen, and genitals and found no	
o)(3) CIAAct o)(3) NatSecAct	evidence of trauma. RAHMAN had abrasions to both wrists and ankles, but there was no evidence of infection. RAHMAN	
o)(6) o)(7)(c)	had a number of scrapes on his shoulders, legs, and hips;	
)(however, there was no bruising around the abrasions suggesting that there was no blunt force trauma. (h	.\(1)
)(1))(3) NatSecAct
	The toxicology included testing	
	for all of the classic poisons to include cyanide. Additionally, they tested for substances used in truth	
)(1))(3) CIAAct	serums and found no evidence of toxic substances. During	
)(3) NatSecAct	on the body and searched for pill fragments in the mouth	*
)(6))(7)(c)·	and stomach and found no indication that he had ingested any pills or received any injections. 102	
	(b)(3) CIAAct	
	100 Final Autopsy Findings. (Attachment 48) 101 Interview of Dr. (b)(1) Dec 2002 (Attachment 49)	_
250.3045	(b)(3) CIAAct Dec 2002 (And Chitter 11 47) (b)(3) NatSecAct 31	14-32
,	(b)(6) (b)(7)(c)	24-32
¥.	(b)(7)(c)	

		·
(b)(1)	SUBJECT:	(S) Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN
(b)(6) (b)(7)(c)	compiled of	(S) In making the clinical diagnosis of death by ia, based his conclusion and the clinical nt in which RAHMAN was found and the information during the investigation. based his ns on the following factors
b)(1) b)(3) CIAAct		RAHMAN's urine had high catecholamine levels, which is consistent with hypothermic deaths.
b)(3) NatSecAct b)(6) b)(7)(c)	0	RAHMAN was seen shivering for a number of hours immediately prior to his death.
		The environment in which he was housed was extremely cold. On the night of his death, the outside temperature was 31 degrees. The prison facility is not insulated.
	0	RAHMAN had not eaten in approximately 36 hours. No food was found in his stomach during the autopsy. RAHMAN's glycogen levels would have been depleted. Glycogen is a fuel source used by the body to stay warm.
	0	RAHMAN was unclothed from the waist down and was in direct contact with cold concrete. Direct conduction is a significant cause of heat loss in the body.
	0	RAHMAN was chained in a short chain position. This prevented him from standing up and moving around to warm his body.
		RAHMAN was dehydrated which is a contributing factor to hypothermia. 103
	*	(b)(4)
		(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct

(b)(3) NatSecAct
(b)(6)
(b)(7)(c)_

103 Interview of Dr.

Dec 2002 (Attachment 49)
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SUBJECT: (S) Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN

CONCLUSIONS

The evidence developed during the course of this investigation suggests the following:

- o There is no evidence to suggest that RAHMAN's death was deliberate.
 - o There is no evidence to suggest that RAHMAN was beaten, tortured, poisoned, strangled, or smothered.
 - o Hypothermia was the most likely cause of death of Gul RAHMAN.
 - o His death was not deliberate, but resulted from his incarceration in a cold environment while nude from the waist down, and shackled in a position that prevented him from moving around to keep warm. Additionally, this kept him in direct contact with the cold concrete floor leading to a loss of bodyheat through conduction.
 - o Gul RAHMAN's actions contributed to his own death. By throwing his last meal he was unable to provide his body with a source of fuel to keep him warm. Additionally, his violent behavior resulted in his restraint which prevented him from generating body heat by moving around and brought him in direct contact with the

concrete floor leading to a loss of bodyheat through conduction.

(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(6) (b)(7)(c)

Attachments As stated

> 33 TOP SECRET//X1

SUBJECT: (S) Death Investigation - Gul RAHMAN

(b)(1)

Distribution:

(b)(3) CIAAct

Original & 1 - Addressee

(b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(6)

1 - ADDO/CI

(b)(7)(c)

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. 1	ATTA	CHMENTS	(b)(3) NatSe	ecAct		, '	
		,		/L\/4\			
		DIRECTOR 49287		(b)(1)			
(b)(1)	2.	27054.	Sep 2002	(b)(3) NatSecAct	587		
(b)(3) NatSecAct	3.	21743,	May 2002		*	,	
	4.	22975,	Jun 2002	/b\/3\ NatS	oc A et		
	5.	23587, _	Jun 2002	(b)(3) NatS	ECACI		
/I >/4> · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		DIRECTOR 29741		2 1889 - 2 1820			
(b)(1)	7.	27768,	oct 2002	(b)(3)	NatSecAct		
(b)(3) NatSecAct		22682,	May 2002	# N/O N 1 10 1 1			
8	9.	28246,	Oct 2002	(b)(3) NatSecAct		•	
(b)(1)	10.	24021,	Jun 2002		9	(b)(1)	
(b)(1)	11.	27365,	Sep 2002		×:	(b)(3) CIAAct	
(b)(3) NatSecAct		Interview of		Nov 2002		(b)(3) NatSecA	ct
E	13.	Interview of		Nov 2002		(b)(6)	
h\/4\	14.	Interview of		Nov 2002	g.	(b)(7)(c)	
b)(1)	15.	Interview of	00.00	Dec 2002	20		
b)(3) NatSecAct	16.	DIRECTOR 3207		2			
	17.	23637.	Jun 2002		(b)(3) N	latSecAct	
h\/4\	18.	DIRECTOR 3443		ř.	. (),		
b)(1)	19.	25994;	Aug 2002		(b)(3) NatS	SecAct	
b)(3) NatSecAct	20.	26908,	Sep 2002 Nov 2002	ā			
·/	21.	30589,	NOV 2002		(I-)(O) N	1-10A-1	
0-1/41	23.				(b)(3) N	latSecAct	
(b)(1)	24.	22722,	Jun 2002 (b)	(3) NatSecAct			
(b)(3) NatSecAct	25.	221221	Jul 2002 (2)	(0) 1141000/101	(b)(1)		
	26.		Aug 2002	Ē	(b)(3) CIAAc		
L\/4\ .	27.		Aug_2002		(b)(3) NatSe	cAct	
b)(1)	28.	28914,	Oct 2002 (b)	(3) NatSocAct	(b)(6)		
b)(3) NatSecAct	29.	21147,	Apr 2002	(3) Naisecaci	(b)(7)(c)		
¥	30.		John B. Jessen	9 Jan 2003			
e v	31.	ALEC 189493,	Oct 2002	, 5 can 2000		•	
(b)(1)	32.	ALEC 191539,	Nov 2002				
(b)(3) NatSecAct	33.	29520,	Nov 2002	(b)(3) NatSecAct			
	34.		Oct 200			: (1-) (4)	
	35.		Nov 2002			(b)(1)	
b)(1)	36.	ALEC 190842,	Nov 2002	Si Si		(b)(3) NatSecA	Ct
b)(3) NatSecAct	37.	ALEC 190864,	Nov 2002	(b)(1)	Đ		
	38.		Nov 2002	(b)(3) NatSecAc	+		
	39.	361	24, Nov 2002	(b)(b) Natocono			
b)(1)	40.	30211,	Nov 2002			_	
b)(3) NatSecAct	41.			(b)(3) NatSecAct			
	٠				(b)(1)		
(b)(1)	42.	29626,	Nov 2002		(b)(3) CIA	Act	
(b)(3) NatSecAct	43.	29770,	Nov 2002		(b)(3) Nats	and the second s	
(2)(0) HatOconot	.*	// // // / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / /					
		(b)(3) NatSe	ecAct 34		(b)(7)(c)	1,36	
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(b)(3) NatSecAct	t				>	,24.36	
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(b)(1) (b)(3) Na	tSecAct	TOP SECRET//X1	(b)(1) (b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct	er tod tomor tree ere ere melle ene e sig e sy
44.	29909,	Nov 2002	Nov. 2002	

(b)(3) CIAAct

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Interview of Dr. 50. Interview of Nov 2002 51. Gul Rahman Autopsy Photographs

Final Autopsy Findings,

Interview of

47. Interview of

(b)(1)(b)(3) CIAAct (b)(3) NatSecAct (b)(6)

(b)(7)(c)

(b)(1)

(b)(3) NatSecAct

46.

48.

(b)(1)

(b)(3) CIAAct

(b)(3) NatSecAct

Nov 2002.

Dec 2002

(b)(6)

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