



DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20340-5100



U-22-6134/IMO-2 (FOIA)

FOIA-00282-2021

July 08, 2022

John Greenewald
27305 W. Live Oak Rd.
Castaic, CA 91384

Dear Mr. Greenewald,

This responds to your Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) request, dated April 14, 2021 that you submitted to the Defense Intelligence Agency (DIA) for information concerning a copy of records (which includes videos/photos), electronic or otherwise, of the following: all reports, papers, memos, etc. from the Armed Forces Medical Intelligence Center during 2019, 2020 or 2021 evaluating the origin of the Covid-19 novel SARS-2 Coronavirus and/or whether the Covid-19 novel SARS-2 Coronavirus was created in a laboratory.

I apologize for the delay in responding to your request as DIA continues its efforts to eliminate the large backlog of pending requests.

A search of DIA's systems of records located one document (32 pages) responsive to your request.

During the review, while considering the foreseeable harm standard, I have determined that some portions of the document (18 pages) must be withheld in part from disclosure pursuant to the FOIA. The withheld portions are exempt from release pursuant to Exemptions 1, 3, and 6 of the FOIA, 5 U.S.C. § 552 (b)(1) and (b)(3). Exemption 1 applies to information properly classified under the criteria of Executive Order 13526. Exemption 3 applies to information specifically exempted by a statute establishing particular criteria for withholding. The applicable statutes are 10 U.S.C. § 424 and 50 U.S.C. § 3024(i). Statute 10 U.S.C. § 424 protects the identity of DIA employees, the organizational structure of the agency, and any function of DIA. Statute 50 U.S.C. § 3024(i) protects intelligence sources and methods. DIA has not withheld any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the records.

Further, I have determined that some portions of the document (14 pages) must be withheld in full pursuant to the FOIA. During this review DIA has taken into consideration the foreseeable harm standard. These withheld documents are exempt from release pursuant to Exemptions 1 and 3.

If you have additional questions/concerns you may:

Contact the FOIA Public Liaison

Email: FOIA1@dodis.mil

Phone: 301-394-6253

<p>File an administrative appeal (must be submitted within 90 days of the date on the letter) please contact us via one of the following and use FOIA-00282-2021 when referencing your case)</p>	<p>Email: FOIA1@dodis.mil Mail: Defense Intelligence Agency ATTN: IMO-2C (FOIA) 7400 Pentagon Washington, DC 20301-7400</p>
<p>For mediation services, you may contact the Office of Government Information Services (OGIS) at the National Archives and Records Administration to inquire</p>	<p>Email: ogis@nara.gov Phone: 202-741-5770 Toll-Free 1-877-684-6448 Facsimile: 202-741-5769 Mail: Office of Government Information Services National Archives and Records Administration 8601 Adelphi Road-OGIS College Park, MD 20740-6001</p>

Sincerely,



(For)
Cheryl Cross-Davison
Chief, Records and Open Government

This document is made available through the declassification efforts
and research of John Greenewald, Jr., creator of:

The Black Vault



The Black Vault is the largest online Freedom of Information Act (FOIA)
document clearinghouse in the world. The research efforts here are
responsible for the declassification of hundreds of thousands of pages
released by the U.S. Government & Military.

Discover the Truth at: <http://www.theblackvault.com>

(b)(3);10 USC 424;(b)(3);50 USC 3024(i)



(S// (b)(3);10 USC 424

(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

(TS// (b)(3);10 USC 424;(b)(3);50 USC 3024(i)

(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

> (S// (b)(3);10 USC 424

(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

- > (U) According to scientific sources, scientists would not have purposefully created the virus based on the current knowledge of coronavirus genomics in the field. Scientific models would have predicted that the SARS-CoV-2 structure used to gain entry into human cells would yield a poorly infectious or noninfectious virus, according to the same scientific article.

¹ (U) For this product, we define genetic engineering as using a set of biotechnologies to manipulate or “edit” an organism or virus’s genome; it does not include directed evolution by other means such as the use of repeated passage through animals or cell culture.

(b)(3);10 USC 424

(U) ATTENT ON: This product contains minimized U.S. person information. Should you require the specific USPI for an authorized mission need, contact: (b)(3);10 USC 424 commercial (b)(3);10 USC 424

ICOD: 24 March 2020
DIA_F_14317_B

(U) Only the U.S. may declassify this product. Forward declassification requests to the Defense Intelligence Agency.

(b)(3);10 USC 424;(b)(3);50 USC 3024(i)

(b)(3):10 USC 424

(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

(b)(3):10 USC 424

(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

> (U// (b)(3);10 USC 424

(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

> (U// (b)(3);10 USC 424

(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

(U) Coronavirus Overview

(U) According to the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, there are several known human coronaviruses, which usually cause a mild-to-moderate respiratory tract illness, such as the common cold. Sometimes a coronavirus infection can become more severe, causing pneumonia. Two severe coronaviruses, MERS-CoV and SARS, recently emerged in humans from animals in 2012 and 2002, respectively. We do not know whether the current outbreak is a result of a human or animal coronavirus. The primary mode of transmission is currently unknown.

(U) Prepared by: (b)(3);10 USC 424

(U) Coordinated with: (b)(3);10 USC 424



(U) China: Emergence of a Novel Coronavirus in Wuhan

(U) This memo responds to an intelligence question regarding the details of an ongoing outbreak of a novel coronavirus in Wuhan, China, and whether this outbreak poses a pandemic disease risk.

(S) (b)(3):10 USC 424
(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

> (U// (b)(3):10 USC 424
(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

> (U// (b)(3):10 USC 424
(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

(S) (b)(3):10 USC 424
(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

> (U// (b)(3):10 USC 424
(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

(b)(3):10 USC 424

(U) Only the U.S. Government may declassify this product. Forward declassification requests to the Defense Intelligence Agency.

ICOD: 13 January 2020
DIA_F_12477_A

(S//)(b)(3);10 USC 424

(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

> (S//)(b)(3);10 USC 424

(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

> (S//)(b)(3);10 USC 424

(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

> (U) WIV and Wuhan CDC scientists collect SARS-like coronaviruses from bats in the wild, according to a news article and a Chinese prepublished academic article. While collecting coronavirus samples, a Wuhan CDC researcher was accidentally exposed to bat blood and urine and subsequently self-quarantined for 14 days, according to the same Chinese prepublished academic article. The Wuhan CDC's discarded infected animal tissue samples could be the source of the initial COVID-19 patient infections, according to the same source.

> (S//)(b)(3);10 USC 424

(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

(S//)(b)(3);10 USC 424

(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

> (S//)(b)(3);10 USC 424

(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

The next three pages (pages 3-5) are withheld in full under the following exemptions: (b)(1);Sec 1.4(e);(b)(3);10 U.S.C. 424;(b)(3);50 U.S.C. 3024 (i); Sec 1.4(g)

(b)(3);10 USC 424;(b)(3);50 USC 3024(i)

(U) This product contains FISA source material. Per 50 U.S.C. 1806(b) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (FISA), recipients may not use such information or any information derived therefrom in any legal or administrative proceeding or as part of any investigative action without prior approval of the Attorney General and/or the agency or department that originated the information contained in this report. Any reproduction, dissemination, or communication (including, but not limited to, oral briefings) of this information must be accompanied by a statement of these restrictions.

(U) Prepared by: (b)(3);10 USC 424

The last two pages (page 7-8) are withheld in full under the following exemption: (b)(1);Sec 1.4 (c);(b)(3);10 U.S.C. 424;(b)(3);50 U.S.C. 3024(i)

(b)(3);10 USC 424

(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

6

(b)(3);10 USC 424;(b)(3);50 USC 3024(i)



(b)(3); 10 USC 424; (b)(3); 50 USC 3024(i)

(b)(3); 10 USC 424

(S//NF)

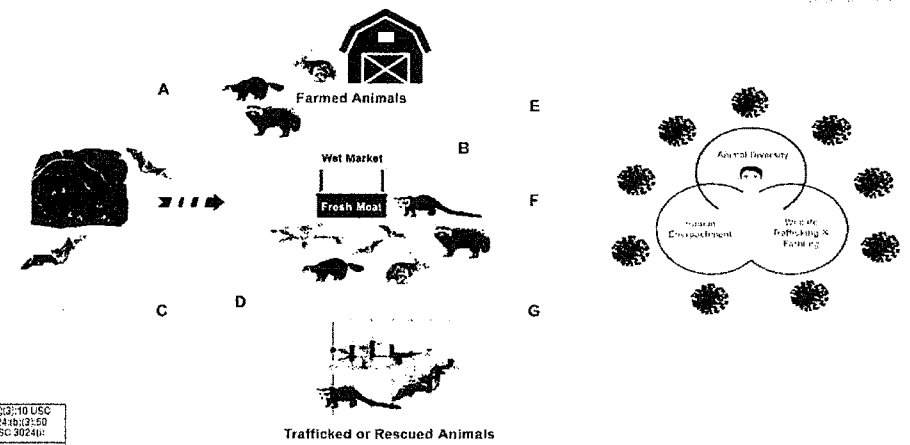
(b)(1); Sec. 1.4(i);

(b)(1); Sec. 1.4(i);

(b)(3); 10 USC 424 (b)(3); 50 USC 3024(i)

(b)(1); Sec. 1.4(i);

(b)(1); Sec. 1.4(i);



(b)(3); 10 USC 424; (b)(3); 50 USC 3024(i)

(U) Multiple Potential Pathways for Animal to Human Diseases

(b)(1); Sec. 1.4(i);

7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31

(b)(3); 10 USC 424

(b)(3); 10 USC 424; (b)(3); 50 USC 3024(i)

(b)(3); 10 USC 424

(b)(3); 10 USC 424 (b)(3); 50 USC 3024(i)

(b)(3); 10 USC 424

(b)(3); 10 USC 424 (b)(3); 50 USC 3024(i)

(U) RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

(b)(1); Sec 1.4(e)

(b)(3); 10 USC 424 (b)(3); 50 USC 3024(i)

(U) BIOSAFETY

(b)(1); Sec 1.4(e)

48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78

79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117

(U) This product contains FISA source material. Per 50 U.S.C. 1806(b) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (FISA), recipients may not use such information or any information derived therefrom in any legal or administrative proceeding or as part of any investigative action without prior approval of the Attorney General and/or the agency or department that originated the information contained in this report. Any reproduction, dissemination, or communication (including, but not limited to, oral briefings) of this information must be accompanied by a statement of these restrictions.

(U) Prepared by: (b)(3); 10 USC 424

(b)(1); Sec 1.4(e)

The next three pages (page 3-5) are withheld in full under the following exemptions: (b)(3); 10 U.S.C. 424;(b)(1); (b)(3); 50 U.S.C. 3024 (i); Sec 1.4(c); Sec 1.4(e)

(b)(1); Sec 1.4(e)

(b)(3); 10 USC 424 (b)(3); 50 USC 3024(i)

(b)(3); 10 USC 424

(b)(3);10 USC 424

(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

(U) Analysis of Alternatives: 2019-nCoV Outbreak Caused by Leak at WIV

~~(S)~~ (b)(3);10 USC 424

(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

> ~~(TS)~~ (b)(3);10 USC 424

(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

> ~~(TS)~~ (b)(3);10 USC 424

(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

~~(TS)~~ (b)(3);10 USC 424

(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

(U) This product contains FISA source material. Per 50 U.S.C. 1806(b) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (FISA), recipients may not use such information or any information derived therefrom in any legal or administrative proceeding or as part of any investigative action without prior approval of the Attorney General and/or the agency or department that originated the information contained in this report. Any reproduction, dissemination, or communication (including, but not limited to, oral briefings) of this information must be accompanied by a statement of these restrictions.

(U) Prepared by: (b)(3);10 USC 424

(U) Coordinated with: (b)(3);10 USC 424

The last page (page3) is withheld in full under the following exemptions: (b)(1);(b)(3);10 U.S.C. 424;(b)(3);50 U.S.C. 3024 (i);Sec 1.4 (c), Sec 1.4 (e)

~~(S)~~ (b)(3);10 USC 424

(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

(b)(3);10 USC 424

(b)(3):10 USC 424



(S)

(b)(3):10 USC 424

(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

(U) This memo responds to an intelligence question about the source of the coronavirus outbreak in Wuhan, China.

(S)

(b)(3):10 USC 424

(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

(b)(3):10 USC 424

>

(U)

(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

> **(U) 2019-nCoV Following Coronavirus Outbreak Pattern.** 2019-nCoV is the third coronavirus to emerge in humans since 2002, according to the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus (SARS-CoV) and Middle East respiratory syndrome coronavirus (MERS-CoV) emerged in China and Saudi Arabia, respectively; both outbreaks were linked to animal reservoirs with zoonotic transmission to humans, according to scientific literature. According to press reporting from late January 2020, Chinese government officials banned wildlife trade across China, likely to halt further zoonotic transmission.

>

(S)

(b)(3):10 USC 424

(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

(b)(3):10 USC 424

(U) Only the U.S. Government may declassify this product. Forward declassification requests to the Defense Intelligence Agency.

ICOD: 28 January 2020
DIA_F_12780_A

(b)(3):10 USC 424



(S//NF) ~~(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)~~

(S//NF) ~~(b)(3);10 USC 424~~ ~~(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)~~

~~(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)~~

~~(b)(3);10 USC 424;(b)(3);50 USC 3024(i)~~ ~~(b)(3);10 USC 424~~
~~(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)~~

~~(b)(3);10 USC 424~~

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The last two pages (page5-6) are withheld in full under the following exemptions: (b)(1);(b)(3);10 U.S.C. 424; (b)(3);50 U.S.C. 3024(i); Sec 1.4 (e); Se



DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE DIGEST

(S//NF) [Redacted]
(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

8 December 2021

(b)(3):10 USC 424

(S//NF) [Redacted]
(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

(b)(3):10 USC 424

(U) **Low Confidence**

(TS//NF) [Redacted]
(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

(b)(3):10 USC 424;
(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

(TS//NF) [Redacted]
(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

(b)(3):10 USC 424

The next two pages (page2-3) are withheld in full under the following exemptions: (b)(1);(b)(3):10 U.S.C 424;(b)(3):50 U.S.C. 3024(i); Sec 1.4 (e)

(U) SOURCE ENDNOTES

1 (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424 SECRET//NOFORN

2 (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424 SECRET//NOFORN

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

3 (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424 SECRET//NOFORN

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

4 (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424 SECRET//NOFORN

5 (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424 SECRET//NOFORN

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

6 (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424 SECRET//NOFORN

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

(S) (b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

(S) (b)(1):Sec. 1.4

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

(S) (b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

(S) (b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

11 (U) Journal, BMC Medical Informatics and Decision Making; Wei-rong Yan et al. | 03 FEB 2012 | DOI: 03 FEB 2012 | (U) Establishing a Web-Based Integrated Surveillance System for Early Detection of Infectious Disease Epidemic in Rural China: A Field Experimental Study | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U | (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424

12 (U) RAND, Jennifer Bouey | 07 MAY 2020 | DOI: 07 MAY 2020 | (U) China's Health System Reform and Global Health Strategy in the Context of COVID-19 | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U | (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

13 (U) Journal, International Journal of Infectious Diseases; Liu et al. | 08 APR 2014 | DOI: 08 APR 2014 | (U) Major Emerging and Re-Emerging Zoonoses in China: A Matter of Global Health and Socioeconomic Development for 1.3 Billion | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U | (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

14 (U) Journal, Science; Pekar et al. | 20 NOV 2020 | DOI: 20 NOV 2020 | (U) Timing the SARS-CoV-2 Index Case in Hubei Province | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U | (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

(S) (b)(1):Sec. 1.4

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

15 (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424 SECRET//NOFORN

16 (S) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e) (b)(3):10 USC 42

(b)(3):10 USC 424

17 (S) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e) (b)(3):10 USC 424

(b)(3):10 USC 424

18 (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

(b)(3):10 USC 424

(b)(3):10 USC 424

19 (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

(b)(3):10 USC 424

20 (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424 SECRET//NOFORN

21 (U) Journal, Science; Lytras et al. | 08 SEP 2021 | DOI: 08 SEP 2021 | (U) The Animal Origin of SARS-CoV-2 | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U | (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424

22 (U) Journal, Scientific Reports; Xiao et al. | 07 JUN 2021 | DOI: 07 JUN 2021 | (U) Animal Sales From Wuhan Wet Markets Immediately Prior to the COVID 19 Pandemic | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U | https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-91470-2, Accessed 12 AUG 2021 | (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424

(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

²³ (U) Journal, Veterinary Quarterly; Tiwari et al. | 25 MAY 2020 | DOI: 05 MAY 2020 | (U) COVID-19: Animals, Veterinary and Zoonotic Links | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U | (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424

²⁴ (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424
(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

²⁵ (U) Journal, Veterinary Quarterly; Sharun et al. | 19 APR 2021 | DOI: 19 APR 2021 | (U) SARS-CoV-2 in Animals: Potential for Unknown Reservoir Hosts and Public Health Implications | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U | (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424

²⁶ (U) Newspaper, Washington Post | 11 OCT 2021 | DOI: 11 OCT 2021 | (U) In Search for Coronavirus Origins, Hubei Caves and Wildlife Farms Draw New Scrutiny | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U | (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424

²⁷ (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424
(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

²⁸ (U) Journal, Journal of Virology; Tang et al. | AUG 2006 | (U) Prevalence and Genetic Diversity of Coronaviruses in Bats From China | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U.

²⁹ (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)
(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

³⁰ (U) Journal, Cell; Holmes et al. | 16 SEP 2021 | DOI: 16 SEP 2021 | (U) The Origins of SARS-CoV-2: A Critical Review | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U | (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424

³¹ (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424 **SECRET//NOFORN**

³² (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424 **SECRET//NOFORN**

³³ (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424 **SECRET//NOFORN**

³⁴ (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424
(b)(1):(b)(3):10 USC 424;Sec. 1.4(e) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

³⁵ (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424
(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

³⁶ (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)
(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

³⁷ (U) Journal, Scientific Reports; Xiao et al. | 07 JUN 2021 | DOI: 07 JUN 2021 | (U) Animal Sales From Wuhan Wet Markets Immediately Prior to the COVID-19 Pandemic | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U | <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-91470-2>, Accessed 12 AUG 2021 | (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

³⁸ (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424
(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

³⁹ (S) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (S) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (S) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

⁴⁰ (U) Journal, Science; Lytras et al. | 08 SEP 2021 | DOI: 08 SEP 2021 | (U) The Animal Origin of SARS-CoV-2 | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U | (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424

⁴¹ (U) Journal, Heliyon; M. H. Hilderink and I. I. de Winter | 28 JUL 2021 | DOI: 28 JUL 2021 | (U) No Need To Beat Around the Bushmeat—The Role of Wildlife Trade and Conservation Initiatives in the Emergence of Zoonotic Diseases | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U | (b)(3):10 USC 424

(b)(3):10 USC 424

⁴² (U) Journal, Scientific Reports; Xiao et al. | 07 JUN 2021 | DOI: 07 JUN 2021 | (U) Animal Sales From Wuhan Wet Markets Immediately Prior to the COVID-19 Pandemic | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U | <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-91470-2>, Accessed 12 AUG 2021 | (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424

(b)(3):10 USC 424

(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

⁴³ (U) Journal, Heliyon; M. H. Hilderink and I. I. de Winter | 28 JUL 2021 | DOI: 28 JUL 2021 | (U) No Need To Beat Around the Bushmeat—The Role of Wildlife Trade and Conservation Initiatives in the Emergence of Zoonotic Diseases | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U | (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424

⁴⁴ (U) Journal, PLoS ONE; Grestorex et al. | 23 MAR 2016 | DOI: 23 MAR 2016 | (U) Wildlife Trade and Human Health in Lao PDR: An Assessment of the Zoonotic Disease Risk in Markets | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U | <https://dx.doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0150666>, Accessed 08 SEP 2021 | (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424

⁴⁵ (U) Journal, Trends in Microbiology; Chan et al. | 31 OCT 2013 | DOI: 31 OCT 2013 | (U) Interspecies Transmission and Emergence of Novel Viruses: Lessons From Bats and Birds | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U | (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424

⁴⁶ (U) Journal, Lancet; Gong et al. | 12 MAR 2012 | DOI: 12 MAR 2012 | (U) Urbanisation and Health in China | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U | (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424

⁴⁷ (U) Journal, International Journal of Infectious Diseases; Liu et al. | 08 APR 2014 | DOI: 08 APR 2014 | (U) Major Emerging and Re-Emerging Zoonoses in China: A Matter of Global Health and Socioeconomic Development for 1.3 Billion | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U | (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424

⁴⁸ (U) Journal, Prepublication; Temmam et al. | 17 SEP 2021 | DOI: 17 SEP 2021 | (U) Coronavirus With a SARS-CoV-2-Like Receptor-Binding Domain Allowing ACE2-Mediated Entry Into Human Cells Isolated From Bats of Indochinese Peninsula | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U | (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424

⁴⁹ (U) (b)(3):10 USC 424 **SECRET//NOFORN.** (b)(3):10 USC 424

⁵⁰ (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424

⁵¹ (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e) (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e) (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e) (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424

⁵² (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424

⁵³ (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424

⁵⁴ (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e) (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424

⁵⁵ (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e) (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424

⁵⁶ (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e) (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424

⁵⁷ (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e) (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424

⁵⁸ (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e) (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(3):10 USC 424

(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

61 (TS) [redacted] (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e) (TS) [redacted]
(FS) [redacted] (FS) [redacted]

62 (TS) [redacted] (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e) (TS) [redacted]
(FS) [redacted] (FS) [redacted]

63 (TS) [redacted] (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e) (TS) [redacted]
(FS) [redacted] (FS) [redacted]

64 (U) [redacted] SECRET//NOFORN

65 (TS) [redacted] (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e) (TS) [redacted] (FS) [redacted] (FS) [redacted]

65 (S//NF) [redacted] (S//NF) [redacted] (S//NF) [redacted] (S//NF) [redacted]
(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

67 (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (FS) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)
(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

68 (U) [redacted] SECRET//NOFORN

69 (U) [redacted] SECRET//NOFORN

70 (U) Journal, Prepublication; Temmam et al. | 17 SEP 2021 | DOI: 17 SEP 2021 | (U) Coronaviruses With a SARS-CoV-2-Like Receptor-Binding Domain Allowing ACE2-Mediated Entry Into Human Cells Isolated From Bats of Indochinese Peninsula | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U | (U) [redacted] (b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

71 (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (FS) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

72 (TS) [redacted] (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e) (TS) [redacted] (FS) [redacted]

73 (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (FS) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)
(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

74 (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (FS) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)
(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

75 (TS) [redacted] (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e) (TS) [redacted] (FS) [redacted]

76 (U) [redacted] SECRET//NOFORN

77 (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (FS) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)
(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

78 (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (FS) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)
(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

(b)(1):(b)(3):10 USC 424;Sec. 1.4(e)

79 (FS) [redacted] (FS) [redacted] (FS) [redacted]

(b)(1):(b)(3):10 USC 424;Sec. 1.4(e)

80 (TS) [redacted] (TS) [redacted] (FS) [redacted]

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

(b)(1);(b)(3):10 USC 424;Sec. 1.4(e)

(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

(S//NF) (S//NF) (S//NF) (S//NF)

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(TS) (b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e) (TS)

(TS) (b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e) (TS)

(TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(1);(b)(3):10 USC 424;Sec. 1.4(e) (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424

(TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e) (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424

(TS) (b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e) (TS)

(U) Book, Science Press; Yuan Zhiming and Chen Zongsheng | 2011 | (U) Collection of Laws, Regulations, and Standards of the People's Republic of China on Biosafety | Classification of extracted information is U | Overall classification is U.

(TS) (b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e) (TS)

(S//NF) (S//NF) (b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e) (S//NF) (S//NF)

(S//NF) (S//NF) (b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e) (S//NF) (S//NF)

(TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(1);(b)(3):10 USC 424;Sec. 1.4(e) (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(1);(b)(3):10 USC 424;Sec. 1.4(e)

(b)(1);(b)(3):10 USC 424;Sec. 1.4(e)

(TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424

(S//NF) (S//NF) (b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

(TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(1);(b)(3):10 USC 424;Sec. 1.4(e) (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424

(TS) (b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e) (TS)

(U) (b)(3):10 USC 424 SECRET//NOFORN

(TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (b)(1);(b)(3):10 USC 424;Sec. 1.4(e) (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424 (TS) (b)(3):10 USC 424

(b)(1);Sec. 1.4(e)

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

All blank redactions are withheld under (b)(3):10 U.S.C 424

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

99 (b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (b)(1):Sec. 1.4 (e)

100 (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e) (b)(1):(b)(3):10 USC 424;Sec. 1.4(e) (b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

101 (b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

102 (b)(1):Sec. 1.4 (e) (b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

103 (b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

104 (b)(1):(b)(3):10 USC 424;Sec. 1.4(e) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

105 USA, FVEY (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i) (b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e) (b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

106 (b)(1):(b)(3):10 USC 424;Sec. 1.4(e)

107 (b)(1):(b)(3):10 USC 424;Sec. 1.4(e)

108 (b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

109 (b)(1):(b)(3):10 USC 424;Sec. 1.4(e)

110

111 (b)(1):(b)(3):10 USC 424;Sec. 1.4(e)

112 (U) SECRET//NOFORN

113 (U) PREDICT Consortium, Standard Operating Procedures for One Health Surveillance | 01 APR 2020 | DOI: 28 NOV 2016 | (U) Bat Sampling Methods | pp 197-209 (b)(1):(b)(3):10 USC 424;Sec. 1.4(e)

114 (S//NF) (S//NF) (U//FOUO) (S//NF)

115 (S//NF) (S//NF) (S//NF)

116 (S) (S) (S) (NF)

(b)(1):Sec. 1.4(e)

(b)(3):10 USC 424;(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i)

The last page (page 12) is withheld in full under the following exemptions: (b)(3):10 U.S.C. 424;(b)(1):(b)(3):50 USC 3024(i);Sec 1.4 (e)