MR. JOHN GREENEWALD JR.
SUITE 1203
27305 WEST LIVE OAK ROAD
CASTAIC, CA 91384

FOIPA Request No.: 1453158-000
Subject: MORGENTHAU, ROBERT M.

Dear Mr. Greenewald:

The enclosed 345 pages of records were determined to be responsive to your subject and were previously processed and released pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA). Please see the selected paragraphs below for relevant information specific to your request as well as the enclosed FBI FOIPA Addendum for standard responses applicable to all requests.

☑ In an effort to provide you with responsive records as expeditiously as possible, we are releasing documents from previous requests regarding your subject. We consider your request fulfilled. Since we relied on previous results, additional records potentially responsive to your subject may exist. If this release of previously processed material does not satisfy your request, you may request an additional search for records. Submit your request by mail or fax to — Work Process Unit, 170 Marcel Drive, Winchester, VA  22602, fax number (540) 868-4997. Please cite the FOIPA Request Number in your correspondence.

☐ Please be advised that additional records responsive to your subject exist. If this release of previously processed material does not satisfy your request, you must advise us that you want the additional records processed. Please submit your response within thirty (30) days by mail or fax to—Work Processing Unit, 170 Marcel Drive, Winchester, VA  22602, fax number (540) 868-4997. Please cite the FOIPA Request Number in your correspondence. If we do not receive your decision within thirty (30) days of the date of this notification, your request will be closed.

☐ One or more of the enclosed records were transferred to the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA). Although we retained a version of the records previously processed pursuant to the FOIA, the original records are no longer in our possession.

If this release of the previously processed material does not satisfy your request, you may file a FOIPA request with NARA at the following address:

National Archives and Records Administration
Special Access and FOIA
8601 Adelphi Road, Room 5500
College Park, MD 20740-6001

☐ Records potentially responsive to your request were transferred to the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA), and they were not previously processed pursuant to the FOIA. You may file a request with NARA using the address above.
Records potentially responsive to your request were destroyed. Since this material could not be reviewed, it is not known if it was responsive to your request. Record retention and disposal is carried out under supervision of the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) according to Title 44 United States Code Section 3301, Title 36 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Chapter 12 Sub-chapter B Part 1228, and 36 CFR 1229.10.

Documents or information referred to other Government agencies were not included in this release.

Please refer to the enclosed FBI FOIPA Addendum for additional standard responses applicable to your request. “Part 1” of the Addendum includes standard responses that apply to all requests. “Part 2” includes additional standard responses that apply to all requests for records about yourself or any third party individuals. “Part 3” includes general information about FBI records that you may find useful. Also enclosed is our Explanation of Exemptions.

For questions regarding our determinations, visit the www.fbi.gov/foia website under “Contact Us.” The FOIPA Request Number listed above has been assigned to your request. Please use this number in all correspondence concerning your request.

You may file an appeal by writing to the Director, Office of Information Policy (OIP), United States Department of Justice, Sixth Floor, 441 G Street, NW, Washington, D.C. 20001, or you may submit an appeal through OIP’s FOIA online portal by creating an account on the following website: https://www.foiaonline.gov/foiaonline/action/public/home. Your appeal must be postmarked or electronically transmitted within ninety (90) days from the date of this letter in order to be considered timely. If you submit your appeal by mail, both the letter and the envelope should be clearly marked “Freedom of Information Act Appeal.” Please cite the FOIPA Request Number assigned to your request so it may be easily identified.

You may seek dispute resolution services by contacting the Office of Government Information Services (OGIS). The contact information for OGIS is as follows: Office of Government Information Services, National Archives and Records Administration, 8601 Adelphi Road-OGIS, College Park, Maryland 20740-6001, e-mail at ogis@nara.gov; telephone at 202-741-5770; toll free at 1-877-684-6448; or facsimile at 202-741-5768. Alternatively, you may contact the FBI’s FOIA Public Liaison by emailing foipaperguests@fbi.gov. If you submit your dispute resolution correspondence by email, the subject heading should clearly state “Dispute Resolution Services.” Please also cite the FOIPA Request Number assigned to your request so it may be easily identified.

Sincerely,

David M. Hardy
Section Chief,
Record/Information Dissemination Section
Information Management Division

Enclosure(s)
FBI FOIPA Addendum

As referenced in our letter responding to your Freedom of Information/Privacy Acts (FOIPA) request, the FBI FOIPA Addendum provides information applicable to your request. Part 1 of the Addendum includes standard responses that apply to all requests. Part 2 includes standard responses that apply to requests for records about individuals to the extent your request seeks the listed information. Part 3 includes general information about FBI records, searches, and programs.

Part 1: The standard responses below apply to all requests:

(i) 5 U.S.C. § 552(c). Congress excluded three categories of law enforcement and national security records from the requirements of the FOIPA [5 U.S.C. § 552(c)]. FBI responses are limited to those records subject to the requirements of the FOIPA. Additional information about the FBI and the FOIPA can be found on the www.fbi.gov/foia website.

(ii) Intelligence Records. To the extent your request seeks records of intelligence sources, methods, or activities, the FBI can neither confirm nor deny the existence of records pursuant to FOIA exemptions (b)(1), (b)(3), and as applicable to requests for records about individuals, PA exemption (j)(2) [5 U.S.C. §§ 552/552a (b)(1), (b)(3), and (j)(2)]. The mere acknowledgment of the existence or nonexistence of such records is itself a classified fact protected by FOIA exemption (b)(1) and/or would reveal intelligence sources, methods, or activities protected by exemption (b)(3) [50 USC § 3024(i)(1)]. This is a standard response and should not be read to indicate that any such records do or do not exist.

Part 2: The standard responses below apply to all requests for records on individuals:

(i) Requests for Records about any Individual—Watch Lists. The FBI can neither confirm nor deny the existence of any individual’s name on a watch list pursuant to FOIA exemption (b)(7)(E) and PA exemption (j)(2) [5 U.S.C. §§ 552/552a (b)(7)(E), (j)(2)]. This is a standard response and should not be read to indicate that watch list records do or do not exist.

(ii) Requests for Records about any Individual—Witness Security Program Records. The FBI can neither confirm nor deny the existence of records which could identify any participant in the Witness Security Program pursuant to FOIA exemption (b)(3) and PA exemption (j)(2) [5 U.S.C. §§ 552/552a (b)(3), 18 U.S.C. 3521, and (j)(2)]. This is a standard response and should not be read to indicate that such records do or do not exist.

(iii) Requests for Records for Incarcerated Individuals. The FBI can neither confirm nor deny the existence of records which could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or physical safety of any incarcerated individual pursuant to FOIA exemptions (b)(7)(E), (b)(7)(F), and PA exemption (j)(2) [5 U.S.C. §§ 552/552a (b)(7)(E), (b)(7)(F), and (j)(2)]. This is a standard response and should not be read to indicate that such records do or do not exist.

Part 3: General Information:

(i) Record Searches. The Record/Information Dissemination Section (RIDS) searches for reasonably described records by searching systems or locations where responsive records would reasonably be found. A standard search normally consists of a search for main files in the Central Records System (CRS), an extensive system of records consisting of applicant, investigative, intelligence, personnel, administrative, and general files compiled by the FBI per its law enforcement, intelligence, and administrative functions. The CRS spans the entire FBI organization, comprising records of FBI Headquarters, FBI Field Offices, and FBI Legal Attaché Offices (Legats) worldwide; Electronic Surveillance (ELSUR) records are included in the CRS. Unless specifically requested, a standard search does not include references, administrative records of previous FOIPA requests, or civil litigation files. For additional information about our record searches, visit www.fbi.gov/services/information-management/foiipa/requesting-fbi-records.

(ii) FBI Records. Founded in 1908, the FBI carries out a dual law enforcement and national security mission. As part of this dual mission, the FBI creates and maintains records on various subjects; however, the FBI does not maintain records on every person, subject, or entity.

(iii) Requests for Criminal History Records or Rap Sheets. The Criminal Justice Information Services (CJIS) Division provides Identity History Summary Checks — often referred to as a criminal history record or rap sheet. These criminal history records are not the same as material in an investigative “FBI file.” An Identity History Summary Check is a listing of information taken from fingerprint cards and documents submitted to the FBI in connection with arrests, federal employment, naturalization, or military service. For a fee, individuals can request a copy of their Identity History Summary Check. Forms and directions can be accessed at www.fbi.gov/about-us/cjis/identity-history-summary-checks. Additionally, requests can be submitted electronically at www.edo.cjis.gov. For additional information, please contact CJIS directly at (304) 625-5590.

(iv) National Name Check Program (NNCP). The mission of NNCP is to analyze and report information in response to name check requests received from federal agencies, for the purpose of protecting the United States from foreign and domestic threats to national security. Please be advised that this is a service provided to other federal agencies. Private Citizens cannot request a name check.
EXPLANATION OF EXEMPTIONS

SUBSECTIONS OF TITLE 5, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 552

(b)(1) (A) specifically authorized under criteria established by an Executive order to be kept secret in the interest of national defense or foreign policy and (B) are in fact properly classified to such Executive order;

(b)(2) related solely to the internal personnel rules and practices of an agency;

(b)(3) specifically exempted from disclosure by statute (other than section 552b of this title), provided that such statute (A) requires that the matters be withheld from the public in such a manner as to leave no discretion on issue, or (B) establishes particular criteria for withholding or refers to particular types of matters to be withheld;

(b)(4) trade secrets and commercial or financial information obtained from a person and privileged or confidential;

(b)(5) inter-agency or intra-agency memorandums or letters which would not be available by law to a party other than an agency in litigation with the agency;

(b)(6) personnel and medical files and similar files the disclosure of which would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy;

(b)(7) records or information compiled for law enforcement purposes, but only to the extent that the production of such law enforcement records or information ( A ) could reasonably be expected to interfere with enforcement proceedings, ( B ) would deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or an impartial adjudication, ( C ) could reasonably be expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, ( D ) could reasonably be expected to disclose the identity of confidential source, including a State, local, or foreign agency or authority or any private institution which furnished information on a confidential basis, and, in the case of record or information compiled by a criminal law enforcement authority in the course of a criminal investigation, or by an agency conducting a lawful national security intelligence investigation, information furnished by a confidential source, ( E ) would disclose techniques and procedures for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or ( F ) could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or physical safety of any individual;

(b)(8) contained in or related to examination, operating, or condition reports prepared by, on behalf of, or for the use of an agency responsible for the regulation or supervision of financial institutions; or

(b)(9) geological and geophysical information and data, including maps, concerning wells.

SUBSECTIONS OF TITLE 5, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 552a

(d)(5) information compiled in reasonable anticipation of a civil action proceeding;

(j)(2) material reporting investigative efforts pertaining to the enforcement of criminal law including efforts to prevent, control, or reduce crime or apprehend criminals;

(k)(1) information which is currently and properly classified pursuant to an Executive order in the interest of the national defense or foreign policy, for example, information involving intelligence sources or methods;

(k)(2) investigatory material compiled for law enforcement purposes, other than criminal, which did not result in loss of a right, benefit or privilege under Federal programs, or which would identify a source who furnished information pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence;

(k)(3) material maintained in connection with providing protective services to the President of the United States or any other individual pursuant to the authority of Title 18, United States Code, Section 3056;

(k)(4) required by statute to be maintained and used solely as statistical records;

(k)(5) investigatory material compiled solely for the purpose of determining suitability, eligibility, or qualifications for Federal civilian employment or for access to classified information, the disclosure of which would reveal the identity of the person who furnished information pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence;

(k)(6) testing or examination material used to determine individual qualifications for appointment or promotion in Federal Government service the release of which would compromise the testing or examination process;

(k)(7) material used to determine potential for promotion in the armed services, the disclosure of which would reveal the identity of the person who furnished the material pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence.

FBI/DOJ
This document is made available through the declassification efforts and research of John Greenewald, Jr., creator of:

The Black Vault

The Black Vault is the largest online Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) document clearinghouse in the world. The research efforts here are responsible for the declassification of hundreds of thousands of pages released by the U.S. Government & Military.

Discover the Truth at: http://www.theblackvault.com
REFERENCE NEW YORK TELEPHONE CALL TO SUPERVISOR
PERSONAL CRIMES UNIT, FBI HQ, ON JUNE 8, 1984.

FOR THE INFORMATION OF THE BUREAU AND RECEIVING OFFICES, THE
OFFICE OF THE MANHATTAN DISTRICT ATTORNEY FOR NEW YORK COUNTY,
ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU MADE AVAILABLE TO THE NYO A PACKAGE WHICH WAS

AUG 13 1984
207
THIS PACKAGE CONTAINED A FOUR PAGE THREATENING LETTER, ALONG WITH A ONE MILLION DOLLAR DEMAND, HOWEVER NO FURTHER SPECIFICS WERE GIVEN REGARDING THE DEMAND.

ACCOMPANYING THE LETTER WAS A MACHETE, PAINTED WHITE AND BLUE.

ON THE OUTSIDE OF THE PACKAGE, A POST MARK FROM SEATTLE, WASHINGTON, IS NOTED. IT IS A POSTAGE STAMP BEARING PETNEY BOWES NUMBER 3310767.

FURTHER, ON THE PACKAGE IS A STICKER BEARING THE NAME EXSIST AND, IF SO, CONDUCT APPROPRIATE INVESTIGATION.
SEATTLE, AT SEATTLE, WASHINGTON. CONDUCT APPROPRIATE INDICES,
POLICE DEPARTMENT CHECK REGARDING

2. DETERMINE FROM LOCAL PITNEY BOWER OFFICE LOCATION OF THEIR
MACHINE BEARING NUMBER 3310767 AND, THEREAFTER, CONDUCT APPROPRIATE
INVESTIGATION.

NEW YORK, AT NEW YORK, NEW YORK. WILL FORWARD TO FBI LAB THE
LETTER AND MACHETTE FOR EXAMINATION AND ANALYSIS.

ARMED AND DANGEROUS.

#122
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
(ATTN: FBI LAB)  
FROM: ADIC, NEW YORK (9A-NEW) (P) (M-9)  
SUBJECT: UNSUB: AKA  
MANHATTAN DISTRICT ATTORNEY VICTIM: EXTORTION;  
00: NEW YORK  

Re New York telephone call to the Bureau on 6/8/84  
Enclosed for the laboratory is a cardboard envelope containing a extortion letter, along with a machette and sheath. 

For the information of the Lab, enclosed items were sent to the Manhattan District Attorney in New York City.  

Although the Postage Stamp is from Seattle, Washington, a return address of appears on the outside portion of the container. 

REQUEST OF THE LAB 
1) Document Section is requested to conduct an appropriate examination of the enclosed demand letter.  

2) ID/LFS is requested to examine container and machette and attempt to obtain any Latents of Value. 

Armed and dangerous.  
13   16/1/84 
2) Bureau (Enclosures 4)  
1 - New York  

PG: kam  
Approved: [Signature]  
Transmitted (Number) (Time)  
Per
<table>
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<th>Court Type</th>
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<td>m-9</td>
<td>SDNY</td>
<td>80-37</td>
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**Case Details:**
- **Subject:** Sharon E.
- **Subject's Address:**
- **Crime:** Extortion
- **Charging:** By US Magistrate
- **FBI Agent:**

**Warrant Information:**
- **Issued:** By US Magistrate
- **Charging:** Extortion
- **FBI Assistants:**
- **Location:**

**Additional Notes:**
- **Reason for Issuance:**
- **Warrant Details:**
- **Signature:**

**Court Order:**
- **Date:**
- **Court:**
- **Judge:**

**id:** 7/24/1984
REPORT of the
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20535

July 17, 1984

To: ADIC, New York (H-9)

From: Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

FBI FILE NO.
LAB. NO. 40613021 D ST


The material described below has been searched in the following file without affecting any identification: Anonymous Letter File

Copies have been added to this file for future reference.

The submitted material will be returned upon completion of the latent fingerprint examinations.

MATERIAL SUBMITTED:

Q1 Cardboard envelope postmarked "SEA-TLE US MAY 29 '84 PS WA" bearing hand printed address "DISTRICT ATTORNEY MANHATTAN HOGAN PLACE New York, New York"

Q2 Page one of accompanying four-page hand printed letter beginning "DISTRICT ATTORNEY: you ARE..."

Q3 Page two beginning "the CRimes I coMMItTed..."

Q4 Page three beginning "Now HeRe'S WhAt..."

Q5 Page four beginning "Now you PAY..."

Q6 One sheath

Q7 One machete

Q8 (4)

FBI/DOJ
To: ADIC, New York (M-9)

Re: UNSUB; AKA

MANHATTAN DISTRICT ATTORNEY-VICTIM;
EXTORTION

OO: New York

Examination requested by: New York

Reference: Communication dated June 11, 1984

Examination requested: Document - Fingerprint

Specimens received: June 13, 1984

Specimens:

Q1 Cardboard envelope postmarked "SEATTLE US MAY 29 '84 PS WA" bearing hand printed address "DISTRICT ATTORNEY MANHATTEN HOGAN PLACE New York, New York"

Q2 Page one of accompanying four page hand printed letter beginning "DISTRICT ATTORNEY: you ARE..."

Q3 Page two beginning "the CRImeS I coMMitted..."

Q4 Page three beginning "Now Here'S WHAT..."

Q5 Page four beginning "Now you PAY..."

Q6 One-sheath

Q7 One machette

Foot Note

1) No ident ACF
2) Photos added
3) The submitted specimen will be returned upon completion of the latest fingerprint examination. #694
Photographic Work Request & Evidence Receipt

Examiner ________________________________________________

Date Recd. 6/25 Lab # 40621055

Deadline __________________________ File # __________

Justification for Deadline

Items Recd. __________________________________________

Recd. From _______ Recd. By __________

Latent Yes □ No □

Request __________________________

Work Performed

Sidelighting on 8x10" Ektaplan processed/normally and contact printed

Photographer __________________________________________

Evidence Recd. __________________________ Date ______

Photographs Recd. __________________________ Date ______

SPU # 81701
Photographic Work Request & Evidence Receipt

Examiner

Date Recd. 1/20  Lab # 406/13021

Deadline

Justification for Deadline

Items Recd. [illegible]

Recd. From KCL  Recd. By EPC

Latent Yes □ No □

Request: Copy sheet of front and back of machette and sheath

Work Performed: Photographed on 8x10" Ektapex, processed normally and enlarged 1x.

Photographer

Evidence Recd. 7/12/84

Photographs Recd. 7/12/84

SPU # 84589
### Recognition Section:

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

### National Fraudulent Check File

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<tbody>
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### Signature Section
- Company Name File
- Checkwriter Section - Classified as

### Gimmick Section
- Master Check Section
- Counterfeit Travelers Checks
- Counterfeit Money Orders
- Counterfeit Checks
- Altered Travelers Checks
- Altered Money Orders
- Raised Bank Checks
- Checks prepared with False "Certified" Impressions
- Checks prepared with Press-On Letters

### Stolen Money Orders & Travelers Checks Section:

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Photographed: [Signature]

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<tr>
<td>Safety Paper</td>
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# Typewriter Information:

- Project: LC HP
- Typewriter Information: Washing State (add) Key
- Liberty Key
- New York Key

# Remarks:

- 01 neg
- 02 positive
- 03 (test of 02)
- 04 (test of 03)
- 05 (test of 04)
- No watermarks noted
X Airtel

6/11/84

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
(ATTN: FBI LAB)

FROM: ADIC, NEW YORK (9A-NEW) (P) (M-9)

SUBJECT: UNSUB; AKA MANHATTAN DISTRICT ATTORNEY-VICTIM;
EXTORTION;
OO: NEW YORK

Re New York telephone call to the Bureau on 6/8/84

Enclosed for the laboratory is a cardboard envelope containing an extortion letter, along with a machette and sheath.

For the information of the Lab, enclosed items were sent to the Manhattan District Attorney in New York City.

Although the Postage Stamp is from Seattle, Washington, a return address of appears on the outside portion of the container.

LEADS

REQUEST OF THE LAB

1) Document Section is requested to conduct an appropriate examination of the enclosed demand letter.

2) ID/LFS is requested to examine container and machette and attempt to obtain any Latents of Value.

Armed and dangerous.

3) Bureau (Enclosures 4)
1-New York

PG:kam
(4)
On 6/8/84, a package was received addressed to the Manhattan District Attorney Office of Manhattan. The package contained a "machete" along with a four page threatening letter signed

On 7/11/84, Latent Fingerprint Examiner, advised that a latent fingerprint belonging to captioned subject was found on page 3 of the letter.

ARMED AND DANGEROUS.
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

(Attention: Identification Division, Latent Fingerprint Section, Examiner)

Laboratory Division, Document Section

SAC, SEATTLE (9A-2134) (P)


Enclosed for the Bureau, Latent Fingerprint Section and Document Section are one five-page letter, one priority mail envelope and one machete which is being sent under separate cover.

For information of the Bureau and New York, the above mentioned enclosures were originally received by the victim in New York, forwarded to the United States Postal Inspectors, who in turn, forwarded the enclosures to the Seattle Office of the FBI.

For information of the Latent Fingerprint Section, New York forwarded an extortion letter for examination. One latent fingerprint of value was developed belonging to [date of birth] FBI on page three of the extortion letter addressed to the Manhattan District Attorney. Latent print was ARMED AND DANGEROUS.

3-Bureau (Encls. 3) (1 - Package Copy)
2-New York (9A-9174)
1-Seattle (9A-2134)
PW/msm
(7)

Approved: (Number) (Time) Per

53 JAN 25 1984

9 + 68333
REQUEST OF THE BUREAU

The Latent Fingerprint Section is requested to process enclosures for any latent prints of value and compare with the latent fingerprint developed on the extortion letter previously submitted under Laboratory Report Number 40613021.

The Document Section is requested to compare enclosed extortion letter with the extortion letter previously submitted under Laboratory Report Number 40613021.

ARMED AND DANGEROUS
AIRTEL

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI
(ATTN: FBI LABORATORY, DOCUMENT SECTION; IDENTIFICATION DIVISION, LATENT FINGERPRINT SECTION)

FROM : ADIC, NEW YORK (9A-9174) (P) (M-9)

SUBJECT: CHANGED aka;
DISTRICT ATTORNEY MANHATTAN - VICTIM:

40815068 - D-ST 9-68333

Enclosed for the Bureau is a 3 page letter and envelope.

For the information of the Bureau, a legal aid attorney, business address 80 Lafayette Street, NY, NY, received enclosed letter on 8/20/84, and made it available to the FBI on 8/21/84. The enclosed letter is believed to have been sent by captioned subject.

Seattle (9A-2134) (Info.) 40815068 - D-ST 9-68333

Seattle airtel to the Bureau, dated 8/9/84.

Washington airtel to the Bureau, dated 8/9/84.)

4 - Bureau (Encls. 4)
(1-FBI Laboratory, DS)
(1-ID/LFS)
1 - Seattle (9A-2134) (Info.) 40815068 - D-ST 9-68333
1 - New York

PG:nec

66DEC21 1984
REQUEST OF THE BUREAU

FBI LABORATORY, DOCUMENT SECTION. It is requested to compare the enclosed letter with other letters previously submitted in this case. Lab number 40613021DST.

IDENTIFICATION DIVISION, LATENT FINGERPRINT SECTION. It is requested to compare any latents found on the enclosed documents with the prints of FBI number

DOB

The Laboratory will note captioned subject was arrested on 8/21/84, by Agents in the Fort Lauderdale RA and is presently in custody.

ARMED AND DANGEROUS.
REMMTEL TO NEW YORK, DATED AUGUST 21, 1984.

CAPTIONED SUBJECT: INDICTED ON INSTANT DATE BEFORE FEDERAL GRAND JURY, SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK, FOR VIOLATION OF USC, TITLE 18, SECTION 1076.

A & D.

BT

#0141

13 OCT 12 1984
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

(Attention: Identification Division, Latent Fingerprint Section, Examiner
Laboratory Division, Document Section)

FROM: SAC, SEATTLE (9A-2134) (P)

aka

DISTRICT ATTORNEY,
MANHATTAN (VICTIM;
FUGITIVE (A);
EXTORTION;
OO: NEW YORK
08-12


Enclosed for the Bureau, Latent Fingerprint Section and Document Section are one five-page letter, one priority mail envelope and one machete which is being sent under separate cover.

For information of the Bureau and New York, the above mentioned enclosures were originally received by the victim in New York, forwarded to the United States Postal Inspectors, who in turn, forwarded the enclosures to the Seattle Office of the FBI.

For information of the Latent Fingerprint Section, New York forwarded an extortion letter for examination. One latent fingerprint of value was developed belonging to [blank] date of birth [blank] on page three of the extortion letter addressed to the Manhattan District Attorney. Latent print was

3-Bureau (Encls. 3) (1 - Package Copy)
2-New York (9A-9174) M/C
2-Seattle (9A-2134) FW/msm

Approved: _______ Transmitted (Number) (Time) Per ______

Copy Treat as Original
FBI FIELD OFFICE (9A-2134), PRIORITY
FBI SEATTLE (9A-2134), PRIORITY
FBI MIAMI PRIORITY

FUGITIVE INDEX

AXA; DISTRICT ATTORNEY, MANHATTAN - VICTIM; FUGITIVE (A);
EXTORTION; (CO: NY)

RE MIAMI TELETYPE TO NEW YORK, DATED AUGUST 21, 1984, AND NEW YORK TELCALL TO SEATTLE, AUGUST 22, 1984.

FOR THE INFORMATION OF THE BUREAU AND THE SEATTLE OFFICE, ON AUGUST 21, 1984, SUBJECT WAS APPREHENDED WITHOUT INCIDENT IN FORT LAUDERDALE, FLORIDA. AT THE TIME OF HIS ARREST, SUBJECT DID MAKE

13 OCT 1984
PAGE TWO OF CHIEF INDIAN

ADVICE AS TO THE APPEAL LETTER \ ATTACH TO COVERED

VICTORY NEW YORK IN AID OF APPROPRIATE COPIES OF TRIBAL AND

COMMITTEE TO CORRESPOND ON INDIAN CASE.

ATTLE TO

DISCOURAGE INSTRUCTION. NEW YORK HAS CLEARED SUBJECT FROM "CLO.

ARMED AND DISARMED"
FM DIRECTOR FBI

TO FBI NEW YORK {IMMEDIATE}

IMMEDIATE

UNCLASS

UNSUB., AKA MANHATTAN DISTRICT ATTORNEY - VICTIM

EXTORTION. 00: NEW YORK.


ONE LATENT FINGERPRINT DEVELOPED ON PAGE THREE OF FOUR-PAGE HAND PRINTED LETTER. 04, IDENTIFIED AS FINGER IMPRESSION OF FBI NUMBER.

EXAMINATION CONTINUING.

DO NOT TYPE MESSAGE BELOW THIS LINE

APPROVED BY

DRAFTED BY

DATE

ROOM

TELE EXT.

DO NOT FILE WITHOUT COMMUNICATIONS STAMP
UNCLAS

RE MIAMI TELETYPE TO NEW YORK, DATED AUGUST 21, 1984.

SUBJECT ADMITTED CAPTIONED MATTER. SUBJECT APPEARED BEFORE U.S. DISTRICT COURT MAGISTRATE PATRICIA JEAN KYLE, FORT LAUDERDALE, FLORIDA, AND WAS REMANDED ON $100,000 BOND. REMOVAL AND IDENTITY HEARING SET FOR AUGUST 31, 1984, KEN SCHWARTZ, ASSISTANT FEDERAL DEFENDER AND MICHAEL HURSEY, AUSA ASSIGNED. SCHWARTZ ADVISED THAT IF SUBJECT IS INDICTED HE WILL WAIVE REMOVAL. U.S. MAGISTRATE KYLE DEMANDED SPECIFICALLY THAT IF THE SUBJECT IS NOT INDICTED THE FOLLOWING EVIDENCE BE PRESENTED ON AUGUST 31, 1984, AT 9:30 A.M.:

1. CERTIFIED COPY OF COMPLAINT AND WARRANT.

2. SA COMPLAINT AFFIANT, GIVE PROBABLE CAUSE TESTIMONY AND IDENTITY TESTIMONY IN PERSON. SHE WILL NOT
PAGE TWO MM 9A-3763 UNCLAS

PERMIT HEARSAY TESTIMONY CONCERNING THE AFFIANT. SHE WILL ALSO PERMIT VICTIM TESTIMONY.

IF SUBJECT IS INDICTED AND REFUSES TO WAIVE REMOVAL SHE WILL HAVE AN IDENTITY HEARING ON AUGUST 31, 1984, AND DEMANDED THAT A TRUE COPY OF THE INDICTMENT BE SUBMITTED AND SA TESTIMONY FROM ANY AGENT WHO TESTIFIED BEFORE FEDERAL GRAND JURY (FGJ) GIVING FACTS OF FGJ PROCEEDINGS, AND PROVING THE SUBJECT IS THE SAME INDIVIDUAL NAMED IN THE INDICTMENT. TESTIMONY CAN INCLUDE PRIOR ARREST PHOTOGRAPHS, DESCRIPTION, AND LATENT FINGERPRINT EVIDENCE. BRING COPIES OF FINGERPRINT CARD USED AND LATENTS.

UACB SA NEW YORK OFFICE AND APPROPRIATE WITNESSES WILL APPEAR IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT, FORT LAUDERDALE, FLORIDA, ON AUGUST 31, 1984, AS MENTIONED ABOVE.
REPORT of the
LATENT FINGERPRINT SECTION
IDENTIFICATION DIVISION

September 14, 1984

TO: ADIC, New York

RE: UNSUBJ

FINGERPRINT DISTRICT
INTERFAX - VICTIM
EXTORTION

REFERENCE: Mriel 6-11-84
EXAMINATION REQUESTED BY: New York
SPECIMENS:
01, cardboard envelope
02 through 05, four-page letter
06, sheath
07, rechette

The 0 specimens are further described in a separate laboratory report.

This report supplements and confirms Eucal on 7-10-84 and Eucal on 8-23-84.

The specimens were examined and fifty latent fingerprints, five of which are impressions of tips, sides and lower joints of fingers, and two latent palm prints of value were developed on 01 through 06.

Forty-two latent fingerprints have been identified as fingerprints of [REDACTED] FBI [REDACTED] as follows:

Ten developed on 02, page one of a four-page letter
Thirteen on 03, page two of a four-page letter

(Continued on next page)
The five latent fingerprints that are impressions of tips, sides and lower joints of fingers were compared with the fingerprints of [redacted] without effecting an identification. Major case prints for this person are needed for conclusive comparisons of these latent prints and for comparison with the latent palm prints. The remaining unidentified latent fingerprints are not fingerprints of [redacted].

The specimens are being returned under separate cover.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Laboratory Work Sheet

RECORDED: 7/10/84
RECORDED: 7/10/84
TRL RECEIVED: 7/10/84

To: ADIC, New York (9A-))(P):M=9)

Note: A.S.A.P.

FBI FILE NO. 9-68323-9

LAB. NO. 40613/021 D ST

YOUR NO.

LC#C-35094 U 1PS

Examination requested by:

New York

Reference:

Communication dated June 11, 1984 - Airtel

Examination requested:

Document - Fingerprint

Specimens:

✓ 01 Cardboard envelope postmarked "SEATTLE US MAY 29 '84, PS WA" bearing hand printed address "DISTRICT ATTORNEY, MANHATTAN HOGAN PLACE, New York, New York"

✓ 02 Page one of accompanying four page hand printed letter beginning "DISTRICT ATTORNEY, you ARE..." 

✓ 03 Page two beginning "the CRIMES I COMMITTED...

✓ 04 Page three beginning "Now HERE'S WHAT..."

✓ 05 Page four beginning "Now you PAY..."

✓ 06 One 'sheath'

✓ 07 One machette

Examination completed 10:50 Time 9/6/84 Date

Dictated 9/10/84 Date
- 7/10/84 thw -

1. Lat. Fact. on Q1 & #6

FBI# [blank]
(also set out front?)

-Called above result to SA [blank]

Q1 photo (visible prints on painted surface) - No value
Rem. specs. por. laser - Q6 photo'd
Q1-Q5 prov. NRM - het set

- 7/11/84 thw -

Q1-Q5 to photo - NRM

- 8/16/84 thw -

Q2-Q5 prov. SN - No lat. pts. D'val. des.
(de-silvered)

- 9/4/84 thw -

Q1 prov. SN - No lat. pts. D'val. des. (de-silvered)
Paper strip on Q7 prov. NRM + SN - No lat. pts.
D'val. des.
Q5 + Q7 prov. cyanoacrylate - No lat. pts. D'val.
Q6 + Q7 prov. BP - No lat. pts. D'val. des.

- 9/6/84 thw -

Q7 (blade only) prov. rhodamine - No lat. pts.
D'val. des.

(cont. next page)
It's not me, I say.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>8 ft ps</th>
<th>1 P.P. (Nw.) on Q5</th>
<th>1φ#6, 1φ#8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(5) lat sides, tops & w's complete avail. 3y ps. But no φ M.C. ps. needed for lane. comme, these lat. 3y ps. & comp. with lat. P.P.s. Remn gm. lat. 3y ps. not 3y ps. this person.

Specs. returned reg. cover.
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
(ATTN: FBI LAB)

FROM: ADIC, NEW YORK (9A-NEW) (P) (M-9)

SUBJECT: UNSUB: AKA

MANHATTAN DISTRICT
ATTORNEY-VICTIM;
EXTORTION;
OO: NEW YORK

Re New York telephone call to the Bureau on 6/8/84

Enclosed for the laboratory is a cardboard envelope
containing an extortion letter, along with a machette and sheath.

For the information of the Lab, enclosed items were
sent to the Manhattan District Attorney in New York City.

Although the Postage Stamp is from Seattle, Washington,
a return address of appears on the outside portion of the container.

LEADS

REQUEST OF THE LAB

1) Document Section is requested to conduct an
appropriate examination of the enclosed demand letter.

2) ID/LFS is requested to examine container and
machette and attempt to obtain any Latents of Value.

Armed and dangerous.

Bureau (Enclosures 4)  
1-New York EGI  
9-68333

Approved:         Transmitted     Per
(Number) (Time)    

9-14-84
ACC-CY
**ACCOMPLISHMENT REPORT**

**Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA)**

**DEA Case Number:** 9A-3763

**Date:** 8/29/84

**District Attorney:** Manhattan - Victim Extortion

**Subject:** 2 - MIAMI (2 - 9A-3763) (1 - 66-418) EJF: hy

### Preliminary Judicial Process (Number of subjects)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Priority</th>
<th>Indictments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FBI Arres</td>
<td>A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FBI Locat</td>
<td>B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Arrests, Locates, Summonses & Subpoenas (No. of subjects)

- FBI Arres
- FBI Locat

Number of Subject FB1 Arres Who Physically Present:

Number of Subject FB1 Arres Who Were Armed:

Criminal Summon:

Subpoenas Served:

### Release of Hostages (Number of Hostages Released)

Hostages Held By Terrorists:

All Other Hostage Situations:

### Investigative Assistance or Techniques Used

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Investigative Assistance</th>
<th>Rating</th>
<th>Field Support</th>
<th>Rating</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acctg Tech Assistance</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aircraft Assistance</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hypnosis Assistance</td>
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<tr>
<td>Informant Information</td>
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<tr>
<td>ELSUR - FISC</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lab Div Assistance</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Recoveries, Restitutions, Court Ordered Forfeitures or Potential Economic Loss Prevented (PELP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property of PELP Type Code</th>
<th>Recoveries</th>
<th>Restitutions</th>
<th>Court Ordered Forfeitures</th>
<th>Potential Economic Loss Prevented</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Acctg Tech Assistance</td>
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<td>2. Aircraft Assistance</td>
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<td>3. Hypnosis Assistance</td>
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<td>4. Informant Information</td>
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<td>5. ELSUR - FISC</td>
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<td>6. Lab Div Assistance</td>
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</table>

### Civil Matters

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Amount of Suit</th>
<th>Settlement or Award</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Final Judicial Process (Use two letter state abbreviations per U.S. Postal Office Guide. For example - The Northern District of Texas as ND TX; The District of Maine as ME in the state field only.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Convictions</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>In-Jail Term</th>
<th>Suspended</th>
<th>Probation</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>Counts</td>
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<td>Mos</td>
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</table>

### Convictions

- Convictions: Enter conviction and sentence data in space at right. If more than four sections are involved, limit to the four most relevant.

### Remarks

Subject arrested by FBI Miami on 8/21/84, in violation of Title 18, Section 876, U.S. Code Extortion.
Organized Crime Subjects:
1A Boss, Underboss or Consigliere
1B Capodecina or Soldier
1C Possible LCN Member or Associate
1D OC Subject Other Than LCN

Known Criminals (Other Than OG Members):
2A Top Ten or I.O. Fugitive
2B Top Thief
2C Top Con Man

Foreign Nationals:
3A Legal Alien
3B Illegal Alien
3C Foreign Official Without Diplomatic Immunity
3D U.N. Employee Without Diplomatic Immunity
3E Foreign Students
3F All Others

Terrorists:
4A Known Member of a Terrorist Organization
4B Possible Terrorist Member or Sympathizer

*If a subject can be classified in more than one of the categories, select the most appropriate in the circumstance.

Instructions

Subject Priorities for FBI Arrest or Locates:
A - Subject wanted for crimes of violence (i.e. murder, manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault) or convicted of such crimes in the past five years.
B - Subjects wanted for crimes involving the loss or destruction of property valued in excess of $25,000 or convicted of such crimes in the past five years.
C - All others

Claiming Convictions Other Than Federal:
It is permissible to claim a local (state, county or local) conviction if the FBI's investigation significantly contributed to the successful local prosecution. A succinct narrative setting forth the basis for claiming a local conviction must accompany this report. When claiming a conviction other than Federal, enter the word "LOCAL" in the "Conviction-Section" block, disregard the number of conviction counts, but enter the sentence in the appropriate blocks. Enter "LF" in the "In-Ital" block for all life sentences and "CP" for all capital punishment sentences.

Reporting Convictions:
Convictions should not be reported until the sentence has been issued. There are two exceptions to this rule. The conviction information can be submitted by itself if:
1. The subject becomes a fugitive after conviction but prior to sentencing.
2. The subject dies after conviction but prior to sentencing.

An explanation is required in the Remarks section for either of the above exceptions.

Rule 20 Situations:
The field office that obtained the process (normally the office of origin) is the office that should claim the conviction, not the office where the subject enters the plea in cases involving Rule 20 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure.

Investigative Assistance of Techniques (IATs) Used:
- Since more than one IAT could have contributed to the accomplishment, each IAT must be rated.
- The IAT used must be rated each time an accomplishment is claimed. (For example - if informant information was the basis for a complaint, an arrest, a recovery and a conviction and if separate FD-515s are submitted for each of the aforementioned accomplishments, the "Informant Information" block must be rated on each FD-515 even if it was the same information that contributed to all the accomplishments.)
REPORT
of the
FBI
LABORATORY
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20535

To: ADIC, New York (9A-9174) (M-9)  

October 16, 1984

FBI FILE NO. 9-68333  
LAB. NO. 40907053 D ST

Re: New York

Examination requested by: New York

Communication received September 7, 1984

Reference: 

Examination requested: Document - Fingerprint

Specimens received September 7, 1984

Specimens:

Q16 Envelope postmarked "FORT LAUDERDALE, FL 333 9 AUG 1984" bearing the hand printed address [80 LAFAYETTE STREET New York, New York]

Q17 Page one of accompanying three-page hand printed letter beginning "MOTHERFUCKER You'RE STILL ALIVE?...

Q18 Page two beginning "you AND I..."

Q19 Page three beginning "HooKeD up-I'LL..."

Page 1
RMW: kah$104 (4)

MAILED 19
MAIL ROOM OCT 19 1984

1 - 9-68333
2 OCT 19 1984

(over)
Result of examination:

It was determined that a single writer prepared all of the handwriting appearing on the previously submitted specimens as well as on Q16 through Q19.

The submitted specimens will be returned upon completion of the latent fingerprint examination. Photographs have been retained.
To: ADIC, New York (9A-9174). (M-9)

FBI FILE NO. 9-68333

LAB. NO. 40907053 D ST

YOUR NO. ____________________________

Examination by: ____________________________

9/21/84

Specimens:

Q16 Envelope, postmarked "FORT LAUDERDALE, FL 3333, 9 AUG 1984" bearing the hand printed address 80 LAFORETT STREET New York, New York"

Q17 Page one of accompanying three page hand printed letter beginning "MOTHERFUCKER You're STILL ALIVE?..."

Q18 Page two beginning "you. AND I..."

Q19 Page three beginning "Hooked up, I'LL..."

FBI/DOJ
It was determined that a single writer prepared all of these, the first of the seven hundred who contributed to the opus, as well as to Q10-Q19.
Examiner's Name: [Blank]  
Date: 9/30  
Lab #: [Blank]

### Recognition Section:

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### National Fraudulent Check File

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<th>Date Added</th>
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</table>

**Signature Section**

**Company Name File**

**Checkwriter Section - Classified as**

**Gimmick Section**

**Master Check Section**

**Counterfeit Travelers Checks**

**Counterfeit Money Orders**

**Counterfeit Checks**

**Altered Travelers Checks**

**Altered Money Orders**

**Raised Bank Checks**

**Checks prepared with False "Certified" Impressions**

**Checks prepared with Press-On Letters**

### Stolen Money Orders & Travelers Checks Section:

#### Travelers Checks - Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th># From</th>
<th>To #</th>
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#### Money Orders - Type

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</table>

**Photographed:**

Date: 9/30  
Roll #: 11
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evidence Files Searched</th>
<th>Section(s) Searched</th>
<th>Date Searched</th>
<th>Section(s) Added</th>
<th>Date Added</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bank Robbery Note File</td>
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<tr>
<td>Motor Vehicle Title</td>
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<td>Anonymous Letter File:</td>
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<td>State(s)</td>
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<td>VIP</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bombing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other</td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Standards Files Searched</th>
<th>Date Searched</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tire Tread</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shoe Print</td>
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<tr>
<td>Typewriter</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Watermark</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Office Copier</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safety Paper</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Print Out</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Remarks:

- Envelope 19; watermark on back; writing noted
- 204 stamp printed on a roll (2.4 x 3.4 x 100²)
- 07-19 no watermark noted; 07-19 indented; writing visible
- All indented writing appears to be that of a typewriter
- 07-19; 5.4 x 8.9 x 0.03

0 0 0
Laboratory Work Sheet

To: ADIC, New York (9A-9174) (M-9)

FBI FILE NO. 9-68333

LAB. NO. 40907053 D ST

YOUR NO. 

Examination by: 

New York

Communication received September 7, 1984

Examination requested by: New York

Reference: Document - Fingerprint

Examination requested: Specimens received:

Specimens:

Q16 Envelope postmarked "FORT LAUDERDALE, FL 333 9 AUG 1984" bearing the hand printed address 80 LAFAYETTE STREET New York, New York

Q17 Page one of accompanying three page hand printed letter beginning "MOTHERFUCKER You'RE STILL Alive?..."

Q18 Page two beginning "you AND I..."

Q19 Page three beginning "HooKeD up I'LL..."

Upon completion of the

[Signature]

FBI/DOJ
DOCUMENT (S) CANNOT BE SCANNED

DESCRIPTION:

PHOTO NEGATIVES
MOTHERFUCKER!

YOU'RE STILL ALIVE? HOW DID THAT HAPPEN. I HAVE THE BEST MAFIA CONNECTIONS GOING AND I WON'T HAVE TO PAY.

LOOK MOTHERFUCKER - YOU AND THE FUCKING JUDGES WHO KNEW ABOUT THIS ARE GOING DOWN. YOU KNOW THAT ALREADY. SO ARE THE SHIT-KINGS.

HOW YOU LEGAL PEOPLE STOP BLOWING THIS - OR I'LL COME TO MY AND END 1984 BY BLOWING YOUR BRAINS.

HOW YOU START TECCING THE PUBLIC WHAT YOU HAVE SO 30 MILLION SCHEMING OLD TESTIMEN CHRISTIAN CAN RISE.
You and I can relax
on the F.T. (Auden)ale Strip.
Don't cause me anymore
trouble than you have—
like making me come all the
way to NY next month.

If you think I'm doing
you don't know me—I'll
kill you if it will become public
at my trial.

Send me the names of
the judges that authorized it.
And let me know by mail
the name of the second judge
I saw—I know you destroyed
the record—that's not going
to protect you—nothing is—the
one to tell me to shut
my damn mouth—If that
mother fucker knew I was
Hooked up—I'll live to kill him myself.

How start serving me names—I start making it public.

A copy of this letter—all my letters—is going to Jersey City.
FT LAUDERDALE FL
FT LAUDERDALE
FLA.

80 Lafayette Street
New York, NY 10011

409/07053 016 ST
REPORT
of the

FBI
LABORATORY

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20535

To: SAC, Seattle (9A-2134)

Re: aka

DISTRICT ATTORNEY,
MANHATTAN - VICTIM;
FUGITIVE (A);
EXTORTION

Examination requested by:

Seattle

Communication dated August 9, 1984

Reference:

Communication dated August 9, 1984

Examination requested:

Document - Fingerprint

Specimens received

August 15, 1984

Specimens:

Q8 Page one of five-page hand printed letter beginning
"Loyds: I'm Going To Live..."

Q9 Page two beginning "Dipshit Judge who..."

Q10 Page three beginning "Ago - AND once..."

Q11 Page four beginning "THROWing Those who DiD..."

Q12 Page five beginning "AS Long AS I..."

Q13 Envelope postmarked "SEATTLE US MAY 29'84 PS WA"
bearing the hand printed address
LEGAL AID SOCIETY 10 LAFFAYETTE STREET MANHATTAN
New York, New YORK U.S.A." 9-68333

Q14 One machete

Q15 One sheath

2 - New York (9A-2134)

Page 1

MAILED 19
OCT. 23 1984

FBI

MAILROOM

53 DEC 28 1984
Result of examination:

It was determined that the handwriting appearing on the previously prepared Q1 through Q5 specimens and on items Q8 through Q14 were prepared by the same writer.

The submitted specimens will be returned upon completion of the latent fingerprint examination. Photographs have been retained.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Laboratory Work Sheet

To: SAC, Seattle (9A-2134)

FBI FILE NO. 9-68333
LAB. NO. 40815068 D ST
YOUR NO.

Examination by

Seattle

Communication dated August 9, 1984

Examination requested by:

Reference:

Examination requested:

Specimens received:

Specimens:

Q8 Page one of five page hand printed letter beginning "LoyDS: I'm Going To Live..."

Q9 Page two beginning "Dipshit Judge who..."

Q10 Page three beginning "Ago - AnD once..."

Q11 Page four beginning "THROWing Those who DiD..."

Q12 Page five beginning "As Long AS I..."

Reattension Q1, Q6 and Q7 (Laboratory number 1061301 D ST) photos for both submissions to AL F

7-16 8/3141 RMW: #63 4/13-15 #76
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evidence Files Searched</th>
<th>Section(s) Searched</th>
<th>Date Searched</th>
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<td>Shoe Print</td>
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<td>Office Copier</td>
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<td>Safety Paper</td>
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<td>Computer Print Out</td>
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Remarks:  
- Watermark noted
- Full name of victim
- Some additional notes on the case.
### Recognition Section:

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1 | 10 | 19 | 28 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 2 | 11 | 20 | 29 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 3 | 12 | 21 | 30 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4 | 13 | 22 | 31 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 5 | 14 | 23 | 32 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 6 | 15 | 24 | 33 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 7 | 16 | 25 | 34 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 8 | 17 | 26 | 35 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 9 | 18 | 27 | 36 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

### National Fraudulent Check File

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- Signature Section
- Company Name File
- Checkwriter Section - Classified as
- Gimmick Section
- Master Check Section
- Counterfeit Travelers Checks
- Counterfeit Money Orders
- Counterfeit Checks
- Altered Travelers Checks
- Altered Money Orders
- Raised Bank Checks
- Checks prepared with False "Certified" Impressions
- Checks prepared with Press-On Letters

### Stolen Money Orders & Travelers Checks Section:

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<th>Money Orders - Type</th>
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Photographed: ____________

Date: ____________

Roll #: ____________
Regret,

It was determined that the previously proposed Q1 - Q5 alignment failures Q6 - Q14 were prepared by the Army;

The submitted alignment will be returned revised to complete the state of the project.

Chattahoochee Rooted Tree.
To: ADIC, New York (M-9)

Re: UNSUB; AKA MANHATTAN DISTRICT ATTORNEY-VICTIM;
EXTRACTION

OO: New York

Examination requested by: New York

Reference: Communication dated June 11, 1984

Examination requested: Document - Fingerprint

Specimens received: June 13, 1984

Specimens:

Q1. Cardboard envelope postmarked "SEATTLE US MAY 29 '84 PS. WA" bearing hand printed address "DISTRICT ATTORNEY MANHATTAN HOGAN PLACE New York, New York"

Q2. Page one of accompanying four page hand printed letter beginning "DISTRICT ATTORNEY: you ARE..."

Q3. Page two beginning "the CRIMES I comitted..."

Q4. Page three beginning "Now HeRe'S WHAT..."

Q5. Page four beginning "Now you PAY..."

Q6. One sheath

Q7. One machete

Upon completion of the 7:00 PM start, return envelopes to S. Y.
To: SAC, Seattle (9A-2134)

FBI FILE NO. 9-68333

LAB. NO. 40315068 D ST

YOUR NO. 

Examination requested by: Seattle

Communication dated August 9, 1984

Examination requested: Document - Fingerprint

Specimens received: August 15, 1984

Specimens:

Q0 Page one of five page hand printed letter beginning "LoyDS: I'm Going To Live..."

Q9 Page two beginning "Dipshit Judge who..." 

Q10 Page three beginning "Ago - And once..."

Q11 Page four beginning "THROWing Those who DiD..."

Q12 Page five beginning "As Long AS I..."

Resubmission of Q1, Q6, and Q7 (2 laboratory)

Q13 Envelope

Q14 Machete

Q15 Seattle
DATE: September 14, 1984

TO: ADIC, New York

RE: UNSUB. AKA

MANHATTAN DISTRICT
ATTORNEY - VICTIM
EXTORTION

Invoice of Contents

Q1, cardboard envelope
Q2 through Q5, four-page letter
Q6, sheath
Q7, machete

FBI File # 9-58333
Case # C-35094

Mail Room: 1B327, TL 152
(registered mail)

PSM - Supply Unit, 1B353
(not registered)
FILE #: A-68,227-1

CONTENTS: LAB WORKSHEET ITEMS
DO NOT STAMP OR HANDLE AS ENCLOSURE.
DOCUMENT (S) CANNOT BE SCANNED

DESCRIPTION:

PHOTO NEGATIVES
I'm going to live to have your fucking head and the head of the motherfucking judge who set me up. You two motherfuckers, I know who did it - I do not - if I can't get them, I'll get you. That's as close as I can get to them. Those who know them - if you didn't do it yourselves, you are going to pay. It was court authorized. The lawyers knew - if I can't kill those who did it - I'll kill you - you dipped lawyer and your friend - that.

5/19/89
You've Been Cuntin' Hours

Go To Pay THE COUT

You Agreed With Me, Now Pay

All You Fucking Shit

I'm Going To Have To

FUCK Out Of Here.
Ag0 - AND once The
SS IT IS in your system
it never goes away.
The crimes I committed
in '79 were done.
AFTER I WAS MOSEd -
NOW BEFORE - IT'S SIX
YEARS - AND I'M still
MOSEd - IF I CAME
to try a KILLED You
MODER Fucker NO wary
would convict me -
I WAS MOSEd by Force
from MODER Fucker IF
You people Don't Get
your ATT together -
START arresting Those
who DID it - F'LL
Come to Try - F'LL
Kill you - S Your
FUCKIN' OUT TS won't
408/5068 910 ST
THROWING ROSE & SO
DID IT IN JAIL—YOU
KNOW WHO DID IT—
IF YOU DO NOT—YOU
WILL GET IT—YOU
WHO AGREED IS VIOLATING
THE LAW—SIT OR GET
OFF THE POT—DO YOUR
FUCKING DUTY—MOTHER Fucker
HANG THE MOTHER Fucker
WHO DID IT—MunEnseng
LAWS—HANG THEM—ON
I WILL Live TO HANG YOU

P.S. IF YOU THINK THIS IS
A Joke—Do NOT laugh
YOU Gave Me DREaS 6 Years
As long as I have the drugs in me, I'll do what I want to. Don't you fucking judge a lawyer. Don't do more of that fucking shit.
PRIORITY MAIL

DISTRICT ATTORNEY
MAY BATE
HOGAN PLACE
FREE YORK, NEW YORK

SAQA 07/1984
HOW CAN YOU SOAR WITH EAGLES
WHEN YOU WORK WITH TURKEYS
DISTRICT ATTORNEY:

YOU ARE IN YOUR MOTHER FUCKER.

D.A.

READ ON ARRIVAL.

EXCEASE YOU HAUNTED!

SEE THE MOVIE.

YOU ARE DEAD WHEN
I ARRIVE IN N.Y.

AND YOU WOULDN'T DO
SIT ABOUT IT BECAUSE
I THEN YOU ON PEOPLE.

YOU KNOW GAVE ME
INSTRUCTIONS 1779.

THE SIT DRUGS

NEVER LEAVE YOUR
SYSTEM -- I AM DRUGGED

BY FORCE I DET

RESPONSIBLE FOR THE

ACTS I COMMIT.
The crimes of committed in '79 were done after
I was dragged not before you're going to hang
I don't know what you mother f**kers got one way or two way - but I'll find out - if its only one way you won't know where its coming from - mother f**ker
If its two ways I'll have to do it legal
Hang you under the hootsdayaws.
How you pay Mister
You pay you dirty
Mother Fucker

May against crime
You are going to hang
Now Here's what you do - Lucky For you -
I can be Boogst -
Get off a plane I get out home to Seattle bring one million Dollars in small bills in a brief case to this hotel - unmanned bar -
You have one week -
I'll forget the once thing - you will still have your dos

If you did not do it you threw about it since you've been in the office you have been covering up a major crime - mother f**ker
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Washington, D. C. 20537

REPORT
of the
LATENT FINGERPRINT SECTION
IDENTIFICATION DIVISION

TO: ADIC, New York

RE:
-DISTRICT ATTORNEY MANHATTAN - VICTIM
-EXTORTION

REFERENCE: Airtel received September 28, 1984
EXAMINATION REQUESTED BY: New York
SPECIMENS:
Q16, envelope.
Q17 through Q19, three-page letter

The Q specimens are further described in a separate Laboratory report.

Thirteen latent fingerprints of value for identification purposes were developed on the specimens.

Thirteen latent fingerprints have been identified as fingerprints of FBI as follows:

Two on Q16, an envelope postmarked "FORT LAUDERDALE, FL 333 9 AUG 1984"
One on Q17, page one of a three-page letter
Eight on Q18, page two of a three-page letter
Two on Q19, page three of a three-page letter

The specimens are enclosed.

THE REPORT IS FURNISHED FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY
To: ADIC, New York (9A-9174)(P)(M-9)

FBI FILE NO.

LAB. NO.

YOUR NO.

LC# C-35094

Specimens received: September 7, 1984

Specimens:

Q16 Envelope postmarked "FORT LAUDERDALE, FL 333 9 AUG 1984" bearing the hand printed address 80 LAFAYETTE STREET New York, New York"

Q17 Page one of accompanying three page hand printed letter beginning "MOTHERFUCKER You'RE still ALive?..."

Q18 Page two beginning "YOU. AND I..."

Q19 Page three beginning "HooKeD up I'LL..."

Named suspect:

ARNOLD - GOLD, FBI# 481 810 E, DOB: 1/13/37

- 10/1/84 THU -
Specs. Pro. hasen - No lat. pts. of val. dev.

- 10/3/84 THU -
Specs. Pro. NUI - 10 photo

(_OVER)

Examination Completed 1:03

Dictated 11/26/84
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>2 on Q16</td>
<td>2Φ #1</td>
<td>FBE #</td>
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<tr>
<td>1 on Q17</td>
<td>1Φ #7</td>
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<td>8 on Q18</td>
<td>1Φ #1, 3Φ #6, 2Φ #8</td>
<td>2Φ #9</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 on Q19</td>
<td>1Φ #6, 1Φ #7</td>
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</table>

(Prew. lat. pts. prev. comp.) Specimen, enc. Ny State (4) encas.
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
(ATTN: FBI LABORATORY, DOCUMENT SECTION;
IDENTIFICATION DIVISION, LATENT FINGERPRINT SECTION)

FROM: ADIC, NEW YORK (9A-9174) (P) (M-9)

SUBJECT: CHANGED aka:
DISTRICT ATTORNEY MANHATTAN -
VICTIM:
EXTORTION (OO:NY)

Title is being marked "Changed" to include victim
DOUGLAS LYONS, who has received threatening mail from subject.

ResEairtel to the Bureau, dated 8/9/84.

Enclosed for the Bureau is a 3 page letter and envelope.

For the information of the Bureau, a legal aid attorney, business address 80 Lafayette Street, NY, NY, received enclosed letter on 8/20/84, and made it available to the FBI on 8/21/84. The enclosed letter is believed to have been sent by captioned subject.

was also the recipient of another letter from which contained a machete. This letter and machete was submitted to the Bureau by the Seattle Office, (Seattle airtel to the Bureau, dated 8/9/84).

Bureau (Encls. 4)
(1-FBI Laboratory, DS)
(1-ID/LFS)
1 - Seattle (9A-2134) (Info.)
1 - New York

PG:nec
(7)
REQUEST OF THE BUREAU

FBI LABORATORY, DOCUMENT SECTION. It is requested to compare the enclosed letter with other letters previously submitted in this case, Lab number 40613021DST.

IDENTIFICATION DIVISION, LATENT FINGERPRINT SECTION. It is requested to compare any latents found on the enclosed documents with the prints of _______ FBI number _______ DOB _______.

The Laboratory will note captioned subject was arrested on 8/21/84, by Agents in the Fort Lauderdale RA and is presently in custody.

ARMED AND DANGEROUS.
To: SAC, Seattle

RE: AKA: DISTRICT ATTORNEY
     MANHATTAN - VICTIM
     EXECUTION

REFERENCE: Airtel 8/9/84
EXAMINATION REQUESTED BY: Seattle
SPECIMENS: Q8 through Q12, five-page letter
           Q13, envelope
           Q14, machete
           Q15, sheath

The Q specimens are further described in a separate Laboratory report.

The specimens were examined and forty-three latent fingerprints, two of which are impressions of fingertips, and three latent palm prints of value were developed on Q3 through Q14.

Thirty-one latent fingerprints have been identified as fingerprints of FBI as follows:

Four on Q3, page one of a five-page letter
Four on Q9, page two of a five-page letter

(Continued on next page)
SAC, Seattle
November 30, 1934

Three on Q10, page three of a five-page letter
Three on Q11, page four of a five-page letter
Three on Q12, page five of a five-page letter
Thirteen on Q13, envelope postmarked "SEATTLE
US MAY 29 29 PB WA"
One on Q14, a machete

One unidentified latent fingerprint, which was made by the tip
area of a finger, was compared with the fingerprints of without
effecting an identification. Major case prints for this person are needed
for a conclusive comparison of this latent fingerprint and for comparison
with the latent palm prints. The remaining unidentified latent fingerprints
are not fingerprints of

The specimens are being returned under separate cover.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Recorded: 9-7-84
Recorded 10/16/84
Laboratory Work Sheet
Received: 9-6-84
Received 10/15/84

To: SAC, Seattle (9A-2134) (P)

Reference:

Examination requested by:

Seattle

Examination requested:

Specimens received:

Specimens:

Q8 Page one of five page hand printed letter beginning
I'm Going To Live..."

Q9 Page two beginning "Dipshit Judge who..."

Q10 Page three beginning "Ago - And once..."

Q11 Page four beginning "THROWing Those who Did..."

Q12 Page five beginning "As Long AS I..."

Named Subject:

FBI

(013, Envelope
Machete, Q6 and Q7 (Laboratory number
Q15, Sheath

Examination Completed 11/52 11/23/84
Time 11/23/84

Date

NOTE: Specimens Q13-Q15 not received in LFPS until 10/15/84

2cc NY (9A-9174)
- 10/15/84 thm -
specs. exam. base. - No lat. pts. Eval. dev.
Q14 to photo (visible pit.)
Q8 - Q13 pros. Nw - lat. set
- 10/23/84 thm -
Q8 - Q13 to photo Nw
- 11/19/84 thm -
Q8 - Q13 pros. S N - no lat. pts. Eval. dev. (de silvered)
- 11/20/84 thm -
Q14 - Q15 pros. Cyanoacrylate - no lat. pts. Eval. dev.
Q14 - Q15 pros. B.P. - no lat. pts. Eval. dev.
Paperow handle S Q14 pros. NW & S N - no lat.
pts Eval. dev.

43 lat. feet (2 tips). 3 lat. lbs. + 1
21 elr. Nw. air follows: (31) 3/4 pl. 1

(4 pl) 6 ft. + 1 pl. on Q8 - 1 pl. #1, 1 pl. #3, 2 pl #6

(4 pl) 4 ft. on Q9 - 2 pl. #1, 2 pl. #6

(cont. next page)
(3f) $3 \text{ Mg}_2$ on Q10 - 1$\%$ #1, 2$\%$ #3.

(3f) $4 \text{ Mg}_2$ on Q11 - 1$\%$ #3, 2$\%$ #6.

(3f) $6 \text{ Mg}_2$ on Q12 - 2$\%$ #2, 1$\%$ #7.

(3f) $19 \text{ Mg}_2$, P.P. 654m. Q13 - 2$\%$ #1, 1$\%$ #2, 1$\%$ #3, 1$\%$ #4, 4$\%$ #6, 2$\%$ #7, 1$\%$ #8, 1$\%$ #10. (Q13 envelope postmarked "SEATTLE US MAY 29 184 PS WA").

(1f) $2 \text{ Mg}_2$ on Q14 - 1$\%$ #2.

1 mm lat. for-top could avoid $\text{ Mg}_2$ but no $\phi$, m.c. pits needed cone. comp. This lat. first of comparison with lat. P.P.'s. Rem. lat. $\text{ Mg}_2$, not $\text{ Mg}_2$.

(Prew. lat. $\text{ Mg}_2$ipred. comp'd.)

Specs. returned sep. cover.
ReNYFD-515, dated 7/12/84.

A. Preliminary Judicial Process (Number of subjects) | Complete | Informable | Indictment
--- | --- | --- | ---

B. Arrests, Locatees, Summons or Subpoenas Served (No. of Subj)
- FBI Arrests:
- FBI Locatee:
- Local Arrests:
- FBI Subj, Released: A; Arrested
- Local Subj, Released: A; Arrested

C. Release of Hostages or Children Located: Number of Hostages or Children located
- Hostages Held By Terrorists: All Other Hostages Situations
- Missing or Kidnapped Children Located

D. Recoveries, Restitutions, or Potential Economic Loss Prevented (PELP) (Explain valuation in remarks)

F. Final Judicial Process: Judicial District
- SDNY | NY
- Conviction or Prelud Div Date | Sentence Date | No of Subjects | Acquitted | Dismissed

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<th>Subject Description Code*</th>
<th>Conviction</th>
<th>Combined Sentence</th>
<th>Subject 3</th>
<th>Subject Description Code*</th>
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<td>Yr-Mos</td>
<td>Plea</td>
<td>Missle-Mentor</td>
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<td>Misde- meanor</td>
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Subject's charge dismissed, 12/30/87, after appropriately uneventful period of deferred prosecution for one count of extortion (as reported by USA SDNY, NY, NY).

Subject described as born

Attachments: Additional forms reporting final judicial process on more than four subjects, and submit a final disposition for (R-84) for each subject.

Remarks: (For every subject reported in Sections A, B, or C above, provide name, DOB, race*, sex, and POS and SSAN if available.)

Subject's charge dismissed, 12/30/87, after appropriately uneventful period of deferred prosecution for one count of extortion (as reported by USA SDNY, NY, NY).

Subject described as born

CAUTION

Field Office: (1 - 66-8492) (1 - IAU)

MFC: tld (5)
### Property Type Codes*

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<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Cash (U.S. and foreign currency)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Stock, Bonds or Negotiable Instruments (checks, traveler's checks, money orders, certificates of deposit, etc.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>General Retail Merchandise (clothing, food, liquor, cigarettes, TVs, etc.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Vehicles (autos, trucks, tractors, campers, motorcycles, etc.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Heavy Machinery &amp; Equipment (heavy equipment, computers, etc.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Bulk Materials (grain, fuel, raw materials, metals, wire, etc.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Jewelry (including unset precious and semiprecious stones)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Precious Metals (gold, silver, silverware, platinum, etc.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Art, Antiques or Rare Collections</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Weapons or Explosives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>All Other Recoveries (not falling in any category above)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Potential Economic Loss Prevented (PELP) Type Codes*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Counterfeit Stocks, Bonds, Currency or Negotiable Instruments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Counterfeit or Pirated Sound Recordings or Motion Pictures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Bank Theft Scheme Aborted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Ransom, Extortion or Bribe Demand Aborted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>Theft from, or Fraud Against, Government Scheme Aborted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Commercial or Industrial Theft Scheme Aborted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>All Other Potential Economic Loss Prevented (not falling in any category above)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Except for cash, the Remarks section must contain an explanation of the completion of the recovery value or loss prevented. An explanation is required if the recovery is $1 million or more, or if the PELP is $5 million or more.

### Subject Description Codes*

- Enter Description Code Only When Reporting a Conviction.

**Organized Crime Subjects (Include Family Name Or Group):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1A</td>
<td>Boss, Underboss or Consigliere</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1B</td>
<td>Capo, Commission or Soldier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1C</td>
<td>Possible LCN Member or Associate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1D</td>
<td>OC Subject Other Than LCN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Known Criminals (Other Than OC Members):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2A</td>
<td>Top Ten or I.O. Fugitive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2B</td>
<td>Top Theft</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2C</td>
<td>Top Con Man</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3A</td>
<td>Leg of the LCN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3B</td>
<td>Foreign Nationals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3C</td>
<td>Foreign Official Without Diplomatic Immunity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3D</td>
<td>U.N. Employee Without Diplomatic Immunity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3E</td>
<td>Foreign Students</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Government Officials Or Employees:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6A</td>
<td>Presidential Appointee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6B</td>
<td>U.S. Senator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6C</td>
<td>Representative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6D</td>
<td>Judge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6E</td>
<td>Prosecutor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6F</td>
<td>Law Enforcement Officer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6G</td>
<td>Fed Empl - GS 13 &amp; above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6H</td>
<td>Fed Empl - GS 12 &amp; below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7A</td>
<td>Bank Officer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7B</td>
<td>Bank Employee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7F</td>
<td>All Others - State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8A</td>
<td>All Others - Local</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**All Others:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Counterfeit Stocks, Bonds, Currency or Negotiable Instruments</td>
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<td>30</td>
<td>All Other Potential Economic Loss Prevented (not falling in any category above)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*If a subject can be classified into more than one of the categories, select the most appropriate in the circumstance.

### Instructions

- **Subject Priorities for FBI Arrest or Locate:**
  - A - Subject wanted for crimes of violence (i.e. murder, manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault) or convicted of such crimes in the past five years.
  - B - Subjects wanted for crimes involving the loss or destruction of property valued in excess of $25,000 or convicted of such crimes in the past five years.
  - C - All others

- **Claiming Non-Federal Arrests, Summonses, Recoveries or Convictions:**
  It is permissible to claim a local arrest, summons, recovery or conviction if the FBI significantly contributed to the accomplishment. A succinct narrative setting forth the basis for the claim must accompany this report. When claiming a local recovery, enter the word "LOCAL" to the right of the amount. Enter "CP" in the "in-dollars" block for all sentence amounts and "CP" for capital punishment sentences.

- **Reporting Convictions:**
  Convictions should not be reported until the sentence has been issued. There are two exceptions to this rule. The conviction information can be submitted by itself if:
  1. The subject becomes a fugitive after conviction but prior to sentencing.
  2. The subject dies after conviction but prior to sentencing.

- **An explanation is required in the Remarks section for either of the above exceptions.**

### Rule 29 Situations:

- The field office that obtained the process (normally the office of origin) is the office that should claim the conviction, not the office where the subject enters the plea in cases involving Rule 20 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure.

- **Investigative Assistance or Techniques (IATs) Used:**
  - Since more than one IAT could have contributed to the accomplishment, each IAT used must be rated.

- The IAT used must be rated each time an accomplishment is claimed. (For example - if Informant Information was the basis for a complaint, an arrest, a recovery and a conviction and if separate FD-515s are submitted for each of the aforementioned accomplishments, the "Informant Information" block must be rated on each FD-515 even if it was the same information that contributed to all of the accomplishments.)

### Race Codes:

- C = Chinese;
- I = Indian/American;
- J = Japanese;
- N = Negro;
- O = All other;
- U = Unknown;
- W = White

*U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1986-491-51004*
DATE: November 30, 1984

TO: SAC, Seattle

Description of Contents:

Q8 through Q12, five-page letter
Q13, envelope
Q14, machete
Q15, sheath

FBI File #: 9-68333
Case #: C-35094

Your #: 9A-2134
Return to Room 10955 TL 324
Ext. 2163

Shipping Method

Hazardous Materials Only

Weight of Hazardous

Packaged By

Date 11/30/84

REGISTERED
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: XAC ADIC, NEW YORK
ATTENTION: CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIVE DIVISION
CIVIL RIGHTS UNIT

• 1. X initial submission ____ supplemental submission ____ revision

• 2. File No: 44B-3898 (include alpha)

• 3. Status: C (P - pending, P* - pending inactive, C - closed, RUC - referred upon completion)

• 4. Title: ROBERT MORGENTHAU, MANHATTAN DISTRICT ATTORNEY, NY COUNTY:

- VICTIM

CR (B)
(00: NY)

Re: Butelcall from SSA ______ to SSA ______ NYO, on 11/13/85.

5. If Title changed, show previous Title:

6. TYPE OF CASE: (check one)
A. [X] CR
B. [ ] CRA64 - E
C. [ ] CRA64 - PA

D. [ ] CRA64 - PE
E. [ ] CRA64 - PF
F. [ ] CREL
G. [ ] CRIPA
H. [ ] DIH
I. [ ] ECOA
J. [ ] FRS
K. [ ] ISS
L. [ ] PRIV. ACT - CRIM.

7. AGENCY TYPE: (check one)
A. [ ] City-County Jail
B. [ ] Federal Agency
C. [ ] Police Department
D. [ ] Prison/Penitentiary
E. [ ] Private Security

8. AGENCY NAME: Attorney's Office
(omit if "Not pertinent" checked above):

(20) STATE: NY (use 2-char. abbrev.)

9. ACTION: UACB;
(check if applicable) A. [ ] LHM enclosed
B. [ ] LHM being submitted
C. [ ] Report enclosed
D. [ ] Report being submitted
E. [X] No further action being taken
F. [ ] FD-376 (enclosure to LHM)

10. Further action: A. [ ] investigation instituted
    B. [ ] investigation continuing
    C. [X] investigation completed

11. Copy of above submitted to: (check as many as applicable)
A. [ ] USA ______
B. [ ] Secret Service
C. [ ] BATF
D. [ ] (other - specify)
(15)

2 - Bureau (Encls. 2)
1 - New York

RER: dag
Enclosures (4)
12. SUBJECTS (number):
A. __ Amer. Indian  __ Male  __ Female
B. __ Asian  __ Male  __ Female
C. __ Black  __ Male  __ Female
D. __ Hispanic  __ Male  __ Female
E. __ White  __ Male  __ Female
F. __ Other  __ Male  __ Female

If "Other" please specify: ____________________ (15)

13. VICTIMS (number):
A. __ Amer. Indian  __ Male  __ Female
B. __ Asian  __ Male  __ Female
C. __ Black  __ Male  __ Female
D. __ Hispanic  __ Male  __ Female
E. __ White  __ Male  __ Female
F. __ Other  __ Male  __ Female

If "Other" please specify: ____________________ (15)

14. Other descriptive data re victims: X not applicable

If applicable (number):
A. __ under 18
B. __ over 62
C. __ handicapped
D. __ institutionalized

15. Matter type (use best description, check more than one if applicable):
A. □ brutality type ________________________ (15) (i.e., shooting; beating)
B. □ nonbrutality
C. □ death of victim
D. □ suicide method ________________________ (15) (i.e., hanging, slashed wrist)
E. □ known extremist group type ________________________ (15) (i.e., Klan, Nazi, JDL)
F. □ suspected ext. group type ________________________ (15) (i.e., Klan, Nazi, JDL)
G. □ cross burning
H. □ migrant victim
I. □ violence to property type ________________________ (15) (i.e., arson, shooting)
J. □ ISS matter type ________________________ (i.e., peonage, enticement, servitude, other slavery)
K. □ other explain ________________________ (25)

16. Synopsis of Complaint - Date of initial complaint 11/13/85

Victim________ was charged and convicted in New York City (NYC) of harassment against the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies (FJP). ______ alleges, during above proceeding, he was the victim of an illegal search and seizure. He also alleges that ______ perjured herself when signing the complaint against him. Finally, ______ claims he never should have been tried in Manhattan due to the fact that District Attorney MORGANThAU is on the board of directors for the FJP.

*17. Indices: (check one) □ negative  □ positive (if positive explain in body of report/LHM)

Remarks/Administrative

Enclosed is a copy of cover NY airtel to Bureau (ATTN: Public Corruption Unit), dated 11/14/85, with attached LHM, dated 1/14/85. Also enclosed is a copy of a letter from AUSA________ SDNY to victim________. It should be noted that captioned matter was initially opened as a 194 matter and subsequently closed. As reflected in above airtel, one (1) packet containing numerous letters

---

b6 b7c
NY 44B-3898

and legal motions provided by [redacted] has been forwarded to the Public Corruption Unit, FBIHQ.

In view of the fact that victim's allegations appear to be unsubstantiated and of a non-serious nature, this matter is being closed on SAC authority.
TO : DIRECTOR, FBI  
(ATTN: PUBLIC CORRUPTION UNIT)  

FROM : ADIC, NEW YORK (194-0) (C-12)  

SUBJECT:  

WASHINGTON, D.C.; POSSIBLE PUBLIC CORRUPTION  

Enclosed for the Bureau are the original and three copies of LHM and also one packet containing numerous letters and legal motions provided by [redacted]  

For the information of the Bureau, Special Agent (SA) NYO, interviewed [redacted] on 8/30/85, based upon a complaint he lodged with the United States Attorney's Office, Eastern District of New York (EDNY). [redacted] advised SA [redacted] that he had a complaint regarding public corruption on the part of Manhattan District Attorney ROBERT MORGENTHAU. During the interview, it became apparent that [redacted] complaint was not a public corruption allegation.  

On 9/12/85, AUSA [redacted] EDNY, declined prosecution in this matter.  

On 9/13/85, SA [redacted] had telephonic contact with Mrs. ANN EUSTIS, Department of Justice (DOJ), Civil Rights Division, Criminal Section. Mrs. EUSTIS advised that she has had numerous telephone calls with [redacted] and has received some written material from him. She was given AUSA [redacted] name and telephone number. Mrs. EUSTIS requested that NYO send her all written material provided to NYO by [redacted]  

3-Bureau (Encls. 5)  
\(1\)-Public Corruption Unit  
(1)-New York  
JMM:1b  
(5)
REQUEST OF THE BUREAU

The Bureau is requested to forward the enclosed material to Mrs. ANN EUSTIS, DOJ, Civil Rights Division, Criminal Section, as per her request.
United States Department of Justice
Federal Bureau of Investigation

New York, New York
November 14, 1985

Washington, D.C.
Information Concerning
Possible Public Corruption

On August 30, 1985, [_____] appeared at the Federal Bureau of Investigation Office in New York City to lodge a complaint concerning the District Attorney's Office in Manhattan. [_____] advised that on October 19, 1984, he was arrested for aggravated harassment, based upon a complaint signed by District Attorney's Office Squad, New York County. [_____] advised that the arrest stemmed from several disagreements he had with members of the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies. [_____] advised that he was tried and convicted before Judge Diaz in Manhattan and that he is in the process of appealing the conviction.

[_____] advised that he believes his civil rights were violated in the following three ways:

1. [_____] believes he was the victim of an illegal search and seizure because the policeman that arrested him, made a search of his apartment incident to his arrest without a search warrant, and confiscated a registered handgun.

2. [_____] believes that the complaint filed against him by [_____] was prompted by [_____] and District Attorney Robert Morgenthau. [_____] believes that [_____] perjured herself in signing the

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.
complaint because many of the statements contained within the complaint are either untrue or misleading. [Blank] further stated that he believes that prior to filing the complaint, [Blank] never interviewed witnesses she claims to have interviewed in the complaint.

3. [Blank] was charged with aggravated harassment against the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies. He complained that during his trial it was never disclosed that District Attorney Morgenthau is on the Board of Directors for the Federation. He believes that this represents a conflict of interest on Morgenthau's part and he [Blank] should never have been prosecuted in Manhattan.

[Blank] informed the New York Office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation that he had been in contact with several newspaper reporters, several senator's offices, New York State Committee of Investigations, the Civil Rights Division at the Department of Justice in Washington, D.C., and the Eastern District of New York United States Attorney's Office.

September 23, 1985

Dear

As you are aware, your complaint concerning certain matters occurring in connection with the case of People of the States of New York v. Docket No. 4N083341, Criminal Court, New York County, has been investigated by the Federal Bureau of Investigation. After consultation with Special Agent concerning the results of the investigation, we have determined that criminal prosecution by this office is not appropriate. As we suggested in our letter dated February 19, 1985, you may wish to pursue other remedies.

Very truly yours,

RAYMOND J. DEARIE
United States Attorney

By:

cc: Special Agent
Federal Bureau of Investigation
26 Federal Plaza
New York, New York 10278
The Civil Rights Division (CRD), U.S. Department of Justice (DOJ) has recently revised its procedure for notification regarding status of cases submitted by the Bureau. CRD/DOJ now provides written notification of closings on a case by case basis. The field will be provided with those closings on receipt from the Department. Additionally, CRD/DOJ has provided the Civil Rights Unit (CRU) a computer list (by State), of previous closings. Accordingly, the CRU tickler copy of the submitted field office investigation will be destroyed on receipt of closings by DOJ.

In some instances the field office may have already been notified of the DOJ closings. This listing is being provided for informational purpose only. Notification of subject(s) and agency is left to the discretion of the Office of Origin.

Field Office     Victim(s) Name
NY44B-3898
NY44A-4086
January 4, 1934

Kr. J. D. Ealeo
200 Washington Avenue
Aurora Hills
Alexandria, Virginia.

Dear Mr. Ealeo:

I received your note of December 31, 1933, and want to thank you for making the arrangements to show M. Robert Korchenthal through the Identification Unit of this Division. I am sorry that M. Korchenthal's other son was unable to go through the Division but I am hoping that some time in the near future he will be able to avail himself of this opportunity.

I want you to know that I personally appreciate your interest in this matter.

With best regards, I am

Cordially yours,

[Signature]
800 Washington Ave.
Aurora Hills
Alexandria, Va.

Dec 31, 1933

J. Edgar Hoover
Director
Division of Investigation
U.S. Department of Justice
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir,

Yesterday I had the pleasure of showing Robert Morgenthau, youngest son of Acting Secretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthau Jr., through the Identification Unit of the Division.

Mr. Coffey of the Identification Unit was most obliging and conducted an explanatory tour of the Fingerprint Section and the Scientific Laboratory. Robert Morgenthau was delighted to have his fingerprints taken and classified; he was also grossly interested in all the latest scientific instruments contained in the laboratory.

Henry Morgenthau 3rd, who was unable to accompany us, expressed a sincere desire to accept my invitation, to show him the various Units of the Division and explain their functions, at some later date.

In behalf of Robert Morgenthau and myself, I wish to thank you for the courtesies you so graciously arranged for us.

JAN 6 - 1934

J. Edgar Hoover
Director
DIVISION OF INVESTIGATION

Room 318  1/3  1934.

Mr. Nathan
Mr. Tolson
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Edwards
Mr. Egan
Mr. Hughes
Mr. Quinn
Mr. Lester
Mr. Locke

Mr. Nathan
Mr. Tolson
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Edwards
Mr. Egan
Mr. Hughes
Mr. Quinn
Mr. Lester
Mr. Locke

Clyde Tolson.
Division of Investigation
U. S. Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

January 3, 1934.

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. TOLSON.

Mr. Hanley of the Washington Field Office brought Mr. Robert Morgenthau, the son of Mr. Henry Morgenthau, Jr., Secretary of the Treasury, to the Identification Unit Saturday afternoon and I conducted him through the Identification Unit and the Laboratory. He was very much impressed with the work which is done here and spent about an hour in the Unit. His fingerprints were taken and presented to him as an example of personal identification.

Respectfully,

E. P. Coffey

E. P. Coffey
Total Deleted Page(s) = 2
Page 181 ~ Referral/Direct;
Page 189 ~ Referral/Direct;
MEMORANDUM FOR MR. HOOVER, DIRECTOR, FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Please obtain a report relative to the character, reputation and qualifications of the individual named below who is under consideration for appointment to the position indicated below with the Department of Justice:

Robert M. Morgenthau

NAME IN FULL
(Female Applicants - Maiden Name)

POSITION UNDER CONSIDERATION: U.S. Attorney - NEW YORK, Southern

LEGAL RESIDENCE: New York

DATE OF BIRTH: 7-31-1919
PLACE OF BIRTH: New York City

If not born in the United States and not naturalized, date and port of entry of applicant into the United States

If naturalized, date and place of naturalization:

MARRITAL STATUS: Married - 4 children

EDUCATION:

a. High School or equivalent: Deerfield Academy, Deerfield, Mass. 1933-37

b. College or Technical: Amherst College - 1937-1941 - A.B.

Yale Law School - LL.B. Feb. 1948

c. Miscellaneous

Names of clubs, societies and similar organizations of which applicant is a member:


Date of admission to the Bar: July 1949

Name of state in which admitted: NY

BUSINESS EXPERIENCE:

Name and Address of Employer

Patterson, Belknap & Webb, N.Y.City

Position: Partner

Period of Employment: 1948 to present

Arrests or law suits in which applicant has been involved:

MILITARY SERVICE - U.S. NAVY: June 1941 to Nov., 1945 - Lt. Commander

List names of any relatives in the government service with degree of relationship and where employed:

REFERENCES: (Preferably five)

Name: See attached list

Residence Address: P.O. 42

Business Address: N 22 86059

QUICK TELETYPEx

REGULAR REPORT

Joseph F. Dolan

Assistant Deputy Attorney General
References:

Chauncey Belknap, Immediate Past President, New York State Bar Association and Senior Partner of the firm of which I am a member.

Whitney North Seymour, President, American Bar Association, and President of Joint Conference of Legal Education of which I am the Treasurer.

Bethuel Webster, Past President, Association of the Bar of the City of New York. I have handled matters with members of his firm.

Bronx County Bar Association.

Honorable Edward L. Weinfeld, United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York. I had a case before him two years ago and have known him for a number of years.

Honorable Leonard Moore, Judge, United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit. I argued an appeal before him two years ago and have known him for a number of years.

Honorable Morris Spector, Justice, New York Supreme Court, First Department.

Honorable Benjamin Rabin, Justice, Appellate Division, Supreme Court, First Department.

Gilbert Kerlin, Partner, Shearman, Sterling and Wright. I have handled a number of matters with him before the Planning Commission, the Board of Estimate, and the Board of Standards and Appeals, all in New York City.

Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton and Garrison, N.Y.C.
Chrye. He was an associate in our office and we are currently handling several matters together representing different clients.

Thomas Thatcher, Superintendent of Insurance

State of New York, I have handled a number of matters with him before the Planning Commission, the Board of Estimate, and the Board of Standards and Appeals, all in New York City.

North Rowley, former Chief, Trial Section, Antitrust Division, Department of Justice, Partner in Cummings, Sellers, Reeves and Conn. I represented a client in an Antitrust case when he was Chief of the Trial Section. We are now working together on several matters.

- Adam Yarmolinsky, Special Assistant, Secretary of Defense

Archie Albright, Vice President, Stauffer Chemical Company, New York City. He formerly was an associate in our office. I am now representing Stauffer Chemical Company in a contract case.

Aker, New York City.

William L. Cary, Professor of Law, Columbia University, and Counsel to Patterson, Belknap and Webb. We are working together on a number of matters.

Honorale Sidney A. Asch, Justice, Municipal Court, Bronx County.

Honorale Francis J. Bloustein, Vice Chairman, New York City Planning Commission. I have appeared before him a number of times during the last eight years.
United States Government

Memorandum

TO: Mr. Trotter

FROM: D. J. Parsons

SUBJECT: ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU, Dapli

DATE: 3-13-61

Please search the name of the individual through the records of the Identification Division and return this memorandum with a notation of your findings to:

- Employees Security Section, Room [blank], Justice Building. (In SGE and UN cases, if a record of arrest is found, please enclose, in addition to file copy, 1 copy of the Identification Record for each state in which arrests occurred).
- Special Inquiry Section, Room 4649, Justice Building.
- Laboratory, Att. [blank], Ext. [blank], re D $

The following identifying data are listed for your assistance (Att.: Investigative Division only - in addition to the name or names and the Government agency appearing in the title):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Race</th>
<th>Height</th>
<th>Name and aliases (For use of Laboratory)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[X] Male</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[ ] Female</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Date of birth

- 7-31-1919
- New York City

Military Service

- US Navy 6-1941 to 11-1945

Last known address

- New York City

Previous Government employment

Date SGE security form received

Other pertinent identifying data (Att.: Lab., Include PD #s and location)

Identification Division Reply

- [X] Based upon information furnished, no record located.
- A noncriminal fingerprint record which IS or MAY BE identical was located. This record was searched through the criminal files and no criminal record found.
- The enclosed Identification Record IS or MAY BE identical with the record of the employee, applicant, or subject.
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Name Searching Unit - Room 6527
Service Unit - Room 6524
Forward to File Review
Attention
Return to

Supervisor Room Ext.

Type of References Requested:
- Regular Request (Analytical Search)
- All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
- Subversive References Only
- Nonsubversive References Only

Type of Search Requested:
- Restricted to Locality of
- Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
- Buildup
- Variations

Subject: Robert J. Morgenthau
Birthdate & Place: MAR 15 1901
Address:

Localities:

Date: 3/14
Searcher Initials: 00

FILE NUMBER
SERIAL

62-29734-1321 ✓
62-29734-1320
62-30450
62-67429-10 ✓
62-88217-1706822785 ✓
17905 ✓

MAR 14 1962
3/16/61

AIRTEL

To: SAC, New York
From: Director, FBI (77-C3059)

ROBERT M. KORZENTHAU
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK


(100-7056-80)
3/13/61

PLAIN TEXT

TELETYPEx URGENT

TO SACS NEW YORK
BOSTON
NEW HAVEN
CHICAGO
ALBANY
ST. LOUIS
WFO - ESIX

FROM DIRECTOR FBI

COVES, ROBERT M. KORGENTHAFU, USA, SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK. BORN JULY THIRTY-ONE, NINETEEN NINETEEN, NEW YORK CITY. RESIDES NEW YORK. MARITAL STATUS: MARRIED. ATTENDED DEERFIELD ACADEMY, DEERFIELD, MASSACHUSETTS, THIRTY-THREE TO THIRTY-SEVEN. RECEIVED A.B. DEGREE AMHERST COLLEGE, THIRTY SEVEN TO FORTY-ONE, AND LL.B. DEGREE, YALE LAW SCHOOL, FEBRUARY, FORTY-EIGHT. MEMBER AMERICAN AND NEW YORK STATE BAR ASSOCIATIONS; NEW YORK CITY LAWYERS ASSOCIATION; BRONX COUNTY BAR ASSOCIATION, ADMITTED TO NEW YORK BAR, FORTY-NINE. SERVED U.S. NAVY, JUNE FORTY-ONE TO NOVEMBER FORTY-FIVE AS LIEUTENANT COMMANDER. SINCE FORTY-EIGHT HAS BEEN EMPLOYED AS PARTNER, FIRM OF PATTERSON, BELKNAP AND WEBB, NEW YORK CITY. NY OBTAIN BACKGROUND DATA AND SET OUT NECESSARY LEADS. CONDUCT THOROUGH INVESTIGATION PURSUANT TO INSTRUCTIONS CONCERNING USA'S CONTAINED SECTION NINETEEN; M. OF I.

REPORT IDENTITY AND VERIFY CURRENT RESIDENCES OF IMMEDIATE RELATIVES AND CONDUCT CREDIT AND CRIMINAL CHECKS: CONCERNING EACH. VERIFY

Note: On 3/13/61 request received from Assistant Deputy Attorney General Dolan for expedite investigation of Korgenthau for position of U.S. Attorney, Southern District of New York.
TYPE TO SAC NEW YORK
RE: ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU

ADMISSION TO BAR, MEMBERSHIP BAR ASSOCIATIONS, AND CHECK GRIEVANCE COMMITTEES. SET OUT LEADS BY TELETYPING, AFFORD EXPEDITIOUS ATTENTION AND SURELY TO REACH BUREAU BY MARCH TWENTY-THREE NEXT WITHOUT FAIL. APPLICANT MAY BE SON OF FORMER SECRETARY OF TREASURY MORGENTHAU. IF SO, DO NOT CONDUCT NEIGHBORHOOD INQUIRIES.
URGENT 3-13-61 9-21 PM JSA
TO SAC'S NEW YORK, BOSTON, NEW HAVEN, CHICAGO, ALBANY, ST. LOUIS AND WASHINGTON FIELD
FROM DIRECTOR 2 P
COVES, ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU, USA, SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK. BORN JULY THIRTY-ONE, NINETEEN NINETEEN, NEW YORK CITY. RESIDES NEW YORK. MARRIED. ATTENDED DEERFIELD ACADEMY, DEERFIELD, MASSACHUSETTS, THIRTY-THREE TO THIRTY-SEVEN. RECEIVED A.B. DEGREE AMHERST COLLEGE, THIRTY SEVEN TO FORTY-ONE, AND LL.B DEGREE YALE LAW SCHOOL, FEBRUARY, FORTY-EIGHT. MEMBER AMERICAN AND NEW YORK STATE BAR ASSOCIATIONS, NEW YORK CITY LAWYERS ASSOCIATION, BRONX COUNTY BAR ASSOCIATION. ADMITTED TO NEW YORK BAR, FORTY-NINE. SERVED U.S. NAVY, JUNE FORTY-ONE TO NOVEMBER FORTY-FIVE AS LIEUTENANT COMMANDER. SINCE FORTY-EIGHT HAS BEEN EMPLOYED AS PARTNER, FIRM OF PATTERSON, BELKNAP AND WEBB, NEW YORK CITY. NY OBTAIN BACKGROUND DATA AND SET OUT NECESSARY LEADS. CONDUCT THOROUGH INVESTIGATION PURSUANT TO INSTRUCTIONS CONCERNING USA-S CONTAINED SECTION NINETEEN, M. OF I. REPORT IDENTITY AND VERIFY CURRENT RESIDENCES OF IMMEDIATE RELATIVES AND CONDUCT CREDIT AND CRIMINAL CHECKS CONCERNING EACH. VERIFY END PAGE ONE
ADMISSION TO BAR, MEMBERSHIP BAR ASSOCIATIONS, AND CHECK GRIEVANCE COMMITTEES. SET OUT LEADS BY TELETEYPE. AFFORD EXPEDITIOUS ATTENTION AND SUREP TO REACH BUREAU BY MARCH TWENTY-THREE NEXT WITHOUT FAIL. APPLICANT MAY BE SON OF FORMER SECRETARY OF TREASURY MORGENTHAU. IF SO, DO NOT CONDUCT NEIGHBORHOOD INQUIRIES.

END PLS ACK

OK FBI SL LL

TU DISC
URGENT 3-13-61 8-33 PM JSA
TO SAC S NEW YORK/2/, BOSTON, NEW HAVEN, CHICAGO, ALBANY, ST. LOUIS
AND WASHINGTON FIELD
FROM DIRECTOR 2 P
COVES, ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU, USA, SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK. BORN
JULY THIRTY-ONE, NINETEEN NINETEEN, NEW YORK CITY. RESIDES NEW YORK.
MARRIED. ATTENDED DEERFIELD ACADEMY, DEERFIELD,
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AMHERST COLLEGE, THIRTY SEVEN TO FORTY-ONE, AND LL.B DEGREE
YALE LAW SCHOOL, FEBRUARY, FORTY-EIGHT. MEMBER AMERICAN AND NEW YORK
STATE BAR ASSOCIATIONS, NEW YORK CITY LAWYERS ASSOCIATION, BRONX
COUNTY BAR ASSOCIATION. ADMITTED TO NEW YORK BAR, FORTY-NINE. SERVED
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TO INSTRUCTIONS CONCERNING USA- CONTAINED SECTION NINETEEN, M. OF I.
REPORT IDENTITY AND VERIFY CURRENT RESIDENCES OF IMMEDIATE RELATIVES
AND CONDUCT CREDIT AND CRIMINAL CHECKS CONCERNING EACH. VERIFY
END PAGE ONE
CORR LINE 14 WD 4 USA-S
ADMISSION TO BAR, MEMBERSHIP BAR ASSOCIATIONS, AND CHECK GRIEVANCE COMMITTEES. SET OUT LEADS BY TELETYPE. AFFORD EXPEDITIOUS ATTENTION AND SUREP TO REACH BUREAU BY MARCH TWENTY-THREE NEXT WITHOUT FAIL. APPLICANT MAY BE SON OF FORMER SECRETARY OF TREASURY MORGENTHAU. IF SO, DO NOT CONDUCT NEIGHBORHOOD INQUIRIES.

END PLS ACK

WA R 2 NY JFA

TU
URGENT 3-13-61 8-07 PM JSA

TO SACs NEW YORK, BOSTON, NEW HAVEN, CHICAGO, ALBANY, ST. LOUIS AND WASHINGTON FIELD

FROM DIRECTOR 2 P

COVES, ROBERT M. MORCENTHAU, USA, SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK. BORN JULY THIRTY-ONE, NINETEEN NINETEEN, NEW YORK CITY. RESIDES NEW YORK. MARRIED. ATTENDED DEERFIELD ACADEMY, DEERFIELD, MASSACHUSETTS, THIRTY-THREE TO THIRTY-SEVEN. RECEIVED A.B. DEGREE AMHERST COLLEGE, THIRTY SEVEN TO FORTY-ONE, AND LL.B DEGREE YALE LAW SCHOOL, FEBRUARY, FORTY-EIGHT. MEMBER AMERICAN AND NEW YORK STATE BAR ASSOCIATIONS, NEW YORK CITY LAWYERS ASSOCIATION, BRONX COUNTY BAR ASSOCIATION. ADMITTED TO NEW YORK BAR, FORTY-NINE. SERVED U. S. NAVY, JUNE FORTY-ONE TO NOVEMBER FORTY-FIVE AS LIEUTENANT COMMANDER. SINCE FORTY-EIGHT HAS BEEN EMPLOYED AS PARTNER, FIRM OF PATTERSON, BELKNAP AND WEBB, NEW YORK CITY. NY OBTAIN BACKGROUND DATA AND SET OUT NECESSARY LEADS. CONDUCT THOROUGH INVESTIGATION PURSUANT TO INSTRUCTIONS CONCERNING USAAXX USA-S CONTAINED SECTION NINETEEN, M. OF I.

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END PLS ACK AND HOLD
OK FBI CG JM
URGENT 3-13-61 7-55PM JSA
TO SACS NEW YORK, BOSTON, NEW HAVEN, CHICAGO, ALBANY, ST. LOUIS AND WASHINGTON FIELD
FROM DIRECTOR 2 P
COVES, ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU, USA, SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK. BORN JULY THIRTY-ONE, NINETEEN NINETEEN, NEW YORK CITY. RESIDES NEW YORK. MARRIED. ATTENDED DEERFIELD ACADEMY, DEERFIELD, MASSACHUSETTS, THIRTY-THREE TO THIRTY-SEVEN. RECEIVED A.B. DEGREE AMHERST COLLEGE, THIRTY SEVEN TO FORTY-ONE, AND LL.B DEGREE YALE LAW SCHOOL, FEBRUARY, FORTY-EIGHT. MEMBER AMERICAN AND NEW YORK STATE BAR ASSOCIATIONS, NEW YORK CITY LAWYERS ASSOCIATION, BRONX COUNTY BAR ASSOCIATION. ADMITTED TO NEW YORK BAR, FORTY-NINE. SERVED U.S. NAVY, JUNE FORTY-ONE TO NOVEMBER FORTY-FIVE AS LIEUTENANT COMMANDER. SINCE FORTY-EIGHT HAS BEEN EMPLOYED AS PARTNER, FIRM OF PATTERSON, BELKNAP AND WEBB, NEW YORK CITY. NY OBTAIN BACKGROUND DATA AND SET OUT NECESSARY LEADS. CONDUCT THOROUGH INVESTIGATION PURSUANT TO INSTRUCTIONS CONCERNING USAAS CONTAINED SECTION NINETEEN, M. OF I. REPORT IDENTITY AND VERIFY CURRENT RESIDENCES OF IMMEDIATE RELATIVES AND CONDUCT CREDIT AND CRIMINAL CHECKS CONCERNING EACH. VERIFY END PAGE ONE
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END PLS HOLD

Bs TJC
URGENT 3-13-61  7-41 PM  JSA

TO SACS NEW YORK, BOSTON, NEW HAVEN, CHICAGO, ALBANY, ST. LOUIS
AND WASHINGTON FIELD

FROM DIRECTOR 2 P

COVES, ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU, USA, SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK. BORN
JULY THIRTY-ONE, NINETEEN NINETEEN, NEW YORK CITY. RESIDES NEW YORK.
MARRIED. ATTENDED DEERFIELD ACADEMY, DEERFIELD,
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YALE LAW SCHOOL, FEBRUARY, FORTY-EIGHT. MEMBER AMERICAN AND NEW YORK
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REPORT IDENTITY AND VERIFY CURRENT RESIDENCES OF IMMEDIATE RELATIVES
AND CONDUCT CREDIT AND CRIMINAL CHECKS CONCERNING EACH. VERIFY
END PAGE ONE
UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO: Mr. Evans

FROM: W. V. Cleveland

DATE: 3/13/61

SUBJECT: ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU
DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

This is to advise that on 3/13/61 a request was received from Assistant Deputy Attorney General Dolan to conduct an investigation of Robert M. Morgenthau, who is under consideration for position of United States Attorney, Southern District of New York. Investigation was ordered 3/13/61 with deadline 3/23/61.

According to biographical data submitted by the Department, Morgenthau was born in 1919, received his LL.B. degree from Yale Law School in 1948, and has been a partner in the law firm Patterson, Belknap and Webb, New York City, since 1948. He served in the United States Navy during 1941-1945 as a lieutenant commander.

Morgenthau may possibly be the son of former Secretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthau, Jr. "Who's Who in America" indicates former Secretary Morgenthau has a son, Robert, who is listed as a lieutenant commander in the U. S. Naval Reserve.

ACTION BEING TAKEN:

Bureau files are being checked and you will be advised in the event any pertinent information is located.
AirTel

To: SAC, New York
From: Director, FBI

COVES, ROBERT M. LORGENTHAU
USA, SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

Re: Date 3/13/61.

Enclosed is a list furnished by the Department containing references furnished by applicant, all of whom appear to be in New York City, with the exception of Adam Yarmolinsky. Interview. If not located your territory, set out appropriate leads.

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<td>☐ Exact Name Only (On the Nose)</td>
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<td>☐ Buildup Variations</td>
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| Subject: Santiago Argentina                           |
| Birthdate & Place:                                   |

| Localities:                                          |

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URGENT 3-16-61 8-15 PM JPH
TO DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC, WASHINGTON FIELD
FROM SAC, ST. LOUIS 77-30153/ 1P

-CHANGED- ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU, AKA., ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU,
DAPLI. RE BUTEL THREE THIRTEEN LAST. TITLE CHANGED TO REFLECT
MIDDLE NAME OF MORRIS AS IT APPEARED IN U.S. NAVY SERVICE RECORD.
ST. LOUIS VERIFYING U.S. NAVAL SERVICE FROM SEVEN ELEVEN FORTY TO
SIX TWELVE FORTYONE. HIS ENLISTMENT TERMINATED ON THIS DATE TO
ACCEPT APPOINTMENT UNDER SERIAL NUMBER ONE ZERO TWO THREE ONE TWO.

WFO VERIFY OFFICER SERVICE. ALL OFFICES NOTE TITLE CHANGE. NEW
YORK, BOSTON, NEW HAVEN, CHICAGO AND ALBANY ADVISED BY AIR MAIL. P.

END AND ACK
WA 9-17 PM OK FBI WA RAC
TU DISC TWO COPIES WFO

72-86 05-26-61
NOT RECORDED
11 JUN 2 1961
ADMISSION TO BAR, MEMBERSHIP BAR ASSOCIATIONS, AND CHECK GRIEVANCE COMMITTEES. SET OUT LEADS BY TELETYPE. AFFORD EXPEDITIOUS ATTENTION AND SUREP TO REACH BUREAU BY MARCH TWENTY-THREE NEXT WITHOUT FAIL. APPLICANT MAY BE SON OF FORMER SECRETARY OF TREASURY MORGENTHAU. IF SO, DO NOT CONDUCT NEIGHBORHOOD INQUIRIES.

END PLS ACK
AL OK FBI AL GMM
NH OK FBI NH WM
TU DICM
URGENT 3-16-61 1:36 PM
TO DIRECTOR, FBI 6/7 AND SAC’S, ALBANY, BOSTON, CHICAGO,
NEW HAVEN, ST. LOUIS AND WASHINGTON FIELD
FROM SAC, NEW YORK 77-2587

CHANGED COVES, ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU AKA ROBERT M.
MORGENTHAU, USA, SDNY. REBUTEL THREE THIRTEEN LAST. TITLE
BEING MARKED CHANGED TO REFLECT FULL NAME OF APPLICANT AS
ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU AS INDICATED BY BIRTH RECORDS ON
APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION TO BAR. INVESTIGATION NEW YORK
SHOWS MORGENTHAU MARRIED MARTHA PATTRIDGE TWELVE THIRTY
NINETEEN FORTY THREE AND HAVE FOUR CHILDREN,

ALL RESIDING WITH PARENTS FOUR SEVEN TWO FIVE INDEPENDENCE
AVENUE, RIVERDALE, NEW YORK,

END PAGE 1

TWO COPIES WFO.
APPLICANT IS TRUSTEE OF ABOVE SCHOOL. FATHER, HENRY MORGENTHAU, JR., FORMER SECRETARY OF TREASURY, RESIDING HOPEWELL JUNCTION, NEW YORK, MOTHER, ELINOR, DECEASED SINCE NINETEEN FORTY NINE. FATHER MARRIED MARCELLE PUTHON NINETEEN FIFTY ONE, RESIDES HOPEWELL JUNCTION. NO ADDITIONAL EMPLOYMENTS OR EDUCATION. APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION TO BAR SHOWS MORGENTHAU WAS DEFENDANT IN CIVIL SUIT BROUGHT BY FOR PERSONAL INJURIERS RECEIVED FROM AUTO ACCIDENT. SUIT FILED SUPREME COURT, NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT, ON OR ABOUT NOVEMBER NINETEEN FORTY SEVEN. AT TIME OF APPLICATION CASE HAD NOT BEEN TRIED. RECEIVED SUMMONS FOR VIOLATION OF MOTOR VEHICLE LAW IN NORTH HAVEN, CONNECTICUT, NOVEMBER NINETEEN FORTY SEVEN. BOSTON CONDUCT APPROPRIATE INVESTIGATION RE END PAGE 2
PAGE 3

COURT RECORDS REGARDING CIVIL SUIT AND SUMMONS. WFO
INTERVIEW REFERENCES, WORTH ROWLEY, FORMER CHIEF, TRIAL
SECTION, ANTITRUST DIVISION, AT ONE SIX TWO FIVE K STREET
NORTHWEST, ADAM YARMOLINSKY, SPECIAL ASSISTANT, SECRETARY
OF DEFENSE, AND WILLIAM L. CARY, FORMER PROFESSOR OF LAW,
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, NOW MEMBER OF SEC, WASHINGTON. UAGB
NO LEAD BEING SET FORTH FOR BUFFALO DIVISION FOR INQUIRY
AT SINCE IT IS
DEEMED INADVISABLE. CHICAGO INTERVIEW REFERENCE WHITNEY
NORTH SEYMOUR, PRESIDENT. AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION, AND
PRESIDENT OF JOINT CONFERENCE OF LEGAL EDUCATION OF WHICH
APPLICANT IS TREASURER. SEYMOUR AT ONE ONE FIVE FIVE EAST
SIX ZERO STREET, CHICAGO.
END
NY R 7 WA DV
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI, AND SAC, ST. LOUIS
FROM: SAC, WASHINGTON FIELD (77-70420)
ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU, AKA, DAPLI. RE BUTEL MARCH THIRTEEN SIXTYONE. NAVY OFFICER RECORD INDICATED PRIOR ENLISTED SERVICE USNR, JULY ELEVEN FORTY TO JUNE TWELVE FORTYONE. NSN FOUR ZERO THREE FIVE FIVE NINE TWO LOCATED ST. LOUIS.
**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

<table>
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<td>ST. LOUIS</td>
<td>BUREAU</td>
<td>3-17-61</td>
<td>3-15,16-61</td>
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**TITLE OF CASE**

ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU

**CHARACTER OF CASE**

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
USA
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF N. Y.

**Synopsis:**

REFERENCE: Butel 3-13-61 and St. Louis tel 3-16-61.

- RUC -

**Approved**

Special Agent In Charge: [Signature]

Copies made:

- Bureau (AIR MAIL)
- St. Louis (77-30153)

**COVER PAGE**

Property of FBI - This report is loaned to you by the FBI, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.

☆ U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1965 O—344750
MORGENTHAU served in U. S. Naval Reserves from 7-11-40 to 6-12-41 at which time his enlistment terminated to accept an appointment.

- RUC -

DETAILS: AT ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI

A review on March 16, 1961 of the military service records on file at the General Services Administration, Military Personnel Records Center, St. Louis, Missouri, for ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU, Serial Number 4035592, indicated that he enlisted in the U. S. Naval Reserves on July 11, 1940 at New York, New York. His enlistment terminated on June 12, 1941 as an Apprentice Seaman at New York, New York by reason of his acceptance of an appointment under Serial Number 102312. No additional reserve service was shown.

His military occupation was shown as seaman and civilian occupation was shown as Student. He had no foreign service and his record failed to reflect the award of any medals, decorations or citations.

His character and efficiency ratings ranged from unobserved to excellent and there is no record of courts-martial or absence without official leave.

The date and place of birth were shown as July 31, 1919 at New York, New York.
URGENT 3-21-61 10-33 PM JFA
TO DIRECTOR 13 AND SAC, WASHINGTON FIELD
FROM SAC, NEW YORK 77-25871
COVES, ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU, AKA, USA, SDNY, REBUTEL
THREE THIRTEEN LAST, NY TEL THREE SIXTEEN LAST. REVIEW OF
NY FILES REFLECTS NUMEROUS REFERENCES TO APPLICANTS FATHER,
HENRY MORGENTHAU, JR., FORMER SECRETARY OF TREASURY IN CASES
RE.. QUOTE HARRY DEXTER WHITE, ESPIONAGE DASH R UNQUOTE, BUFIE SIX
FIVE DASH FIVE NINE ONE FOUR FOUR, WFO FILE SIX FIVE DASH FIVE
FOUR TWO EIGHT AND QUOTE NATHAN GREGORY SILVERMASTER, WAS., ET,
ET AL., ESPIONAGE DASH R UNQUOTE, WFO FILE ONE HUNDRED DASH ONE
SEVEN FOUR NINE THREE. MAJORITY OF THESE REFERENCES ORIGINATED
IN WFO REPORTS THESE CASES. WFO REPORT ABOVE REFERENCES TO
HENRY MORGENTHAU, JR.
END
NY R 13 WA JS
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Report Office Office of Origin
CHICAGO BUREAU

Date Investigative Period
3/21/61 3/15 - 17/61

Report made by

Typed by

TITLE OF CASE

ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU, aka. Robert H. Morgenthau

CHARACTER OF CASE

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT,
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

REFERENCES: New York teletype to Bureau, dated 3/16/61,
Bureau teletype to New York, dated 3/13/61,

- RUC -

ADMINISTRATIVE

It is to be noted that reference WHITNEY NORTH
SEYMOUR, President of the American Bar Association, was
investigated during February, 1961, under the matter captioned
"WHITNEY NORTH SEYMOUR; SPI", Chicago file 161-179.

Approved

Special Agent
In Charge

Do not write in spaces below

1 - Chicago (77-14309)

NOT RECORDED

16. MAR 29 1961

COVER PAGE

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U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: WASHINGTON, D.C. 1962
Synopsis: American Bar Association (ABA) membership files located at Chicago, Illinois, revealed ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU born on 7/31/19, became a member of the ABA on 6/14/60, and is at present a member in good standing. WHITNEY NORTH SEYMOUR, President of the American Bar Association, recommends appointee.
DETAILS:

Affiliation

On March 15, 1961, Mrs. JOSEPHINE REED, Clerk, American Bar Association (ABA), 1155 East 60th Street, Chicago, Illinois, advised a review of ABA membership files revealed that ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU, born on July 31, 1919, place of birth not listed, became an ABA member on June 14, 1940, and is at present a member in good standing. ABA membership files revealed MORGENTHAU claims to have been admitted to legal practice before the New York State Bar on May 2, 1949.

Mrs. REED advised ABA membership and grievance files do not contain any unfavorable information concerning MORGENTHAU. Based upon a review of ABA files, Mrs. REED stated there is no one currently employed at the ABA's national headquarters located at Chicago, Illinois, who is socially or professionally acquainted with MORGENTHAU.

Reference

On March 17, 1961, Mr. WHITNEY NORTH SEYMOUR, President of the American Bar Association, was interviewed at the Association's National Headquarters at 1155 East 60th Street, Chicago, Illinois. Mr. SEYMOUR advised that he has known the appointee well since the latter's graduation from Yale University Law School. He is also acquainted with the appointee's father, HENRY MORGENTHAU, JR., who was the former Secretary of Treasury. He stated that the appointee is a partner in the very reputable law firm of Patterson, Belknap, and Webb of New York City, and that the members of this firm are for the most part dedicated and loyal citizens. Although the appointee is much younger than he, Mr. SEYMOUR related that during the last two years he has seen the appointee on numerous occasions in connection with the activities of the Joint Conference on Legal Education of the State of New York City. SEYMOUR is the Chairman of this organization and he had suggested that the appointee be made treasurer of this association.
Mr. SEYMOUR pointed out that the appointee is an able attorney who has had considerable experience in the practice of law and also has had some experience in administrative capacities. The appointee possesses a fine sense of responsibility and believes in the highest standards of performance. The appointee is a "first class" citizen who is very well thought of by the members of the Bar in New York. He enjoys an excellent reputation, and there is no question in regard to his loyalty and patriotism. He stated that he cannot imagine any conflict of interests which might arise in the event the appointee receives the position in question. The appointee's character traits, integrity, and his legal ethics are above reproach.

Mr. SEYMOUR further stated that he regarded the appointee's appointment to the position in question to be one of choice based upon merit and he believed the appointee would perform his duties fearlessly and well. He concluded that he would heartily recommend the appointee for the position in question.
# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

**REPORT FORM**

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**TITLE OF CASE**

ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAUL, aka. Robert M. Morgenthau

**REFERENCE:** Bureau teletype dated 3/13/61.

**-RUC-**

**COVER PAGE**

1 - Albany (77-5944)

**NOT RECORDED**

5 Mar 23 1961

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© U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1961 0—344750
ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT,
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY,
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

Synopsis:
Records, NYS Board of Law Examiners, reflect applicant took NYS Bar examination on 6/24 and 25/48 and failed Adjective Law and passed Substantive Law. Applicant took Adjective for the second time on 10/28/48 and passed, and was certified for admission to the Bar by the Board to the Second Judicial Department on 1/5/49. Records, NYS Court of Appeals, reflect applicant was admitted to practice on 5/2/49 at Brooklyn and that he is an attorney in good standing. Records, NYS Bar Association, reflect applicant joined the NYS Bar Association in 1955 and is presently a member.

-RUC-

DÉTAILS

AT ALBANY, NEW YORK

Miss ELIZABETH CONNORS, New York State Board of Law Examiners, advised on March 14, 1961 that her records reflected ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU resided at R.F.D., Hopewell Junction, East Fishkill, New York, at the time he applied to take the New York State Bar examination on June 3, 1948. The records further reflected that he was 28 years of age at that time. Applicant received a B.A. Degree from Amhurst
in 1941 and an LL.B. Degree from Yale in 1948. Records further indicated that the applicant took the New York State Bar examination for the first time on June 24, and 25, 1948 and failed Adjective and passed Substantive Law. Applicant took Adjective Law for the second time on October 28, 1948 and passed, and was certified for admission to the Bar by this Board to the Second Judicial Department on January 5, 1949.

Mr. FLOYD MELIUS, Attendant, New York State Court of Appeals, advised on March 14, 1961 that his records reflected ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU was admitted to practice on May 2, 1949 at Brooklyn, New York. He further stated that so far as his records reflected, the applicant was an attorney in good standing.

Mrs. RUTH HAWLEY, New York State Bar Association, advised on March 14, 1961 that ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU joined the New York State Bar Association in 1955 and is presently a member in good standing.
**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

**REPORTING OFFICE**
- BOSTON

**OFFICE OF ORIGIN**
- BUREAU

**DATE**
- 3/22/61

**INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD**
- 3/14/61 - 3/20/61

**REPORT MADE BY**
- SA WILLIAM T. BOLAND, JR.

**TYPOED BY**
- spi

**TITLE OF CASE**
- ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU, aka, ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU

**CHARACTER OF CASE**
- DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT,
  UNITED STATES ATTORNEY,
  SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

**REFERENCE:** Bureau teletype to New York, Boston, New Haven, Chicago, Albany, St. Louis and WFO dated 3/13/61. New York teletype to Bureau, Albany, Boston, Chicago, New Haven, St. Louis and WFO dated 3/16/61.

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**Approved**

**Copies printed:**
- 3

**Special Agent in Charge**
- 77-86059

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- 77-86059

- NOT RECORDED
- 13 MAR 24 1961

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Report of: SA WILLIAM T. BOLAND, JR.  
Office: BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

Date: March 22, 1961  
Field Office File No.: 77-9852  
Bureau File No.

Title: ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU, aka ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU

Character: DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT, UNITED STATES ATTORNEY, SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

Synopsis: Applicant attended Amherst College 1937-41 graduating cum laude. Ranked 18th in class of 198. No arrest record or credit record on applicant.

DETAILS:

Investigation at Amherst and Northampton, Massachusetts was conducted by SA THOMAS F. SULLIVAN. Investigation at Commissioner of Probation's Office and Credit Bureau of Greater Boston, Inc., conducted by Investigative Clerk. Investigation in Cambridge, Massachusetts conducted by the writer.

EDUCATION

Miss ISABEL HAWLEY, Registrar's Office, Amherst College, Amherst, Massachusetts stated ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU, born July 31, 1919 at New York City entered that college in September 1937 after attendance at Deerfield Academy, Deerfield, Massachusetts. He received a BA degree in June 1941 graduating cum laude and with high honors in Political Science. His home address at the time was Hopewell Junction, New York and his father was HENRY MORGENTHAU, JR., former Secretary of the Treasury. Miss HAWLEY was interviewed on March 14, 1961.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.
COLSTON WARNE, Professor of Economics, Amherst, stated he knew MORGENTHAU during his four years at the school and considered him a person of excellent character and integrity. He said he would recommend his loyalty to the United States and also his intellectual capacity for a position of importance. Professor WARNE was interviewed on March 14, 1961.

EUGENE SMITH WILSON, Dean of Admissions, Amherst College, stated he had high respect for the character and intelligence of MORGENTHAU during the time he attended Amherst College as a student. He said the appointee was a brilliant student and graduated 18th in a class of 128. He stated there should be absolutely no question concerning MORGENTHAU's loyalty or his ability to undertake any position with the government. Dean WILSON was interviewed on March 14, 1961.

**CREDIT**

Personnel of the Credit Bureau of Greater Boston, Inc., 11 Beacon Street, Boston, Massachusetts advised on March 17, 1961 that

Mrs. MINNA HIRSCHFELD, Credit Bureau, Inc., Northampton, Massachusetts which credit bureau covers Amherst, Massachusetts advised there was no reference to the name ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU in the credit records. Mrs. HIRSCHFELD was interviewed on March 14, 1961.

**ARREST**

Captain JOHN GRAINGER, Cambridge, Massachusetts Police Department advised on March 20, 1961 that he was acquainted with

Captain GRAINGER stated has no arrest record on file with the Cambridge, Massachusetts Police Department.

Personnel, Office of the Massachusetts Commissioner of Probation, Suffolk County Courthouse, Boston, Massachusetts, which is a central repository for all criminal conviction records in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts advised on March 16, 1961 that there was no arrest record on file with that department with respect to the applicant, and on March 17, 1961 that has no record on file in that department.
FRANK HART, Police Chief, Amherst, Massachusetts stated he could locate no record in the files of that department which could be identified with ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU. Chief HART was interviewed on March 14, 1961.

JEREMIAH LUCEY, Probation Officer, District Court, Northampton, Massachusetts which office covers the town of Amherst, stated there was no record concerning the applicant in the files of that office. Mr. LUCEY was interviewed March 14, 1961.
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**TITLE OF CASE**

ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU, aka Robert M. Morgenthau

**CHARACTER OF CASE**

DAPLI
USA, SDNY

**REFERENCE**

Bureau teletype to New Haven dated 3/13/61.
New York teletype to Bureau dated 3/16/61.
St. Louis teletype to Bureau dated 3/16/61.

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ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

Applicant received LL.B. Degree, 1948, from Yale Law School. Yale faculty recommend for ability, character, reputation, associations, and loyalty. No credit record New Haven. No criminal record New Haven or Hamden, Connecticut. Records Superior Court, New Haven, Conn., reveal suit against applicant, charging negligent operation of motor vehicle on 10/31/47, resulting in personal injury to plaintiff. Action withdrawn 6/2/49.

DETAILS:

AT NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT

EDUCATION

On March 16, 1961, Mrs. OLIVIA ROSS, Clerical Assistant, Yale University Alumni Records Office, exhibited a file reflecting that ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU was born July 31, 1919, in New York City, the son of HENRY MORGENTHAU, Jr., born New York City, and ELEANOR FATMAN, born New York City. Applicant married MARTHA PATTRIDGE, December 30, 1943, and has one child, a daughter, born [redacted]. The applicant listed the following as other members of his family: [redacted].

Applicant enrolled in the United States Naval Reserve, on July 11, 1940, and was released to inactive duty as a
Lieutenant Commander, in the United States Naval Reserve on November 26, 1945.

On March 16, 1961, ELSA E. WOLF, Registrar of the Yale University Law School, advised that the applicant enrolled in this school on February 18, 1946, and graduated with an LL.B. Degree on February 28, 1948. Miss WOLF stated that the applicant was a member of the Law School Forum, and the Barrister's Union. She advised that the applicant ranked 46th in his graduating class of 80. Applicant at registration gave his home address as Hopewell Junction, New York, and his local address as 2021 Whitney Avenue, Hamden, Connecticut. Prior to enrolling at the Yale Law School, applicant attended Amherst College in Amherst, Massachusetts, and received a BA Degree cum laude in 1941.

Miss WOLF advised that she recalled the applicant as a student who impressed her as a man of good character, reputation, and associations. She stated she had no adverse recollection of him.

On March 20, 1961, EUGENE V. ROSTOW, Dean of the Yale Law School, advised he has known the applicant well, both as a law student and as a social acquaintance since his graduation. Dean ROSTOW characterized the applicant as a man of excellent character, reputation and associations. He stated that the applicant is a man of ability who would be capable of handling any undertaking to which he is assigned. Dean ROSTOW said he would recommend the applicant for a position of trust and confidence in Government service.

On March 20, 1961, [Name Redacted], Sterling Professor of Law, Yale Law School, advised he had known applicant as a fellow student at the Yale Law School in 1946 and 1947. He stated he considers the applicant to be a man of unquestioned loyalty, character and associations. He stated he regards applicant as an extremely capable individual, and he advised he would recommend him for a position of trust with the Government.
MC DOUGAL advised that he hasn't seen the applicant for several years, but knew him when he was a student. He characterized the applicant as a man of excellent reputation, loyalty, and associations, and stated he would recommend him for a position of trust in Government service.

On March 16, 1961, JAMES W. MOORE, Sterling Professor of Law, Yale Law School, advised that he recalled applicant was a student of his at the Yale Law School. Professor MOORE stated that the applicant impressed him with being a very capable individual, of good character, reputation, loyalty and associations. He stated he would recommend him for a position of trust and confidence in Government service.

On March 20, 1961, Professor MOORE, Yale Law School, advised he only knew applicant casually while a fellow student at the Yale Law School. He advised that he was aware at the time that applicant was the son of HENRY MORGENTHAU, JR., who was Secretary of the Treasury. He stated that all his impressions of applicant had been favorable and he had never heard anything adverse with respect to his character, associations, reputation, or loyalty.

Yale Law School, advised on March 16, 1961, that she recalled applicant as a student at the Yale Law School, whom she saw almost daily. She stated the applicant impressed her as a man of fine character, and exemplary habits, who was well liked by students and faculty alike.

ACQUAINANCES

On March 17, 1961, applicant were fellow students at Yale Law School, both graduating in the Class of 1948. states that the applicant was married while a student and, therefore, did not live on campus, but left for his residence at the conclusion of classes. He stated he was not acquainted with the applicant on a social basis, and, therefore, would not be in a position to know anything concerning his qualifications for a position of trust with the Government. He stated, however, that he has never heard anything adverse with respect to applicant's character, loyalty, and associations.
On March 21, 1961, stated that he and the applicant were classmates at Yale Law School graduating together in 1948. stated that he recalled the applicant as a quiet, capable student who enjoyed a good reputation. He stated he did not know the applicant personally, and therefore did not consider himself qualified to comment concerning his qualifications for a position of trust and confidence with the Government. stated however that he had never heard anything adverse concerning the applicant from the standpoint of his reputation, character, associations, and loyalty.

**CREDIT**

On March 14, 1961, Mrs. DOROTHY SIMPSON, New Haven Credit Bureau, New Haven, Connecticut, advised that there was no record in her files identifiable with the applicant.

**CRIMINAL**

On March 17, 1961, Officer ROBERT KELLEHER of the New Haven Connecticut Police Department, Record Room, and Deputy Chief HUGH MULHERN of the Hamden Police Department, Hamden, Connecticut, both advised that there was no record in their files identifiable with the applicant.

On March 17, 1961 Sergeant ANTHONY FRANCO, North Haven Police Department, North Haven, Connecticut advised that their records reflect that ROBERT MORGENTHAU, arrest number 1736, received a summons for Violation Motor Vehicle Laws on October 31, 1947. A notation on this record under the heading "Disposition" indicates that this matter was Nolled. There is no additional information concerning the applicant in the files of the North Haven Police Department.

On March 17, 1961, EDWARD HOROWITZ, Clerk, Superior Court, New Haven, Connecticut, made available court records reflecting that complaint number 70349, was filed in Superior Court, New Haven, Connecticut, on November 20, 1947, by against ROBERT MORGENTHAU, 2021 Whitney Avenue, Hamden, Connecticut.
This complaint alleges that the applicant on October 31, 1947, operated a car negligently and carelessly resulting in personal injury in that applicant's car struck the plaintiff in the town of North Haven, Connecticut. Plaintiff originally sued for $35,000 damages, but increased this claim to $75,000, in a subsequent amendment to the original complaint. The applicant denied responsibility, and subsequently a withdrawal of action was filed on June 2, 1949.

Mr. HOROWITZ stated that there was no further information relating to this case in his files.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

TITLE OF CASE
ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU,
aka Robert M. Morgenthau

CHARACTER OF CASE
DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

REFERENCES:
Bureau teletype, dated 3/13/61.
Bureau airtel to NY, dated 3/13 and 16/61.
NY teletype, dated 3/16/61.

INFORMANTS:
Identity of Source
NY 241

INVESTIGATIVE TECHNIQUE
NY 100-24-1415

Approved
Special Agent
in Charge
Do not write in spaces below

C - Bureau (77-86059)
1 - New York (77-25879)

NOT RECORDED
9 MAR 23 1961

SECRET
NY 77-25871

Careful consideration has been given to the source concealed and a T symbol was utilized in the report only in that instance where the identity of the source must be concealed.

Other confidential informants mentioned in this report are identified as follows:

(Section)

ADMINISTRATIVE:

Bureau airtel to NY, dated 3/16/61, refers to the report of SA V. WALTERS PROPER, dated 3/20/41, at Newark, New Jersey, in the case entitled "THE NATIONAL STUDENT FEDERATION OF AMERICA: IS - C," wherein information is set forth concerning ROBERT MORGENTHAU. A review of this report reflects that reference is made to a speech by Mr. ROBERT MORGENTHAU, not further identified, at a conference sponsored by the NSFA in 1940. A review of NY file 100-3635 regarding the NSFA reflects that investigation this organization ascertained no evidence of Communist activities or affiliations.

In view of the above, this information is not being set forth in the details of this report.

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MY 77-25871

Bairt to NY, 3-13-61 furnished a list made available by the Department containing numerous references furnished by the applicant. Among those listed were, Webster, Sheffield and Chrystia and ARCHIB ALRIGHT, VP, Stauffer Chemical Co., NYC. Investigation NYC during course of this investigation reflected that is confined at home suffering from influenza and ALRIGHT is presently in Mexico. No further efforts are being made to contact him in view of the number of individuals interviewed during this investigation.

BENJAMIN P. BIRN, interviewed during this investigation, was the subject of NY 77-7560 during 1947 entitled: "BENJAMIN JACOB BIRN, aka, US DISTRICT JUDGE, ED OF NY".

It appears that LEONARD MOORE, whose comments appear in the details of this report was the subject of a 1953 investigation by the FBI, NY 77-16322 entitled: "LEONARD LANCE MOORE, DAD, US ATTORNEY, ED of NY".

It appears that MORRIS KOKLEY, interviewed during this investigation was the subject in 1953 of NY file 116-104733 entitled: "CLARENCE WILHELM KOKLEY, Jr. - WA - 48120 AFA, AFAA".

BETHUEL WEBSTER, whose comments appear in the details of this report was the subject of NY file 121-8509 during 1970 investigation entitled: "BETHUEL MATTHEW WEBSTER, aka, Expert-Appointee, Department of the Army, Washington, D. C., 20310".

This report is classified confidential since it contains information from a source, disclosure of whose identity could affect the internal security of the country.
ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU has been employed as an attorney by the law firm of Patterson, Bellmap and Webb, NYC, since 1948. Associates at place of employment, references and Federal judges recommend highly as to character, ability, reputation and loyalty. Applicant admitted to the New York State Bar on 5/2/49 in the Second Department, Brooklyn, New York. Applicant's membership in New York Lawyers Association and Bronx County Bar Association verified. No record of charges or grievances against MORGENTHAU located at Grievance Committee, NYC Bar Association. Credit information set forth. No criminal record located. Information concerning applicant's father, HENRY MORGENTHAU, Jr., set-forth. Confidential informants familiar with certain phases of CP activity in the NYC area, do not know the applicant or his relatives.
NY 77-25871

DETAILS: Unless where specified, investigation this case was conducted by SA JAMES O. INGRAH.

Employment

PATTERSON, BELKNAP, and WEBB,
1 Wall Street,
New York, New York

JOSEPHINE GUERCIO, Secretary to ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU, advised that the applicant has been employed by captained law firm since 1948. She has been his personal secretary and has known him personally since 1954. She stated his family consists of the following individuals:

Wife: MARTHA MORGENTHAU
Children: 

She stated that the applicant and his wife reside at 2725 Independence Avenue, Riverdale, New York, and that his father HENRY MORGENTHAU Jr., former Secretary of the Treasury, resides in Hopewell Junction, New York, with his second wife MARCELLE PUTHON. She stated that the applicant has residence at Applicant's reside at Applicant's mother died some time around 1949.

Miss GUERCIO advised that she would recommend the applicant without qualifications for a position of extreme trust and confidence with the United States Government. She stated that his character, reputation, and choice of associates during their period of association has been above reproach.

Miss GUERCIO was contacted on March 15, 1961.
captioned firm, advised on March 15, 1961, she has known the applicant personally for the past ten years. She highly recommended him as to his ability as a lawyer and for his character and reputation in his particular field. She stated she would not hesitate to recommend him for a position with the United States.

Mr. JOHN V. DUNCAN, Partner, advised on March 15, 1961, that he first met the applicant in 1947; however, he knew the MORGENTHAU family for a much longer period of time. He stated that the applicant possesses great ability in the law field and is well above average as an attorney. He stated that the applicant has always maintained reputable associates and he would not hesitate to recommend him as a loyal American citizen.

Mr. DUNCAN stated that he considers the applicant to be always an above average administrator, who has a wealth of ability and is extremely qualified for any position with the United States Government. He advised that he would be highly reluctant to see the applicant leave captioned law firm.

Henry MORGENTHAUF, Jr., advised on March 15, 1961, that he has been an associate of the applicant since 1948. He advised that the applicant's father, HENRY MORGENTHAUF Jr., was former Secretary of the Treasury. He stated the applicant has had a varied practice and has handled all types of law cases. He stated the applicant has also had a good deal of experience in handling Power Commission cases and is treated with respect by his fellow lawyers. He stated that the applicant possesses a great deal of common sense, is extremely capable, and well liked by associates in the firm of PATTERSON, BELKNAP, and WEBB.
further described the applicant as a fine administrator, a man with wide family interests whom he would recommend highly for a position of trust and confidence with the United States. He stated that he knows the applicant's wife but is not familiar with her background. He stated that both the applicant and his wife are extremely active in civic affairs in the Riverdale Section of New York, and are highly accepted by both major political factions in the City of New York.

Mr. Chauncey Belknap, Senior Partner, advised on March 15, 1961, that the applicant came with the firm in 1948 along with Robert Patterson, former Senior Partner, and former Secretary of War. He stated that Mr. Patterson was subsequently killed in an airplane crash. In 1952, the applicant became a partner with the above firm. Mr. Belknap described the applicant as a "first class" lawyer, a man of excellent character, and one who chooses associates of the same caliber. He stated that the applicant is highly qualified as an administrator, as a scholarly individual with a lot of common sense, and is an outstanding attorney. He highly recommended him for a position with the United States Government as a completely loyal American citizen.

He advised SA [on March 21, 1961, that he has known the applicant personally since 1948. He stated that the applicant does general practice work and also corporation work for the law firm. He stated the applicant is also experienced in trust and estate matters. He stated that the applicant is an extremely hard working and competent man whose character, reputation, associates and loyalty are above reproach. He stated the only complaint he has concerning the applicant is the fact that Robert Morgenthau works too long and too hard. He stated that he would not hesitate to recommend him for the position of United States Attorney.]
NY 77-25871

Associates and Acquaintances

Judge SIDNEY ASCH, Municipal Court of the Bronx, Washington Avenue, and 162nd Street, Bronx, New York, was interviewed on March 15, 1961, by SA regarding ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU. Judge ASCH advised he has known MORGENTHAU for approximately four or five years on a social basis in the community in which they both live. He stated he is not in a position to comment on the applicant's professional ability inasmuch as their association has been purely social; however, he did state he is aware the applicant is a member of a leading law firm in New York City and is a very active partner in the firm. Judge ASCH stated that based on his association with the applicant he would without qualification recommend him as to his character, reputation, associates and loyalty.

______ a lawyer who holds the position of _______ of the Appellate Division, 1st Department, New York State Supreme Court, 25th Street and Madison Avenue, New York City, advised on March 16, 1961, he has known the applicant for eight to ten years, both on a social basis and as a neighbor in Riverdale, New York, where the applicant lives with his wife and children. He stated the applicant is a splendid attorney with fine organizational and administrative abilities, and one who firmly believes in "prosecution, but not persecution." He said the applicant is a devoted family man who takes an active interest in the affairs of his community. He said the applicant comes from a fine old American family, that his father had been Secretary of the Treasury and that his grandfather had been Ambassador to Turkey during the Wilson administration. _______ highly praised the applicant's character, associates, and reputation. He said his loyalty was unquestionable, and that he would recommend him for a position with the United States.
NY 77-25871

The Honorable BENJAMIN L. RABIN, Justice, Appellate Division, New York State Supreme Court, 1st Department, 25th Street and Madison Avenue, New York City, advised SA______ on March 15, 1961, that he has known the applicant for about five years from a social and "quasi-public" standpoint. He advised the applicant is a fine attorney and an excellent administrator, and possesses all the qualities necessary for the position he is being considered for. Judge RABIN commented very favorably on the applicant's character, reputation, and associates, and said his loyalty was beyond question. He said he would highly recommend him.

Judge RABIN mentioned he had known the applicant's father, and that he, himself, had served in Congress during World War II.

The Honorable LEONARD P. MOORE, United States Court of Appeals, Federal Court House, Foley Square, New York City and former United States Attorney of Eastern District of New York, on March 16, 1961, advised he has known the applicant for about ten years primarily from a social standpoint. He said both he and the applicant were graduates of Amherst College, but in different years, and often met at alumni affairs. He said the applicant had argued an appeal before him on one occasion about two years ago, and that he had been highly impressed. He said the applicant's character, associates, reputation, and loyalty were excellent, and that he would recommend him as he felt the applicant had all the necessary qualifications for the position of United States Attorney for the Southern District of New York.

-6-
Mr. BETHUEL M. WEBSTER, 1 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, New York, a partner in the law firm of WEBSTER, SHEFFIELD, FLEISCHMANN, HITCHCOCK and CRYS'TIE, advised as follows on March 15, 1961:

He has known ROBERT MORGENTHAU for several years as a fellow attorney. He stated that he understands that the applicant has carried heavy professional responsibilities as a member of his law firm. He recommended the applicant as to his character, reputation, associates and loyalty. He feels that the applicant is qualified as a respected lawyer in his field, and he would recommend the applicant for the position of United States Attorney.

Mr. THOMAS THATCHER, Superintendent of Insurance, State of New York, New York State Insurance Department, 123 William Street, New York, New York, advised that he has known the applicant for the past ten years. Around the year 1951 both he and the applicant moved to Riverdale, New York, and he has been closely associated with the applicant and his wife since that time in community affairs. Two of the organizations in which both he and the applicant worked are the Riverdale Neighborhood and Library Association (RNLA) and the Riverdale Community Planning Association (RCPA). Mr. THATCHER explained that the RNLA is an organization that generally deals with youth programs in Riverdale and the RCPA is concerned with the planning of future development and construction in Riverdale, New York.

He highly recommended the applicant and his wife as to their character, associates and loyalty. He stated that the applicant is an excellent lawyer as well as a fine citizen, and that he would recommend him wholeheartedly for the position of United States Attorney.
Mr. FRANCIS J. BLOUSTEIN, Vice Chairman, New York City Planning Commission, 2 Lafayette Street, and also General Counsel, Hospital Insurance Plan, 625 Madison Avenue, New York City, advised on March 20, 1961, that he has been a neighbor of the applicant and his wife for the past eight or nine years in Riverdale, New York. He stated he frequently rides back and forth to work with the applicant. He advised that he is also acquainted with the applicant through their mutual community work in Riverdale, New York.

Mr. BLOUSTEIN recommended the applicant highly as to his character and loyalty. He described Mr. MORGENTHAU as a "high type" individual whose integrity is above reproach. He stated that he has always found the applicant to be a conscientious individual with a "good sense of balance". He advised that he had no actual dealings with the applicant as an attorney; however, the applicant apparently maintains an excellent reputation among his fellow lawyers in the City of New York.

He recommended the applicant without reservation for a position of trust and confidence with the United States Government.

The Honorable MORRIS SPECTOR, Justice, New York State Supreme Court, 1st Judicial Department, advised on March 20, 1961, that he has known the applicant for approximately eight years. He stated that his knowledge of the applicant is based upon their mutual interest in the Federation for Support of Jewish Philanthropies (FSJP), and also their mutual interest in the United Jewish Appeal (UJA). He stated that they are both likewise interested in civic affairs in Riverdale, New York, where they both reside.

He advised that the applicant has always participated very actively in civic affairs in Riverdale, particularly in zoning matters and that he was also active in the Boy Scouts of America and the RNA.
Judge SPECTOR further advised that he has always found the applicant to be quite sincere, unassuming, industrious, and capable in every matter he has handled. With respect to the integrity, loyalty, and trustworthiness of the applicant, Judge SPECTOR stated that Mr. MORGENTHAU is above reproach. He advised further that he feels confident that the applicant is free of any un-American tendencies. He recommended the applicant highly for a position as United States Attorney.

Bar Association, advised SA [ ] on March 20, 1961, that he has known the applicant since 1956, in connection with affairs of the Bar Association. He stated that the applicant has never been an officer of the association, but he had served willingly and competently on several committees.

He described the applicant as an honest, conscientious, and capable attorney whose personal and moral character were above reproach. He stated that he would not hesitate to recommend the applicant for a position of extreme trust with the United States.

attorney, PAUL, WEISS, RIFKIND, WARTEN and GARRISON, 575 Madison Avenue, New York, New York, advised SA [ ] , as follows on March 15, 1961:

He has known ROBERT MORGENTHAU since the applicant left Yale University in 1948. His association has been mostly on a social basis; however, he has worked with him in several political endeavors. He stated the applicant has maintained an excellent reputation in his law firm, and is reportedly a protege of the late ROBERT PATTERSON. He described the applicant as an able and industrious individual who has always associated with individuals of the same high caliber. He recommended the applicant without reservation for a position of extreme trust with the United States.
Attorney, LANDIS, FELDMAN, REILLY, and AKERS, 415 Madison Avenue, New York, New York, on March 15, 1961, advised as follows:

He has known the applicant since 1948, both socially and politically. He described ROBERT MORGENTHAU as a man of tremendous ability and integrity and one who is very highly respected in both law and political circles. He stated the applicant is an independent thinking individual who exercises good judgment at all times. He stated he knows no one else in law practice in the City of New York, whom he regards more highly than the applicant. Highly recommended the applicant for the position of United States Attorney.

Mr. GILBERT KERLIN, Attorney, SHEARMAN, STERLING, and WRIGHT, 20 Exchange Place, New York, New York, advised on March 16, 1961, that he has known the applicant since the latter was a small boy. He was also personally acquainted with the applicant's parents and grandparents as a friend and neighbor. He stated that he associates with the applicant socially, legally and politically. He advised he has worked with the applicant in legal matters since 1953. Mr. KERLIN stated he is the President of the RCPA and the applicant is the Vice President. In this regard, Mr. KERLIN explained that the applicant has been enormously effective in obtaining school sites in Riverdale, New York. He further stated that the applicant was in charge of the "Bronx citizens for KENNEDY Committee" and did fantastically well in the organization of this committee.

He advised that the applicant is a highly successful and effective attorney and he would consider the United States Government very fortunate in obtaining the services of a man of his capabilities and reputation.
Panhandle

Eastern Pipeline, 120 Broadway, New York, New York, advised on March 16, 1961, that he has known the applicant for the past fifteen years. He stated that the applicant has been a general counsel for his company for a number of years. He advised that both he and the applicant reside in Riverdale, New York, and he has been acquainted with him socially in this respect. He stated that the applicant and members of his family have always maintained an enviable reputation in the community there. He advised that MARTHA MORGENTHAU's mother died two years ago and that her father is presently residing in Minneapolis, Minnesota. He advised that the applicant's

He stated that the applicant is a trustee of this school.

He described the applicant as one of the most outstanding lawyers he has ever had the pleasure to know. He recommended the applicant and all members of his family as loyal American citizens of excellent character and reputation. He stated further that the applicant is highly qualified for the position of United States Attorney and would do an outstanding job if he were to receive such a position.

The Honorable ALEXANDER BICKS, Judge, United States District Court, Southern District of New York, (USDC, SDNY) advised on March 16, 1961, that he has known ROBERT MORGENTHAU for the past fifteen years. He stated that the applicant is the son of HENRY MORGENTHAU Jr., former Secretary of the Treasury of the United States. The applicant's grandfather was formerly an Ambassador to Turkey and the MORGENTHAU family has always been active in political circles.
He advised that the applicant was always very close to ROBERT PATTERSON, former Secretary of War and former Federal Judge. He stated that PATTERSON was a brilliant man who took the applicant into his law firm in 1948, and he understands that PATTERSON, more or less, guided the applicant in his firm.

He advised that he could not comment concerning the applicant’s ability as an attorney. He did not however recall ever seeing him in his court. Judge HICKS stated that he considers the applicant to be an individual of good moral character, a loyal American, and one whom he would recommend for the position of United States Attorney for the SDNY.

The Honorable SIDNEY SUGARMAN, Judge, USDC, SDNY, advised on March 16, 1961, that he has known the applicant for approximately ten years. He advised that ROBERT MORGENTHAU resides in the same neighborhood in Riverdale, New York, as he does and the applicant has always been very active in civic affairs.

Judge SUGARMAN considers the applicant to be an excellent lawyer and a man of the highest integrity. He stated that he also has first hand knowledge of the applicant’s capabilities as an administrator. He stated that the applicant is an individual of good character, and one who has always associated with persons of the same caliber. He recommended him as a loyal American, who has the ability and qualifications to serve in the capacity of the United States Attorney for the SDNY.

The Honorable EDWARD L. WEINFELD, USDC, SDNY, advised on March 16, 1961, that he has known ROBERT MORGENTHAU in a social and professional way for the past fifteen years. He recommended him highly as to his character, associates, reputation, and loyalty. Judge WEINFELD considers the applicant well qualified for the position of United States Attorney, commenting that the applicant has a fine sense of balance and possesses...
outstanding ability in an inconspicuous, quiet manner.
He concluded by stating he felt that the applicant would
make an ideal United States Attorney.

The following judges of the USDC, SDNY, were
contacted on March 16 and 17, 1961, and advised that
the applicant was unknown to them and they could furnish
no information regarding him:

Honorable JOHN C. KNOX
Honorable GREGORY F. NOONAN
Honorable DAVID N. EDELESTEIN
Honorable JOHN W. CLANCE
Honorable IRVING R. KAUFMAN
Honorable J. M. CASHIN
Honorable THOMAS P. HURPHY

Credit

Miss PAULINE DE FIORE, Credit Bureau of Greater
New York, advised SA WALTER C. ZINK on March 17, 1961,
that the applicant and members of his family maintain
a satisfactory credit rating in the City of New York.
He stated that the files of the Credit Bureau contained
no other information pertinent to this investigation.

Arrest

On March 20, 1961, SA DAVID G. JENKINS caused
the records of the New York City Police Department to be
checked by Captain ARTHUR L. MORGAN, Bureau of
Criminal Identification; Lieutenant JOSEPH MC CABE,
Information Unit; Lieutenant RICHARD A. MOUNT, Old Record
Room (all of the above of the New York City Police Department); Mr. JOSEPH TRUBIA, Fingerprint Bureau, Magistrate's Court, City
of New York. The aforementioned records contained no
information identifiable with the applicant, or members
of his family.
On March 17, 1961, SA DAVID G. JENKINS caused the records of the Bureau of Special Services, New York City Police Department to be checked by Inspector SANFORD D. GARELIK. These records contain the following information:

ROBERT MORGENTHAU, son of the Secretary of the Treasury, was a speaker at a convention held by the American Student Union (ASU), at 110 West 48th Street, on December 27 through 30, 1940.

Information concerning the ASU is set forth in the appendix of this report.

A message from the Honorable HENRY MORGENTHAU Jr., Secretary of the Treasury was "read" at a rally sponsored by the National Council of American Soviet Friendship (NCASF) held at Madison Square Garden on November 16, 1944.

The Honorable HENRY MORGENTHAU Jr., Secretary of the Treasury, sent a congratulatory message to a rally sponsored by the NCASF held in Madison Square Garden on March 8, 1943.

The Honorable HENRY MORGENTHAU Jr., was a speaker at the 27th Anniversary Red Army Day Dinner, held at the Hotel Waldorf Astoria on February 22, 1945, under the auspices of the NCASF.

The NCASF has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 9450.
Who's Who in America for 1961 reflects that HENRY MORGENTHAU Jr., former Secretary of the Treasury was born in New York City on May 11, 1891. On April 17, 1916, he married ELINOR FATMAN; ELINOR died on September 21, 1949. HENRY MORGENTHAU Jr., remarried MARCELLE PUTHON on November 21, 1951, and he resides at Hopewell Junction.

The records of the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court of the State of New York, Second Department, 45 Monroe Place, Brooklyn, were furnished to Assistant Deputy Clerk. These records reflect the following information:

ROBERT MORGENTHAU, as ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU, was admitted to the Bar on May 2, 1949, in the Second Department. The file contained birth certificate number 34947 under the name ROBERT MORGENTHAU reflecting he was born on July 31, 1919. From 1919 until 1948, his address was listed as Hopewell Junction, New York. On December 30, 1943, he married MARTHA PATTRIDGE. His parents are HENRY MORGENTHAU Jr., and ELINOR FATMAN MORGENTHAU. He graduated from Yale Law School in 1948. He enlisted in the United States Naval Reserve in July, 1940, and was commissioned as an officer in September, 1941. He had no previous business experience prior to going with the law firm of PATTERSON, BELKNAF, and WEBB in February, 1948.

In November, 1947, he received a summons for violation of the Motor Vehicle Law in North Haven, Connecticut; however, the summons was withdrawn. He was a defendant in a civil suit brought by for personal injuries resulting from an auto accident. The suit was filed in the Supreme Court, New Haven, Connecticut, on or about November 19, 1947. At the time of his application for admission to the Bar in February, 1949, the aforementioned case had not come to trial.
NY 77-25871

Miss MARGARET CAPP, New York Lawyers Association, 14 Vesey Street, New York, New York, advised on March 14, 1961, that ROBERT MORGENTHAU became a member of the Association in December, 1958, and that he is currently a member in good standing.

Miss URSULA QUINN, Clerk, Grievance Committee, New York City Bar Association, 43 West 44th Street, New York, New York, advised on March 15, 1961, that the Committee has no record of charges or grievances being brought against ROBERT MORGENTHAU.

Miss M. FREY, Secretary, Bronx County Bar Association, 851 Grand Concourse, Bronx, New York, advised on March 20, 1961, that ROBERT MORGENTHAU residing at 4725 Independence Avenue, Riverdale, New York, has been a member in good standing since April 16, 1956.

On March 17, 1961, Mrs. CATHERINE WHALEN, Postmaster, Hopewell Junction, New York, advised that HENRY MORGENTHAU and his wife MARCELLE maintain their home and farm at Hopewell Junction. She believes that he is presently in Europe.

THOMAS MURPHY, Credit Bureau of Poughkeepsie, New York, advised on March 17, 1961, that his files contain no credit record for HENRY or MARCELLE MORGENTHAU, or the applicant.

On March 17, 1961, BERNARD RUCHIN, Identification Officer, Dutchess County, Sheriff's Office, Poughkeepsie, which office covers Hopewell Junction, advised that his files contain no information identifiable with HENRY or MARCELLE MORGENTHAU, or the applicant.

Mrs. MILDRED FALK, Managing Agent for the apartment dwelling at "", advised on March 21, 1961, as follows: they have resided at this address since 1957. They are paying $575.00 a month rent and the rent is always paid in advance. She stated that they are individuals of excellent character, and reputation.
NY 77-25871

Whom she considers completely loyal American citizens. She stated further that [REDACTED] until recently.
On November 30, 1945, ELIZABETH TERRILL BENTLEY, a self-admitted former Soviet espionage courier, advised Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), in part, as follows:

"During the period running from the latter part of 1942 through the early part of 1943, I became aware through remarks made by SILVERMASTER (NATHAN GREGORY SILVERMASTER), his wife (HELEN WITTE SILVERMASTER) and ULLMANN (WILLIAM LUDWIG ULLMANN), that HARRY WHITE (HARRY DEXTER WHITE), employed in the United States Treasury Department, was supplying them information consisting of documents presumably obtained by him in the course of his duties in the Treasury Department ... I have never met nor have I seen HARRY WHITE, and the information concerning him as related above came to me from Mr. and Mrs. SILVERMASTER and ULLMANN. I recall also that WHITE was regarded as a valuable adjunct because of his close relationship with former Secretary of the Treasury HENRY MORGENTHAU, Jr., and was felt to be in a position to secure favorable consideration for the USSR in financial matters."

On December 5, 1945, ELIZABETH TERRILL BENTLEY advised that HARRY DEXTER WHITE was known to her as a member of the "SILVERMASTER group." Miss BENTLEY stated that NATHAN GREGORY SILVERMASTER was head of a group in Washington, D. C. engaged in securing data for the Soviet underground.

On December 3, 1948, JAY DAVID WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, a self-confessed former Soviet espionage agent, advised that he had in his possession four yellow-lined sheets of paper in the handwriting of HARRY LEXTER WHITE. CHAMBERS said these were examples of material that HARRY WHITE made available to him from the Treasury Department for delivery to Colonel BYKOV, who, according to CHAMBERS, was the head of a Soviet underground organization.
On July 31, 1948, ELIZABETH BENTLEY testified under oath before the House Committee on Un-American Activities (HUAC) that she joined the Communist Party of the United States of America in March, 1935. Subsequently, she became associated with JACOB GOLOS, who allegedly had set up an espionage organization to obtain information from government employees in Washington, D.C. for transmittal to the Soviet Union. She testified that as a result she served as a courier from about mid 1941 to the end of September, 1944, between this espionage group, headed by NATHAN GREGORY SILVERMASTER in Washington, D.C. and GOLOS in New York City.

In subsequent testimony, she named the individuals whom she knew to be members of, or sources of information for, the SILVERMASTER group. SILVERMASTER, according to BENTLEY, was aided by his wife, HELEN, and WILLIAM ULLMAN in photographing the documents obtained by members of the group.

Confidential informants contacted during March, 1961, who have knowledge of certain phases of Communist Party activities in the New York City area, advised that they did not know the applicant or his relatives.

The files of the Information Bureau of the "New York Times," reviewed on March 16, 1961, reflected no information concerning the applicant pertinent to this investigation.

The following persons whose comments have been noted above advised during the course of the interview that they are of different political affiliation than that of the applicant.

JOHN V. DUNCAN

The Communist Party (CP) has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.
The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications", revised and published as of January 2, 1957, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, U. S. House of Representatives, Washington, D. C., contains the following information:

"AMERICAN STUDENT UNION"

"1. Cited as a Communist front which was the result of a united front gathering of young Socialists and Communists in Columbus, Ohio in 1935. The Young Communist League took credit for the creation of the organization, which offered free trips to the Soviet Union. It claimed to have led as many as 500,000 students out in annual April 22 strikes in the United States.

(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, Annual Report, H. R. 2, January 3, 1939, p. 60; also cited in Annual Reports, H. R. 1476, January 3, 1940, p. 9; H. R. 2277, June 25, 1942, p. 16; and in House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 159.)"

"2. Cited as subversive and un-American.

(Special Subcommittee of the House Committee on Appropriations, Report, April 21, 1943, p. 3.)"

"1 Date incorrectly appears as 1937 in H. R. 2 of January 3, 1939."
All information contained herein is unclassified.

Date: 06-07-2010

Title: ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

Character: SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

Reference: Report of Special Agent dated and captioned as above.

...All sources (except any listed below) used in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

New York T-1 was in a position to furnish reliable information.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.
On November 30, 1945, ELIZABETH TERRILL BENTLEY, a self-admitted former Soviet espionage courier, advised Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), in part, as follows:

"During the period running from the latter part of 1942 through the early part of 1943, I became aware through remarks made by SILVERMASTER (NATHAN GREGORY SILVERMASTER), his wife (HELEN WITTE SILVERMASTER) and ULLMANN (WILLIAM LUDWIG ULLMANN), that HARRY WHITE (HARRY DEXTER WHITE), employed in the United States Treasury Department, was supplying them information consisting of documents presumably obtained by him in the course of his duties in the Treasury Department ... I have never met nor have I seen HARRY WHITE, and the information concerning him as related above came to me from Mr. and Mrs. SILVERMASTER and ULLMANN. I recall also that WHITE was regarded as a valuable adjunct because of his close relationship with former Secretary of the Treasury HENRY MORGENTHAUS, Jr. and was felt to be in a position to secure favorable consideration for the USSR in financial matters."

The New York "Daily News", issue of November 19, 1953, contains a column written by JOHN O'DONNELL, entitled "Capital Stuff", datelined Washington, D. C., November 18, which read, in part, as follows:

"The story now placed before the nation by the Times with the Red conspiracy of Harry Dexter White during wartime and the months after Harry Truman entered the White House ..."

"The important earlier chapters deal with the situation in the Treasury under John W. Snyder's predecessor, Henry Morgenthau, Jr., who took over the job on Jan. 1, 1934, after the death of William Woodin.

"Morgenthau put White on the Treasury payroll in 1934 as a money expert. The Commie espionage apparatus in the Treasury and elsewhere promptly got into full
swing with White one of the powerful directors. It was in those years before the outbreak of World War II that Whittaker Chambers and Elizabeth Bentley were a part of the machinery. In '39 after White, with the blessing of Morgenthau, had worked himself into more powerful places in the Treasury, Chambers broke with the spy ring and told his story to Assistant Secretary of State Adolf A. Berle...

"But - and here's the important big but in the story yet to be told. After the outbreak of the war, Morgenthau made White assistant to the Secretary of the Treasury with 'full responsibility for all matters... having a bearing on foreign relations.' Two years later Morgenthau gave White 'full responsibility in all economic and financial matters... in connection with the operations of the Army and the Navy.' White was made by Morgenthau the Treasury representative on 18 interdepartmental and international bodies.

"In other words, as a spy, Harry Dexter White was handed everything on a silver platter."

On December 5, 1945, ELIZABETH TERRILL BENTLEY advised that HARRY DEXTER WHITE was known to her as a member of the "SILVERMASTER group." Miss BENTLEY stated that NATHAN GREGORY SILVERMASTER was head of a group in Washington, D. C., engaged in securing data for the Soviet underground.

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In subsequent testimony, she named the individuals whom she knew to be members of, or sources of information for, the SILVERMASTER group. SILVERMASTER, according to BENTLEY, was aided by his wife, HELEN, and WILLIAM ULLMANN in photographing the documents obtained by members of the group.

By letter dated September 20, 1951, the United States Department of Justice requested that a detailed inspection of the books and records of the New York Bureau of the Telegraph Agency of the USSR (TASS) be instituted. The inspection was limited by the Department to the registration statement filed on October 31, 1948.
In the files maintained by Mrs. RUTH FISHER, TASS bookkeeper, there was found a list of individuals and their addresses. This list was located in a file entitled:

"USSR November 7th Invitations," and noted at the top of this list were the letters "V.I.P.'s" and was dated 1951.

Among those on the aforementioned list were:

Mr. and Mrs. HENRY MORGENTHAU, Jr., Hopewell Junction, New York.

New York T-1, who is unavailable for recontact, advised during March and April 1946, that HENRY MORGENTHAU, Jr., former Secretary of the Treasury, made appointments with ANDREI GROMYKO, a Delegate of the USSR to the United Nations.

On June 27, 1957, was interviewed in the office in the Municipal Building, centre and Chambers Streets, New York City. Advised that he was

He stated that it was sometime during his association with the that he met ALFRED K. STERN, who was also connected with the committee. He stated that this was probably in 1946 or 1947. He advised that he had had very limited contact with ALFRED STERN and does not recall seeing him subsequent to 1948. At that time, termed STERN a rather "weak, ineffective person" in housing matters. He stated that STERN had "leftist" tendencies. He said STERN never gave him any indication that he may have been connected in any way with any subversive organizations nor did he give him any indication that he (STERN) may have been engaged in clandestine activities.
further recalled that he had met MARTHA DODD sometime in the 1930's when and MARTHA's father was United States Ambassador to Germany. He stated that he met MARTHA at some official party or function, as he recalled, and that it was probably in Washington, D. C. He said he saw MARTHA only once during this period and did not see her again until he met ALFRED. He advised that MARTHA STERN also possessed "leftist" tendencies but he did not feel she ever belonged to any subversive organizations or engaged in any espionage activities.

On September 9, 1957, ALFRED K. STERN and MARTHA DODD STERN were indicted by the Federal Grand Jury, Southern District of New York, for conspiring to commit espionage. They are both presently residing in Prague, Czechoslovakia.

OTHER confidential informants contacted during March, 1961, who have knowledge of certain phases of Communist Party activities in the New York City area, advised that they did not know the applicant or his relatives.

The files of the Information Bureau of the "New York Times", reviewed on March 16, 1961, reflected no information concerning the applicant pertinent to this investigation.

The following persons whose comments have been noted above advised during the course of the interview that they are of different political affiliation than that of the applicant,

JOHN V. DUGGAN
GEAUNTY BEKTAAP

The Communist Party (CP) has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.
APPENDIX

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications", revised and published as of January 2, 1957, prepared and released by the Joint Committee on Un-American Activities, U. S. House of Representatives, Washington, D. C., contains the following information:

"AMERICAN STUDENT UNION."

"1. Cited as a Communist front which was 'the result of a united front gathering of young Socialists and Communists' in Columbus, Ohio in 1936. The Young Communist League took credit for the creation of the organization, which offered free trips to the Soviet Union. It claimed to have led as many as 500,000 students out in annual April 22 strikes in the United States.

(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, Annual Report, H. R. 2, January 3, 1939, p. 80; also cited in Annual Reports, H. R. 1476, January 3, 1940, p. 9; H. R. 2277, June 25, 1942, p. 16; and in House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 159.)"

"2. Cited as subversive and un-American.

(Special Subcommittee of the House Committee on Appropriations, Report, April 21, 1943, p. 3.)"

"1 Date incorrectly appears as 1937 in H. R. 2 of January 3, 1939."
In Reply, Please Refer to
File No. NY 77-25871

Title: ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

Reference Report of Special Agent [date] dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) used in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.
PLAIN TEXT

TELETYPE URGENT

TO SACS ALBANY
   BOSTON
   CHICAGO
   NEW HAVEN
   NEW YORK
   WFO - BSM

FROM DIRECTOR FBI

ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU, AKA, DAPLI, USA, SDNY. ALL OFFICES
SURE TO REACH THE BUREAU WITHOUT FAIL BY MARCH TWENTY-THREE
NEXT.

Note: On 3/13/61 Assistant Deputy Attorney General Dolan
requested expedite investigation of Morgenthau, who is
being considered for position of U. S. Attorney,
Southern District of New York.
URGENT 3-22-61  8-25 PM JS

TO SACS ALBANY, BOSTON, CHICAGO, NEW HAVEN, NEW YORK,
AND WASHINGTON FIELD

FROM DIRECTOR  1P

ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU, AKA, DAPLI, USA, SDNY. ALL OFFICES
SUREP TO REACH THE BUREAU WITHOUT FAIL BY MARCH TWENTY-THREE
NEXT.

END ACK PLS

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URGENT 3-22-61  8-22 PM NH

TO SACS ALBANY, BOSTON, CHICAGO, NEW HAVEN, NEW YORK,
AND WASHINGTON FIELD

FROM DIRECTOR  1P

ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU, AKA, DAPLI, USA, SDNY. ALL OFFICES
SUREP TO REACH THE BUREAU WITHOUT FAIL BY MARCH TWENTY-THREE
NEXT.

END ACK PLS

OK FBI AL JPR

TU AND DISC PLS

THIS IS FBI PH 0711
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAR 22 1961

URGENT 3-22-61  8-15 PM  JS

TO SACS ALBANY, BOSTON, CHICAGO, NEW HAVEN, NEW YORK,
AND WASHINGTON FIELD

FROM DIRECTOR  1P

ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU, AKA, DAPLI, USA, SDNY. ALL OFFICES
SUREP TO REACH THE BUREAU WITHOUT FAIL BY MARCH TWENTY-THREE
NEXT.

END HOLD ACK PLS

OM FXXX OK FBI NH JLS
URGENT 3-22-61  8-09 PM  JS

TO SACS ALBANY, BOSTON, CHICAGO, NEW HAVEN, NEW YORK//06///, AND WASHINGTON FIELD

FROM DIRECTOR  1P

ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU, AKA, DAPLI, USA, SDNY. ALL OFFICES
SUREP TO REACH THE BUREAU WITHOUT FAIL BY MARCH TWENTY-THREE
NEXT.

END ACK PLS

WAR 6 NY JFA
URGENT 3-22-61 7-57 PM JS

TO SACS ALBANY, BOSTON, CHICAGO, NEW HAVEN, NEW YORK, AND WASHINGTON FIELD

FROM DIRECTOR 1P

ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU, AKA, DAPLI, USA, SDNY. ALL OFFICES SUREP TO REACH THE BUREAU WITHOUT FAIL BY MARCH TWENTY-THREE NEXT.

END ACK PLS

HOLD

CO
**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Reporting Office</th>
<th>Office of Origin</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Investigative Period</th>
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**TITLE OF CASE**

This report does not complete the investigation. It will be furnished with additional information when it is received.

ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU, aka Robert M. Morgenthau

**REFERENCES**

- Butel dated 3/13/61.
- NYtel dated 3/16/61.
- NYtel dated 3/21/61.
- SItel dated 3/16/61.

**ADMINISTRATIVE DATA**

Bureau note WFO indices contain numerous references to applicant's father, HENRY MORGENTHAU, JR., former Secretary of the Treasury, particularly in case captioned "HARRY DEXTER WHITE, ESPIONAGE - R." A review of all the information regarding HENRY MORGENTHAU, JR., indicated only a professional...

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relationship between MORGENTHAU and WHITE, and investigation
did not indicate any close association between MORGENTHAU and
WHITE. The above association between the applicant's father,
HENRY MORGENTHAU, JR., former Secretary of the Treasury, and
HARRY DEXTER WHITE, former Assistant Secretary of the Treasury,
was not deemed pertinent to the details of this investigation
and is being set forth administratively for the Bureau's
information.

LEAD

WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE

AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

Will report the results of the interview with
WILLIAM L. CARY, reference, noting it was determined at the
Securities and Exchange Commission that he was unavailable for
interview until after March 27, 1961.

-COVER PAGE-
ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU

DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

Synopsis: No additional information Department of Justice. Applicant unknown to Senators from New York. References recommend. Navy Officer service verified. HCUA, CSC and ONI negative. No record re applicant U. S. Supreme Court or Federal Bar Association.

DETAILS: AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

EMPLOYMENT

On March 21, 1961, SA reviewed the applicant's file as maintained in the Administrative Office of the Deputy Attorney General, Department of Justice, which indicated he is currently under consideration for the position of United States Attorney, Southern District of New York. The file reflected no additional pertinent information.

Interviews With Senators From New York

On March 15, 1961, United States Senator JACOB K. JAVITS, New York, advised SA PAUL E. ERTZINGER that he does not know the applicant, but stated that the law firm with which the applicant is connected has an excellent reputation among lawyers that he presumes that anyone from that firm must be a high-class individual.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.
On March 15, 1961, United States Senator KENNETH B. KEATING, New York, advised SA [Name Redacted] that he does not know the applicant and does not recall ever hearing of him.

REFERENCES

On March 21, 1961, Mr. NORTH ROWLEY, Attorney, Law Firm of Cummings and Sellers, 1625 K Street, N. W., advised SA GEORGE E. SAUNDERS that he has known the applicant since 1956, when he, ROWLEY, was in the Antitrust Division of the Department of Justice and the applicant was with a New York law firm handling work on a pipeline company. He said in this regard he had professional contact with the applicant until 1958, and said that subsequent to 1958, when he, ROWLEY, left the Department of Justice, he has had a close personal association with the applicant. He said the applicant is a very capable and competent attorney and said there is no reason whatsoever to question his character, reputation, loyalty or associates. He said he would recommend him for a legal position of trust and responsibility.

On March 20, 1961, ADAM YARMOLINSKY, Special Assistant to the Secretary of Defense, advised SA [Name Redacted] that he has known the applicant for 15 years professionally and socially. He said the applicant is an attorney of outstanding ability and said that his moral character, reputation and associates are above reproach. He said he would recommend him without reservation for a legal position of trust and confidence.

It should be noted that on a Standard Form 86 completed by YARMOLINSKY on December 12, 1960, he stated that he was a member of the American Student Union from 1937 to 1939, and also furnished the following information:

I should point out that in the year 1941, I attended two public meetings sponsored by the American Youth Congress. I attended both these meetings as an observer, not as a member. The first one I attended in February, 1941, in Washington, D. C., with a group of other Harvard students
to oppose the Youth Congress attack on the Lend-Lease Legislation, then being debated in the United States Congress. The second meeting I attended was held in Philadelphia in July, 1941, just after the invasion of Russia. I attended in order to prepare a report on the switch in the party line. At no time did I have any organizational connection with the American Youth Congress.

It should be noted that the American Youth Congress has been designated by the Attorney General pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

It should be noted that the American Student Union was cited as subversive and un-American (Special Subcommittee on the House Committee on Appropriations, report, April 21, 1943, Page 3).

MISCELLANEOUS

On March 16, 1961, the Navy Officer Service record of ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU, Serial Number 102312, which indicated he was born on July 31, 1919, New York, New York. He was appointed a Midshipman, Volunteer Reserve, United States Navy Reserve, on June 12, 1941, and was assigned to the United States Navy Reserve Midshipman's School, Prairie State, New York City. He was appointed an Ensign, United States Navy Reserve, on September 16, 1941, and entered on active duty. He was detached on October 8, 1945, granted one month and 18 days leave and was released from active duty on November 26, 1945, as a Lieutenant Commander, United States Navy Reserve. He was transferred to the Retired Reserve of the United States Navy Reserve with the rank of Lieutenant Commander on July 1, 1956. The file indicates he is presently a retired Lieutenant Commander, United States Navy Reserve.

The applicant's Navy Officer Service record reflected favorable efficiency ratings and indicated prior enlisted service, United States Navy Reserve, from July 11, 1940, to June 12, 1941. The applicant's service record reflected no additional pertinent information.
WFO 77-70420

It was determined by IC on March 15, 1961, that the records of the House Committee on Un-American Activities contained no record for the applicant.

On March 15, 1961, IC caused a search to be made of the files of the Investigations Division, Civil Service Commission, which reflected no record for the applicant.

On March 17, 1961, IC caused a search to be made of the records of the Office of Naval Intelligence which reflected no record for the applicant.

On March 20, 1961, Mr. RODOLPH WAGGAMAN, Assistant Clerk, Office of the Clerk, United States Supreme Court, advised SA ERZINGER that they had no record indicating that the applicant had ever been admitted to practice before the United States Supreme Court.

On March 22, 1961, BETTY BAKER, National Headquarters, Federal Bar Association, advised SA that they have no record of the applicant.
TO DIRECTOR, FBI  
TIME 12:47 PM
FROM SAC, BOSTON 77-9852
ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU, DAPLI. REBUTEL MARCH TWENTY TWO
LAST. EDUCATION AT AMHERST COLLEGE VERIFIED AND FAVORABLE.
RESIDENCE OF AT CAMBRIDGE, MASS. VERIFIED. NO CREDIT RATING OR ARREST
RECORD LOCATED ON APPOINTEE OR REPORT FORWARDED

AMSD NINE FORTY FIVE A.M. THIS DATE AT LOGAN INTERNATIONAL
AIRPORT, BOSTON. SCHEDULED TO BE CARRIED ON NORTHEAST
AIRLINES FLIGHT NO. TWO SEVEN DASH TWO THREE THREE, TO
ARRIVE WDC TWELVE THIRTY EIGHT P. M. THIS DATE.

END
Memorandum

TO: Mr. Evans

FROM: W. V. Cleveland

SUBJECT: ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAUF
DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
U. S. ATTORNEY
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

PURPOSE:

This is to advise of the results of investigation concerning Robert Morris Morgenthau, son of former Secretary of the Treasury, Henry Morgenthau, Jr. Investigation was requested 3/13/61 by Assistant Deputy Attorney General Dolan.

RESULTS OF INVESTIGATION:

Robert Morris Morgenthau received A.B. degree from Amherst College and LL.B. degree from Yale University Law School. Since 1948, when he graduated from Yale, he has been a partner in the law firm of Patterson, Belknap, and Webb, New York City. He served in the United States Navy, 1941 to 1945 as a lieutenant commander.

Robert Morris Morgenthau was speaker at a convention of the American Student Union (cited by House Committee), New York City in December, 1940. A message from his father, Henry Morgenthau, Jr., was read at a rally sponsored by the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship (NCASF) (designated by EO 10450), in November, 1944; he sent a congratulatory message to a rally of the NCASF in March, 1943, and spoke at an affair sponsored by NCASF in February, 1945. Elizabeth Terrill Bentley advised in 1945 that Harry Dexter White was valuable in obtaining information of value for the Soviet Union because of his close relationship with Henry Morgenthau, Jr.

Investigation is otherwise favorable. Morgenthau is considered to have excellent reputation, associates, and character and to be a highly competent attorney.

Investigation is completed except for one interview of a person who has been unavailable.

ACTION TAKEN:

Reports reflecting investigation were forwarded on 3/24/61 to the Department. Results of outstanding interview will be forwarded immediately upon receipt. The field is being closely followed in this regard.

IN: 22-86059-19

NOT RECORDED

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**TITLE OF CASE**

ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU
aka, Robert M. Morgenthau.

This report completes the investigation.

**REFERENCE**


**A*= COVER PAGE

Property of FBI - This report is lent to you by the FBI, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which lent.
DEPARTMENTAL APPLICANT
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

Synopsis: Reference CARY recommends.

DETAILS: AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

REFERENCE

On March 29, 1961, WILLIAM L. CARY, Chairman, Securities and Exchange Commission, advised SA GEORGE E. SAUNDERS that he has known the applicant for five years. He stated that he, CARY, was a special counsel to the law firm of Patterson, Belknap and Webb, in New York City, and that the applicant is a partner in that firm. He said the applicant is an outstanding attorney with a great deal of drive and determination. He said he also knew the applicant as a neighbor and a personal friend in New York. He said his character, reputation, loyalty and associates are above question and said he would highly recommend him for a legal position of trust and responsibility. He further pointed out that he knew the applicant in connection with volunteer work in the recent presidential campaign.

- I -

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.
TO: Mr. Belmont

FROM: C. A. Evans

SUBJECT: ATTORNEY GENERAL'S VISIT TO NEW YORK CITY, JUNE 14, 1961
Memorandum to Mr. Belmont
RE: ATTORNEY GENERAL'S VISIT
TO NEW YORK CITY, JUNE 14, 1961

Referral/Direct
Morgenthau Gets Nom as U.S. Attorney Here

By HAROLD H. HARRIS

Robert M. Morgenthau of the Bronx has been chosen to fill the $27,000-a-year U.S. Attorney's post for the Southern District of New York, as revealed exclusively by the N.Y. Journal-American last Sunday.

Mr. Morgenthau's official nomination will come in a week or so, ending a political controversy between the city's political leaders and the Kennedy Administration.

The job is the most important Federal district attorney's assignment in the country.

Attorney-General Robert F. Kennedy's first choice for the post had been William S. Gould Jr., a New York attorney who lives in Greenwich Village.

BRUHTEDBUTTERINGS

But the prospect of a local plum going to an out-of-state man brought troubles from the direction of Bronx Democratic Boss Charles A. Buckley whose district is covered by the Federal post. Mr. Morgenthau, who lives at 4725 Independence Ave. in the Riverdale section, was finally chosen, and Mr. Gould, reportedly has been offered another Federal post.

The nominee is a son of former Secretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthau and is politically acceptable to Bronx Democratic leaders.

The Washington Post and Times Herald
The Washington Daily News
The Evening Star
New York Herald Tribune
New York Journal-American

New York Mirror
New York Daily News
New York Post
The New York Times
The Worker
The New Leader
The Wall Street Journal

MAR 29 1961

JUN 12 15

50 JUN 12 1961
R. M. Morgenthau, of Bronx, Now Is U.S. Attorney Choice

From the Herald Tribune Bureau

WASHINGTON, Mar. 23 — Robert M. Morgenthau, a New York attorney, who lives in the Bronx, is the Justice Department's firm choice for the important vacancy in the United States Attorney's office for the Southern District of New York.

Mr. Morgenthau's name, it was learned today, will be sent by the White House later this week, by Attorney General Robert F. Kennedy, President Kennedy's approval is expected.

Selection of Mr. Morgenthau, a forty-one-year-old, second son of Henry Morgenthau Jr., Secretary of the Treasury under Franklin D. Roosevelt, resolves a two-month political impasse between the Administration and the New York Democratic organizations.

Democrats Abroad

Organization Democrats exploded when it became known last night that the Administration's first choice for the busiest U.S. Attorney's office in the nation was a Greenbelt, Conn., attorney, William S. Gaud Jr.

The Southern District is confined to Manhattan, and the Bronx and nine other counties all within New York State, but a quick in Federal law permits the United States Attorney for this district, and the District of Columbia to live as much as 100 miles outside his district. Law or no law, New York leaders did not like it, and Mr. Gaud's name was never offered, although he is known to be under consideration for some other, important, legal post within the Administration.

While Mr. Morgenthau cannot be classified as an organization Democrat, he is known to be substantially more acceptable to organization leaders than was Mr. Gaud. During the last campaign he was chairman of the Bronx Citizens Committee for Kennedy-Johnson which worked outside the organization.
He served during the 1960 campaign as chairman of Citizens for Kennedy in the Bronx, where he has been a member of the Van Cortlandt Democratic Club, affiliated with the regular organization for some years.

His name was not proposed to Attorney-General Kennedy by the Bronx organization. Representative Charles A. Buckley, the Bronx Democratic leader, said however, that Mr. Morgenthau's appointment would be "entirely satisfactory."

Mr. Buckley had proposed former Controller Lazarus Joseph for the post but, at 69 years of age, he was viewed as too old for the appointment. Subsequently, he seconded Carmine G. De Sapo's recommendation of Special Sessions Justice John M. Canella of Manhattan for the office.

Mr. Morgenthau, who is 41 years old, is a graduate of Amherst College and Yale Law School. A Lieutenant-commander in the Navy during World War II, he served in both the Atlantic and Pacific theatres. He is a member of the law firm of Patterson, Belknap & Webb.

Pending an appointment, the United States Attorney's post is being filled by Morton S. Robinson, former chief assistant by designation of judges of the district.
SHIFT IS REPORTED ON U.S. ATTORNEY

R. M. Morgenthau of Bronx May Now Be First in Line for Federal Post Here

BY CLAYTON KNOWLES

Robert M. Morgenthau was understood yesterday to be getting top consideration for appointment as United States Attorney for the Southern District of New York.

Rumblings of dissatisfaction in political circles had greeted earlier consideration of William S. Gaud Jr., a resident of Greenwich, Conn., who practices law in Manhattan.

Whether that discontent was a factor in projecting Mr. Morgenthau into the lead for the post could not be ascertained.

Mr. Morgenthau is a son of Henry Morgenthau Jr., former Secretary of the Treasury. The district takes in an eleven-county area running north to Greene County.

Attorney General Robert F. Kennedy restated on March 8 that the office was not a "patronage matter" and he said again in a television interview over the weekend that he was seeking to get the best qualified person.

In the interview, Mr. Kennedy noted that the law permitted the appointment of a nonresident if his "home" was within twenty miles of the district line. The statute applies only in the Southern District and the District of Columbia.

Mr. "Gaud's" residence meets this test but it was learned yesterday that a Federal Bureau of Investigation check, "unverified appointments are made now being made on Mr. Morgenthau,"

50 JUN 9
Mr. J. Edgar Hoover
Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

It is becoming more and more apparent that Mr. Robert Morgenthau, United States Attorney for the Southern District of New York, will probably be the Democratic choice to run against Nelson Rockefeller for Governor.

I know that Mr. Morgenthau is reluctant. I personally feel that it will be somewhat like a lamb being led to the slaughter. If he accepts the designation, we here in New York will have difficulty in being able to establish the same working relationships we have with Mr. Morgenthau. He has been amenable, and has fought the battle as we wanted it fought, particularly in the field of organized crime, by at our suggestion keeping his hands on the reins and requiring the Department to give him a say in its decisions in this field as they relate to New York. As I indicated, this has not been easy, and it is for this reason that I am particularly reluctant to see him go, if as I suspect he does.

Sincerely,

H. C. Foster
Special Agent in Charge
Morgenthau to Quit Post And Seek Governorship

By CLAYTON KNOWLES

Robert M. Morgenthau is a candidate and it will go on before the delegates are chosen in the primary.

It also will give Mr. Morgenthau, ten days or more before the convention which opens Sept. 18, a strong, candidate for the nomination. (2) The convention— which opens Aug. 15—less than three weeks ago, when his name was raised in the Wagner-Barrackville, Democratic nomination, and the Democratic nominee, William H. McKeen, the Democratic state chairman, sat in on the talk with Mr. Balley.

Mr. Morgenthau first emerged as a strong candidate for the nomination. (3) He has, in Washington with President Kennedy and John McCauley, the Democratic state chairman, for the nomination. (4) He has, in Washington with President Kennedy and John McCauley, the Democratic state chairman, sat in on the talk with Mr. Balley.

Since that time, a friend for Morgenthau's Committee has headed up the former Democratic party chairman, has been actively seeking delegates for Mr. Morgenthau. It has 382 votes lined up in sixteen counties. (5) The committee, assisted by the forthcoming swing to Mr. Morgenthau, probably in New York County and Queens, will bring his total to more than 600 votes by the time of the convention. Five hundred votes, a convention majority, are needed for nomination.

Mr. O'Connor, speaking in his Labor Day rally at the Red Wings Stadium, in Rochester yesterday, said: "The state's Sunday football season is dead."

Mr. O'Connor, addressing a Labor Day rally at the Red Wings Stadium, in Rochester yesterday, said: "The state's Sunday football season is dead."
Both the O'Connor and Samuels statements seemed to have been made without any expectation that Mr. Morgenthau intended to resign to seek the nomination. Many had expected a draft movement to be used in the effort to nominate Mr. Morgenthau.

Files to Monroe

Mr. O'Connor flew to Monroe County to thank Democratic leaders there who had pledged him forty-four convention votes. He claims 357 votes in eight counties. In a speech in Monroe County, Mr. O'Connor said many Congressional candidates were worried that an unknown campaigner will head our ticket.

"I will fight this battle to the convention floor and we will win," he said. "Mike Quill has told me: 'Stay in there pitching'".

He referred to a telegram sent to him Friday by Michael J. Quill, international president of the Transport Workers Union, that said:

"Keep up the good work. We are confident that Justice will be done at the state convention."

"Mr. O'Connor said, "I know Mike is right."

Mr. Stratton will spend most of his free time this week campaigning in Herkimer and Rensselaer Counties where he has a slate of candidates pledged to him, running for delegate posts.
WASHINGTON—PRESIDENT KENNEDY WILL FORMALLY ACCEPT TODAY ROBERT MORGENTHAU’S RESIGNATION AS FEDERAL DISTRICT ATTORNEY FOR SOUTHERN NEW YORK, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID. MORGENTHAU IS RESIGNING TO SEEK THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINATION FOR GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK.

9/5--JR1133AED

(MORGENTHAU)
Aide to U.S. Attorney

U.S. Attorney Robert M. Morgenthau announced yesterday the appointment of Vincent L. Broderick as his chief assistant. Broderick served from 1954 to 1956 as deputy commissioner of New York City Police Department, in charge of legal matters, and recently was general counsel for the National Assn. of Investment Companies. He resides at 86-68 Edgemont, Bellerose, Jamaica, Queens, with his wife and five children.

Robert M. Morgenthau

The Washington Post and Times Herald
The Washington Daily News
The Evening Star
New York Herald Tribune
New York Journal-American
New York Mirror
New York Daily News
New York Post
The New York Times
The Worker
The New Leader
The Wall Street Journal
Date

06 Jul 18 1961

0-19 (Rev. 6-1-61)
February 26, 1963

Honorable Robert M. Morgenthau
United States Attorney
Southern District of New York
United States Courthouse
Foley Square
New York 7, New York

Dear Mr. Morgenthau:

Your letter of February 20th, signed by Mr. David R. Hyde, relative to Special Agent efforts in conducting investigations of Federal Tort Claims cases has been received. It is a pleasure to learn that he is held in such high esteem by you and the many individuals with whom he came in contact. I want to thank you for writing and furnishing me the benefit of your observations concerning him. You may be sure he will appreciate, as I do, your kind remarks.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

NOTE: Robert M. Morgenthau is on the Special Correspondents' List. Hyde was subject of a Departmental Applicant Investigation (77580646) during May and June of 1959. No derogatory information was developed. On July 21, 1961, the Director wrote Hyde praising him for his performance in the prosecution of Robert Sobel. Hyde met the Director on May 21, 1962. Special Agent is under transfer to the Las Vegas Division. expects to depart New York 3-5-63 and arrive in Las Vegas on 3-11-63.

DTP:jld (8)
February 20, 1963

J. Edgar Hoover
Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington 25, D.C.

Re: Special Agent

Dear Sir:

Special Agent has been conducting investigations of Federal Tort Claims cases for this office for some time and we now understand that he is being transferred.

Special Agent has shown a high measure of diligence in his work. His careful and persistent development of facts has been invaluable to us and is in a large measure responsible for many favorable settlements and decisions, resulting in savings of thousands of dollars to the Government. In every case he has given the job more than was strictly required.

Special Agent has done hard work for us and he has done it well. His devotion to duty has set an example for each of us.

Very truly yours,

ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU
United States Attorney

By

DAVID R. HYDE
Chief, Civil Division
Memorandum

TO: Mr. DeLoach

FROM: M. A. Jones

DATE: 4-23-65

SUBJECT: ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU
U. S. ATTORNEY
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK
MEETING WITH THE DIRECTOR
4-22-65

Per prior arrangements, Mr. Morgenthau was introduced to the
Director at 3:55 p.m. by S. A. Crime Records Division.

During a very cordial one-hour meeting, Mr. Morgenthau was very
complimentary of the Bureau and the work of the New York Office. The Director
thanked Mr. Morgenthau for his close and valuable cooperation with the Bureau and
discussed several matters with him.

The Director commented on Bureau penetration of the La Cosa Nostra
in Chicago and New York and compared our techniques in this field with those used
in the infiltration of the Communist Party and the Ku Klux Klan. Mr. Hoover noted
our close surveillance irritated and intended to break the morale of the hoodlums.
In regard to Sam Giancana, Chicago hoodlum, the Director stated that if Giancana's
plans materialize for travel to France, the Director would ask the French police to
institute a close surveillance of Giancana as the Bureau had utilized in the United
States.

The Director commented generally on civil rights investigations and
stated he anticipated "a long hot summer" marked by civil rights demonstrations.
He reviewed the opening of the Jackson Office and our relations and contacts with
Governor Johnson and the Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol.

In a general discussion with Mr. Morgenthau regarding the caliber
and qualifications of judges, the Director deplored the lack of knowledge and integrity
on the part of some judges and he commented specifically upon Judge Leighton in
Chicago.

1 - Mr. Tolson
1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Gale
1 - Miss Holmes

1 APR 27 1965

Continued...
M. A. Jones to DeLoach memo

RE: ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU


Mr. Hoover mentioned the background of the Liuzzo case and the events leading up to the announcement and press release made by the President. The Director stated he anticipated the defendants in this case entering objections at the trial to the effect that their rights had been prejudiced by the President's announcement.

Mr. Morgenthau apologized to the Director for taking so much of his time and stated he was very appreciative of the opportunity to again talk with the Director. After the meeting, Mr. Morgenthau commented that he was amazed at the Director's complete and detailed grasp of all phases of Bureau operations and investigations.

RECOMMENDATION:

None. For information.
October 3, 1963

Honorable Robert M. Morgenthau
United States Attorney
Southern District of New York
United States Courthouse
Foley Square
New York, New York 10007

Dear Mr. Morgenthau:

Your letter of September 23rd concerning the investigative efforts of Special Agent J. in the matter involving Max Davis has been received.

It was indeed thoughtful of you to write, and I am glad his work has merited your esteem. You may be sure joins me in thanking you for your very complimentary remarks.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

2 - New York - Enclosures (2)

1 - Personnel file of SA J. - Enclosure

NOTE: Mr. Morgenthau is on the Special Correspondents' List. SA J. is assigned to the New York Office.
September 23, 1963

Honorable J. Edgar Hoover
Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C.

Re: United States v. Max Davis -
63 Cr. 164; 63 Cr. 293

Dear Mr. Hoover:

This letter is written with reference to the
above-mentioned cases and the investigation performed by
your office and particularly by Special Agent .

The cases were consolidated for trial and
included an obstruction of justice count and two counts
charging embezzlement of Union Welfare funds. The trial of
the latter indictment resulted in the first conviction under
the Welfare and Pension Plans Disclosure Act Amendments of
1962.

handled this investigation from
the service of the first subpoena, in February of this year,
through the time of sentence which occurred September 11, 1963.

Initiative and hard work was in large measure
responsible for the successful prosecution of this matter.
His quick grasp of this relatively new area in the federal
law and his pursuit of documentary evidence, despite the destruc-
tion of many relevant records by the defendant, illustrated the
best kind of law enforcement activity.

Very truly yours,

Robert M. Morgenthau
United States Attorney
SAC, New York

Director, FBI

ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU
U. S. ATTORNEY
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK.
MEETING WITH THE DIRECTOR
4-22-65

United States Attorney Morgenthau visited me briefly on 4-22-65 at which time he made several complimentary remarks concerning the personnel of your office.

I discussed generally FBI penetration of La Cosa Nostra and the Ku Klux Klan, Civil rights matters and unjustified criticism of the Bureau by the "New York Times."

Mr. Morgenthau expressed a desire to continue close cooperation with your office in all matters of mutual interest.

1 - Mr. Tolson
1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Gale
1 - Miss Holmes

NOTE: See M. A. Jones to DeLoach memo under same caption dated 4-23-65.
February 10, 1936

BY LIAISON

Honorable Marvin Watson
Special Assistant to the President
The White House
Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. Watson:

Reference is made to the name check requests from Mrs. Stegall relative to some 1,300 individuals.

Attached are separate memoranda on each of the following individuals included in these name check requests:

George Venable Allen
Honorable David K. E. Bruce
Charles Patrick Clark
Bernard Fensterwald, Jr.
Charles L. Jenkins
William Lescaze

Merle M. McCurdy
Honorable Robert M. Morgenthau
James N. Rosenber
Samuel Rubin

This letter of transmittal can be declassified 5/11/36 when it is detached from the enclosure bearing a classification.

Sincerely yours,

1 - Mr. DeLoach - Encs. (20) - sent direct 1 - Mr. Rosen
1 - Mr. Gale - Encs. (20)
NOTE: To be delivered by liaison.

Enclosures (29)

Delivered to Mildred Stegall on 2-10-36
February 10, 1966

HONORABLE ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU

Captioned individual was the subject of a background-type investigation in 1961 in connection with his position as United States Attorney, Southern District of New York. It was revealed during that inquiry that he had been a speaker at a convention in New York City in December, 1940, of the American Student Union, an organization which has been cited by the House Committee on Un-American Activities.

A message from his father, Henry Morgenthau, Jr., was read at a rally sponsored by the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship (NCASF), an organization cited pursuant to Executive Order 10450, in November, 1944. He also sent a congratulatory message to a rally of the NCASF in March, 1943, and spoke at an affair sponsored by that organization in February, 1945. It was also alleged in 1945 that Harry Dexter White, an alleged Soviet intelligence agent, was able to obtain information of value for the Soviet Union because of his close relationship with Henry Morgenthau, Jr. (77-86059)

The 1961 investigation regarding captioned individual was otherwise favorable.

The fingerprint files of the FBI Identification Division contain no arrest data identifiable with captioned individual based upon the background information submitted in connection with this name check request.

NOTE: Per request of Mrs. Mildred Stegall, White House Staff.

JMM:mlj (8)

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**Numerous Reference**

**Search Slip**

- **Subj:**
- **Supervisor:**
- **Room:** 4230
- **Date:** 10/17/55
- **Searcher:**
- **Initials:** H.U.
Memorandum

TO: Mr. DeLoach

FROM: A. Rosen

DATE: October 3, 1966

SUBJECT: INTERVIEW OF UNITED STATES ATTORNEY ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU BY

FR: Tolson DeLoach

To: Nick

Cc: Casper Collahan Conrad Felt

Towel Tooter Tele Room

Holmes Gandy

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Rosen
1 - Mr. Malley
1 - Mr. Walters
1 - Mr. Shroder
1 - Mr. Gale
The Acting Attorney General

October 26, 1966

Director, FBI

THE HONORABLE ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY
NEW YORK, NEW YORK

Enclosed is a copy of a communication I received from the above-captioned person which I thought would be of interest to you.

Enclosure

1 - The Deputy Attorney General - Enclosure

1 - Mr. Wick - Enclosure
1 - Mr. DeLoach - Enclosure
1 - Mr. Rosen - Enclosure
1 - Mr. Gale - Enclosure
SPECIAL

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**Birthdate & Place:**

**Address:**

**Localities:**

**Prod.**

**FILE NUMBER**

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**SEARCH SLIP**

**Subj:** Robert Marvin Margulies  
**Supervisor:** Buggeman  
**Room:** 250  
**Date:** 7/7/67

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**Note:** NR 100 - 3667.689-98
February 21, 1967

ROBERT MORRIS MORGENTHAU
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

Reference is made to memorandum dated February 17, 1967, which requested an Internal Revenue Service record check and a name check of Bureau files concerning the above captioned individual.

The files of this Bureau, including the files of the Identification Division, contain no additional pertinent identifiable information concerning Mr. Morgenthau since the completion of investigation conducted concerning him in 1961.

The results of a check of the records of the Internal Revenue Service will be furnished to the Department of Justice when received.

NOTE: LHM to the Deputy Attorney General by O-6, 2/21/67.

77-86059-30
NOT RECORDED
7 MAR 3 1967

MAIL ROOM □ TELETYPE UNIT □ Return to Mr. Bruggeman, Room 1250.
Memorandum

TO: Mr. Trotter

FROM: J. H. Gale

DATE: 200-07

SUBJECT: Robert Morris Neagless

U.S. Attorney
8th District of New York

Please search the name of the individual through the records of the Identification Division and return this memorandum with a notation of your findings to: 

Employee Security and Special Inquiry Section, Room 5521, Justice Building. (In SGE and UN cases, if a record of arrest is found, please enclose, in addition to file copy, 1 copy of the Identification Record for each state in which arrests occurred.)

The following identifying data are listed for your assistance (Att.: Special Investigative Division only): In addition to the name or names and the Government agency appearing in the title:

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<td>Date and place of birth</td>
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<td>7-31-19 New York, NY</td>
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Identification Division Reply

☑ Based upon information furnished, no record located.

☑ A noncriminal fingerprint record which IS or MAY BE identical was located. This record was searched through the criminal files and no criminal record found;

☑ The enclosed Identification Record IS or MAY BE identical with the record of the employee, applicant, or subject.
January 30, 1968

The Attorney General

Director, FBI

HONORABLE ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

Enclosed is a copy of a letter which was received on January 26th from captioned individual wherein he comments very favorably upon the investigation and testimony of Special Agents of this Bureau.

Enclosure

1 - The Deputy Attorney General - Enclosure

1 - Mr. DeLoach - Enclosures (5)
1 - Mr. Bishop - Enclosures (5)
1 - Mr. Gale - Enclosures (5)

JBT:Jed (9)
January 26, 1968

Honorable Robert M. Morgenthau
United States Attorney
Southern District of New York
United States Courthouse
Foley Square
New York, New York 10007

Dear Mr. Morgenthau:

Thank you for the very favorable comments in your letter of January 22nd concerning the testimony of Mr. Maurice F. Row in the case involving John Dioguardi and others.

I am very pleased to learn his efforts were of assistance to you in this successful prosecution and he joins me in expressing appreciation for your most generous appraisal of his work.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

1 - Mr. DeLoach (Detached)
1 - Mr. Bishop (Detached)
1 - Mr. Callahan (Detached)
1 - Mr. Rosen (Detached)
1 - Personnel File of Maurice F. Row - Enclosure

NOTE: Mr. Morgenthau is on the Special Correspondents List. By letter 11-15-67 he wrote-complimenting the work of a Special Agent in the NYO in this same case, a copy of which was referred to the Attorney General by memo 11-24-67. Mr. Row is assigned to the Administrative Division.

JBT:mlb (9)
January 22, 1968

Honorable J. Edgar Hoover
Director,
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D.C. 20530

Re: United States v. John Dioguardi,
a/k/a Johnny Dio, and others -
66 Cr. 385 (SDNY)

Dear Mr. Hoover:

As you know, the Government recently obtained a conviction against the defendant, John Dioguardi, a/k/a Johnny Dio, and two other defendants, Thomas Plumeri and David Perlman, who were charged in a three-count indictment with violations of the Federal Bankruptcy Act. The defendant, John Dioguardi, has long been identified with organized crime and racketeering throughout the country and has participated to our knowledge at a very high level in the policy-making decisions of such criminal activity.

During the course of the trial the Government called as one of its witnesses, Mr. Maurice F. Row, Chief, Voucher-Statistical Section of the Federal Bureau of Investigation in Washington, D.C. Mr. Row testified concerning a study which had been made under his direction by your computer facilities in Washington, and which demonstrated that the defendants had in fact sold the invention of the bankruptcy through their newly-created corporation. In testifying, Mr. Row dealt with the very complex subject of computers in a very simple and forthright manner in order to make this subject readily understandable by the jury, and explained the results of the study in clear and concise terms so that all might readily understand how the study was performed and assess its significance in the case.

EX-105
REC-23
77-86059-33
I would like to take this opportunity to commend Mr. Row for his outstanding performance in this case. His extensive knowledge in this field as well as his outstanding ability to translate the very technical language into easily understood terms, played an important part in the ultimate success of the Government in this prosecution.

Sincerely yours,

ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU
United States Attorney
TO: The Director  
FROM: N. P. Callahan  
SUBJECT: The Congressional Record

Pages 254-257. Congressman Ottinger, (D) New York, pointed out that "despite all the attention which has been focused on the problem of crime in the United States, too little has been said and written regarding the role of the U.S. attorneys." He commended Robert M. Morgenthau, U.S. attorney for the southern district of New York. Mr. Ottinger went on to state "Victor Navasky's recent article in the New York Times Magazine gives an interesting look at Bob Morgenthau--as an individual and as a public servant." The article is set forth in the Record. The article comments on charges brought against Roy Cohn by Morgenthau. The article states "Cohn is the kind of man who, it is said, receives a box of cigars each Christmas from J. Edgar Hoover, was thrown a 45th birthday
TO: The Director
FROM: N. P. Callahan

SUBJECT: The Congressional Record

In the original of a memorandum captioned and dated as above, the Congressional Record for was reviewed and pertinent items were marked for the Director's attention. This form has been prepared in order that portions of a copy of the original memorandum may be clipped, mounted, and placed in appropriate Bureau case or subject matter files.
TO: Mr. De Loach

FROM: J. H. Gale

DATE: June 3, 1969

SUBJECT: ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK
ARTICLE IN "SIGNATURE" MAGAZINE

Robert M. Morgenthau

In the June issue of "Signature," an article by Edward O'Neill is a lengthy profile of Morgenthau, quite obviously based on material provided by Morgenthau himself. He is portrayed as the super prosecutor, and the characterization of "the quiet man who molests the Mafia" belies Morgenthau's unquenchable thirst for personal publicity. As usual, Morgenthau claims sole credit for all claimed successes without even a nod of acknowledgement to the investigative agencies actually making the cases for his office.

The article contains figures, mostly unsupported by further identification, of La Cosa Nostra members allegedly prosecuted successfully during Morgenthau's tenure in office. These unnamed figures are said to be members under named notorious La Cosa Nostra leaders such as Vito Genovese, Carlo Gambino, Thomas Lucchese, Raymond Patriarca, Steve Magaddino and other La Cosa Nostra "bosses." The throw-in of these names would undoubtedly leave the impression with other than thorough readers that Morgenthau had been responsible somehow for successful prosecution of these bigwigs themselves.

Four FBI cases are mentioned but without mention of the FBI at all in connection with them. These are the two convictions of Antonio "Tony Ducks" Corallo, in 1962 for obstruction of justice and in 1968 in connection with the kickback on a reservoir cleaning contract which also involved James Marcus, formerly a New York City commissioner; and the December, 1967 prosecution of Vincent Rao for perjury; and the conviction of the notorious John Dioguardi in a bankruptcy fraud case, also occurring in December, 1967.
Memorandum to Mr. De Loach
Robert M. Morgenthau

Apparently the alleged successes against organized crime on the part of Morgenthau seem to be highlighted as the stepping stone to an extensive treatise of personal adulation, likely having political motivations. There is considerable favorable mention of Morgenthau's personal background, family life and his own and family connections with the Kennedys and Roosevelts. These associations, of course, would be calculated to have strong political appeal, particularly in New York.

ACTION: Photograph

This memorandum was prepared as an analysis of the article in "Signature" magazine.
ENCLOSURE BEHIND FILE SHEET

FILE NUMBER 27-86059-35 IS AN ENCLOSED FILE AND IS FILED BEHIND FILE
SEQUENCE 77-8652 TO 77-86862
(USE SCOPE OF COMPRESSED SECTION)
TO: Mr. DeLoach
FROM: T. E. Bishop

SUBJECT: ARTICLE ON SECURITIES THEFTS
NEW YORK DAILY NEWS 12-26-69

The New York Daily News carried an article captioned "White-Collar Criminals Are Zeroing In on Banks" and subcaptioned "Almost $50M Securities Missing in '69, FBI Says."

The Director inquired, "Who issued this statement in the FBI"?

The New York Office was called concerning this matter and Assistant Director Malone and SAC Sullivan advised that no statement had been issued by the New York Office concerning thefts of securities. They concluded that this article was a "wrap-up"-story based on press releases and questions following the Morgan Guaranty theft case and the Emanuel Lieberman aka Emanuel Lester case. They noted that there have been five arrests in the Morgan Guaranty case and that numerous press inquiries have been directed to the New York Office concerning this investigation. Specifically, SAC Sullivan advised that USA Morgenthau had made a statement that around 45 million dollars worth of securities had been stolen or turned up missing in recent months in New York City. The New York Office received several inquiries as to whether Morgenthau's figures could be considered generally accurate. These inquiries were replied to by the New York Office with the advice, in way of background, that Morgenthau's 45 million dollar figure was generally accurate. According to New York these figures could be arrived at by adding up the amount of recent New York City thefts and missing securities which have been publicly reported. The additional statements in the New York News article were undoubtedly compiled from other questions directed at various times to the New York Office following the arrests of subjects in securities cases. The New York Office emphasized that no release or over-all statement on securities thefts had been issued at any time.
T. E. Bishop to Mr. DeLoach Memo
RE: Article on Securities Thefts

In this connection, the New York Office was advised that, in the event they should receive a future request for any comprehensive statement regarding theft of securities, they must, of course, first clear such matters with Bureau Headquarters.

It is to be noted that my office (Bishop's) has received no inquiries from the news regarding securities thefts and, of course, have issued no statement concerning them.

The above information is submitted in response to the Director's inquiry.
2 'Cleared' To Replace Morgenthau

Spokesmen for Republican Sens. Charles E. Goodell and Jacob K. Javits of New York said yesterday the Nixon Administration has cleared with them the names of Whitney North Seymour, Jr., and Frederick B. Van Ness for possible appointment as U.S. attorney for New York.

Goodell's office said the senator had originally opposed replacement of the present U.S. attorney, Robert H. Morgenthau, but gave in when the administration made plain it wants Morgenthau replaced.

A Javits spokesman said the senator is remaining neutral in the issue.

Spokesmen for both offices said they consider the appointment a White House prerogative and do not know when and if Morgenthau is to be replaced.

A Justice Department spokesman declined comment on the appointment.
Legal Questions Of the Dismissal

President Nixon's move yesterday to fire Attorney General John N. Mitchell and Mr. Mitchell's apparent reluctance to accept the order, have revived the long-standing constitutional question on the power of the President to dismiss Presidential appointees before their terms expire.

The basic statute outlining the appointment of United States Attorneys is a statute that says Mr. Mitchell, called "cloudy," shortly after Mr. Nixon took office on Jan. 20,

June 28 United States Code, Section 541.

It provides for four-year terms for United States Attorneys, on appointment by the President, with the advice and consent of the Senate.

The critical proviso of the statute is "Each United States Attorney is subject to removal by the President." Since the law does not say, as do many statutes covering appointments, that the appointee serves "at the pleasure" of the President, there has arisen the question of whether appointees can be removed before their terms are up, without "cause," that is, without specific charges of malfeasance.

However, some constitutional lawyers maintain that: subsequent rulings by the United States Supreme Court have, to a large measure, acted to add to the meaning of "at the pleasure" in the statute.

The case most commonly referred to occurred in 1920, when a postmaster in Oregon fought to keep his job by President Wilson.

The postmaster, whose position has a governing statute closely similar to that of United States Attorney, claimed that since the Senate had to consent to his appointment by the President, it should be consulted on his ouster.

In a 6-3 ruling, the High Court ruled in the case, Myers v. United States, that while the Senate had to say yes to his appointment, it did not have any power over his dismissal.

Earlier this year, the chief United States marshal in San Francisco, whose appointment is also similar to that of the United States Attorney, fought his ouster by President Nixon.

According to Mr. W. A. Fontenot, aide to the U.S. Marshal, the former marshal took his complaint to the Federal Appeals Court in California, and

The Washington Post Times Herald

The Washington Daily News
The Evening Star (Washington)
The Sunday Star (Washington)
Daily News (New York)
Sunday News (New York)
The New York Times
The Sun (Baltimore)
The Daily World
The New Leader
The Wall Street Journal
The National Observer
People's World
Examiner (Washington)

Date

DEC 18 1969

Date

46 JAN 16 1970
Robbing a bank in broad daylight may be dramatic but rocketeers and white-collar criminals are making bigger hauls from banks without fanfare.

An FBI spokesman says the latest estimate now is that $40 million to $50 million worth of securities has turned up "missing"—lost of stolen from banks and brokerage houses. And that was a month ago, the FBI man adds.

Thefts of securities from brokerage houses—recently revamped by the Securities and Exchange Commission—are being heavily publicized. But, the FBI man adds, "We probably have higher losses under reported.

"If you compare the losses from brokerage houses—recently revamped by the SEC—with the recent losses of securities—probably higher."

"If you compare the losses from brokerage houses—recently revamped by the SEC—with the recent losses of securities—probably higher."

The losses are not just in money, he adds, but also in paper."Theft of securities—especially government bonds—potentially causes a lot of damage to the government as well."

At least $100 million have been reported "mysteriously missing"—which means, lost or stolen—by three major New York City banks alone.

"Bankers are an increasing target for securities theft," said a spokesman for the FBI in New York. "It's a reflection of the sophistication of the thieves."

"Bankers are an increasing target for securities theft," said a spokesman for the FBI in New York. "It's a reflection of the sophistication of the thieves."

Rate Increases Looming

Sources in tax enforcement, insurance and the securities industry stress that, stock brokers are in a worse fix than banks, but they note that theft from banks is becoming increasingly common as underworld channels for obtaining and disposing of stolen securities widen.

Some insurance companies have increased rates by 20 percent, while several industry sources say more increases are imminent. These increases are a result of the losses. But the companies will not say publicly how large the increases have been or how much the insured pays in premiums.

"The increases hit John Q. Public, too," said a top lawyer in one of the nation's largest insurance companies, who declined to be identified. "Banks use everything they have at their command to increase interest rates. Whenever you start hitting the profits, it's bound to hit the man in the street."

"Banks are still a better risk than brokerage houses, another insurance officer said, "if you were to ask me. Should we stay in the banks' lending business, I'd say yes, but a lot of us are wondering if we can live with brokers."

"Banks and brokers are subject to some of the same problems. Securities, industry, paper—let's say—futonization of U.S. Treasury Notes—Popular— Treasury Department records indicate Treasury obligations are paying the hearse—only one of the popular手段 of the thieves."

"In the 15 months ended this November, for example, about $20 million in Treasury bills, notes and bonds were reported missing from banks and brokerage houses."

"In the 15 months ended this November, for example, about $20 million in Treasury bills, notes and bonds were reported missing from banks and brokerage houses."

That's a jump from the 87 million reported missing during the two previous years."

"And there isn't a reported missing that actually weren't stolen," said R. M. Stephenson, chief of the Treasury's division of coins and currency, one place where the reports of huge losses are made."

The $20 million includes a $13 million loss in October, at the
Morgan Guaranty Bank and Trust Co. in New York;

There have been five arrests so far in connection with the theft and $2,110,000 in Treasury bills have been recovered. Unlike the case of missing stocks, payment on stolen Treasury notes, bonds and bills cannot be stopped.

"It's a regulation of the Treasury that the paper is payable to whoever has them, so that they are easily negotiable," Stephenson said.

"Congress tried to change that years ago, but failed and the question hasn't come up since then," he added.

Depositing stolen notes in Swiss bank accounts, where they can be drawn against, is a growing practice.

Frank Zarb, chairman of the Joint Bank Securities Industry Committee, a Wall Street panel formed to combat thefts, said "the effect is virtually the same with stolen stocks."

Even though a "stop order" may be placed on a missing stock, it often can be used as collateral for a loan, before it is recognized as non-negotiable.

The FBI says it is an easy matter to dispose of stolen stocks. One of the most widely used methods is for the thief to obtain a "stock power" certificate and fill it out to show that the owner has transferred the securities to him for purposes of negotiation. "Stock power" certificates are available at most stockbroKERAGE

FBI says the thief uses the money for loan, gambling or other purposes, repays the loan on time, recovers the pledged securities and can start all over again.

In all cases of theft, industry spokesmen emphasized, the owner of stocks and other securities is completely protected from loss.

"Banks and brokers carry insurance to protect them and other customers against thefts."

...
New Robber Steals Bank Securities

By Philip Greer

NEW YORK, Nov. 28—A new kind of "bank robber" backed by organized crime and stealing securities rather than cash, was described today by Robert M. Morgenthau, U.S. Attorney for the southern district of New York.

Morgenthau told a conference on security control that the new breed of thief is "not a Dillinger, by any means, not a gun-toter, but nevertheless a dangerous man to all of us," whose activities "impede the liquidity of the market" and "threaten the solvency of major brokerage houses should their own internal security break down."

The prosecutor said that careful screening of all new employees is vital for upgrading security standards. But he added that "of the back-office employees he has convicted of stock theft, none had a criminal record which would have been spotted through a check of fingerprints."

In September, a State law went into effect requiring the fingerprinting of all back-office employees. He also warned that a criminal record should not alone bar an employee from the securities industry, especially applicants from minority groups. "It would be too bad," he said, "if a reliance upon a criminal record as a bar to employment served to deprive our disadvantaged of the chance to earn an honest living."

Morgenthau urged that brokers require written records of all movement of stock certificates and said he knows of firms which allow employees access to the vault without any receipts for certificates. He also asked that brokers keep watch for unusual activities that come into their firms, requiring positive proof of ownership before they dispose of stock for new customers.

What are we doing about this?

The Washington Post
The Times Herald
The Washington Daily News
The Evening Star (Washington)
The Sunday Star (Washington)
Daily News (New York)
Sunday News (New York)
New York Post
The New York Times
The Sun (Baltimore)
The Daily World
The New Leader
The Wall Street Journal
The National Observer
People's World
Examiner (Washington)

Date: NOV 25 1969

12 JAN 20 1970
October 6, 1972

Honorable Robert M. Morgenthau
4725 Independence Avenue
Riverdale, New York 10471

Dear Mr. Morgenthau:

On behalf of my associates in the FBI, I extend heartfelt sympathy to your family and you on the death of your wife. I hope you will find solace in the knowledge that your friends share your grief.

Sincerely,

L. Patrick Gray III

MAILED 5.
OCT 6 1972
FBI

1 - New York

NOTE: Mr. Morgenthau is the former United States Attorney for New York and as such, the Bureau enjoyed cordial relations with him.

awt:ped (4)
MARTHA P. MORGENTHAUS
Wife of N.Y.
Democratic Politician
NEW YORK, Oct. 5 (AP) --
Martha Patridge Morganthau, sister of former U.S. Attorney General M. Morganthau, died today in New York.

Morganthau was the unsuccessful Democratic party candidate for governor of New York in 1912 against Gov. Nelson A. Rockefeller and made an unsuccessful bid for the Democratic nomination again in 1916.

Born in Warren, Minn., Mrs. Morganthau attended Smith College, where her husband was a student at Amherst College. They were married Dec. 30, 1943.

Besides her husband, she is survived by four daughters: Jennie Wadsworth, Ann Grand, Elinor and Barbara; a son, Robert, and a grand daughter.

Date October 6, 1972
IN RESPONSE TO THE FIVE QUESTIONS POSED BY LEGAT, ROME, THE FOLLOWING IS SET FORTH:

(1) NATURE OF VISIT IS PRIVATE - VACATION, WITH WIFE.

(2) DURATION OF STAY IS APPROXIMATELY TWO WEEKS AND THEN TRAVEL TO FRANCE. NO REQUEST MADE FOR LEGAT PARIS TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE.

(3) EXTENT OF PUBLICITY EXPECTED - NONE.

(4) EXTENT OF TRAVEL WITHIN ITALY - ITINERARY IS AS FOLLOWS:

JULY 23, 1982 - ARRIVES, ROME 9:00 AM ON TWA FLIGHT 840 - RENTS VEHICLE AND TRAVELS TO HOTEL LUNA, AMALFI. REMAINS AT HOTEL LUNA UNTIL JULY 30, 1982.

7/7 86059-A10

12 JUL 14 1982
JULY 30 THROUGH JULY 31, 1982 - AT HOTEL ENGELTERRIA, ROME.
AUGUST 1, 1982 - TRAVELS TO ASSISSI AND STAYS AT HOTEL SABASIO.
AUGUST 2 THROUGH AUGUST 4, 1982 - STAYING AT HOTEL DI LE VILLE (PHONETIC), FLORENCE, ITALY.
AUGUST 5, 1982 - TRAVELLING
AUGUST 6, 1982, PLAZA GENOA, GENOA.

(5) SPECIFIC CONCERNS MR. MORGENTHAU MAY HAVE WITH REGARD TO SECURITY - NOTHING SPECIFIC. CONCERNS EXPRESSED REFER TO GENERAL POLITICAL CLIMATE IN ITALY AND TRAVEL OF A PROMINENT AMERICAN CITIZEN. MR. MORGENTHAU HAS REQUESTED NO SPECIFIC SECURITY EFFORTS BE MADE.

BUREAU REQUESTED TO RELAY ABOVE INFORMATION TO LEGAT, ROME.
Date: 7/9/82

FM: DIRECTOR, FBI

TO: Legat Rome

White House/WH/
Bureau of Alcohol Tobacco Firearms/BATF/
Central Intelligence Agency/CIA/
CIA DCD/DCD/
Dept. of Energy HQS/DOEHQ/
Dept. of Energy Germantown Div/DOE/
Dept. of Justice/DOJ/
Dept. of State/DOS/
Dept. of the Army/DA/
Dept. of the Treasury/DOT/
Defense Intelligence Agency/DIA/

Director National Security Agency/NSA/
Director Naval Investigative Service/DIRNAVINSERV/
Drug Enforcement Admin./DEA/
FAA Washington HQ/FAA/
HQ AFOSI Bolling AFBDC/AFOSI/
INSCOM Ft. Meade/INSCOM/
Nuclear Regulatory Commission/NRC/
U.S. Customs Service/UCS/
U.S. Immigration & Naturalization Service/INS/
U.S. Secret Service/USSS/
Other: ____________________________

Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

Addressee Internal Distribution

77-80557-4

Subject: ROBERT MORGANTHAU, DISTRICT ATTORNEY, MANHATTAN

Approved By: ____________________________
Originator: ____________________________
Tele Ext.: 4691
Room/Div.: 4634

FBI/DOJ

DO NOT FILE WITHOUT COMMUNICATIONS STAMP
USE AND PREPARATION OF FORM 0-73

Restrictions on Use

1. Only incoming teletype messages within the categories listed in MIOG Section 16.1.7 pages 1251 & 1252 may be prepared using Form 0-73.

2. Use of Form 0-73 is restricted to incoming teletype messages received at FBIHQ Communications Center within the last 72 hours.

3. Addressees must be Bureau Offices (LEGAT/Field) or other Government Agencies. Geographical location must be indicated if other Government Agency is located outside the Washington, D.C. area.

4. Editing of message text is restricted to typed or printed changes of a word or two. Changes to the existing text involving more than a word or two will require the originator to initiate a new message using Form 0-93. Administrative data may be added immediately following the text and must be identical for all addressees.

5. Teletype messages received by the Communications Center that do not meet the above criteria shall be returned to the originator for preparation using Form 0-93.

Preparation of 0-73 Form (Yellow)

1. Date & Precedence - Type or print date and indicate precedence by checking the appropriate box.

2. Addressee(s) - Type or print addressee(s) immediately following the "TO:" or place a check mark in the appropriate box. Note: When using block "Other," indicate geographical location if addressee(s) is located outside Washington, D.C. if addressee(s) is a military installation; the name of the base, fort, or station must be listed to ensure delivery.

3. Classification - Type or print the classification and if appropriate the caveat and warning notices.

4. Addressee Internal Distribution - Complete when the originator wishes the message to be distributed to a known entity within a Headquarters Agency (i.e. Division, Section, Unit, etc.). List the addressee(s) abbreviation and the internal distribution, i.e. a message to Dept. of State, Dept. of Justice, and Defense Intelligence Agency; list on the "For" line(s) as follows:
   Example: For: DOS For SYT/SAO; DOJ for Asst. AG Criminal Div.; DIA for DSOP;
   Messages which do not list internal distribution shall be delivered to the agency headquarters where their analyst will effect in-house distribution.

5. Subject - Type or print the subject in the space provided or check "See attached" if subject is identical to attached message.

6. Originator's Boxes - Type or print the originator's name, telephone extension, room number, and division.

7. Approved By Box - Indicate approval for transmission by initialing the approved by box. Note: The person approving the message is solely responsible for assuring all necessary editing changes are accurate and are legible.

Preparation of Message To Be Transmitted

1. Duplicate Copy & Notations - Xerox 1 copy of the incoming teletype message. A notation shall be made on the original incoming teletype, indicating one copy made for relay to SACS, (or LEGATS): (or Government Agencies).

2. Editing of Duplicate Copy (Heading) - Using a lead pencil ONLY draw single lines through the first and last lines of the message heading; connect these lines from top right to bottom left forming a "Z" figure. (Do Not Obliterate the Heading)

3. Editing Changes to the Text - (See Restrictions on Use, item 4)

4. Administrative Data - Type or print administrative data immediately following the text.
I

P 061225Z JUL 82
FM ROME (163-3434) (P)
TO DIRECTOR PRIORITY 419-06
BT
UNCLAS

ROBERT MORGENTHAU, DISTRICT ATTORNEY, MANHATTAN.

RE BUREAU TELETYPE JUNE 30, 1982.

IN ORDER TO PROPERLY EVALUATE CONCERN FOR SECURITY,
LEGAT ROME REQUESTS THAT THE FOLLOWING BE ASCERTAINED:

1. NATURE OF VISIT - OFFICIAL OR PRIVATE.
2. DURATION OF STAY.
3. EXTENT OF PUBLICITY EXPECTED.
4. EXTENT OF TRAVEL WITHIN ITALY.
5. ANY SPECIFIC CONCERNS MR. MORGENTHAU MAY HAVE WITH
REGARD TO SECURITY.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

RETRANSMIT TO NEW YORK.

BT
Morgenthau's Valuable Service

ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU is stepping down after more than eight years of impressive service as the U.S. Attorney for the Southern District of New York, the victim of a venerable political patronage system that decreed his "designment" because his political party is no longer in power.

Mr. Morgenthau's ouster by the White House, ironically, came almost exactly a year after a House Republican Task Force singled him out for his effectiveness in the war against organized crime, a major priority of the Nixon Administration. It also flies in the face of recommendations by the state's governor and two U.S. Senators, Republicans all.

In gaining a patronage post for a Republican, President Nixon deprives the nation of the service of a man who ably prosecuted a number of cases of particular importance involving powerful and respected political and financial manipulators regardless of their political stripes.
Without Fear or Favor

It is also his office, that is just beginning to move into major investigations of alleged influence peddling from the office of Speaker of the House John McCormack; reported Medicaid abuse in New York, and the alleged use of Swiss banks by Americans to evade tax and security laws.

These probes give promise of involving men highly placed in both the political and financial structure of the nation. We may hope they will be continued by Whitney North Seymour Jr., the Republican nominated by President Nixon to succeed Mr. Morgenthau, if he is confirmed. On the surface, the selection of Mr. Seymour, a prominent and able lawyer, is a good one.

However, revelations by the New York Post that his law firm represents one of the banks reportedly under investigation by Morgenthau and that one of his partners is a member of the board of a Zürich bank are cause for the Senate to take a searching look at the appointment.

They lend a measure of credibility to earlier reports from Washington that Mr. Morgenthau had made many enemies among powerful business interests who support the Nixon Administration, and that they were bringing pressure for the removal of Mr. Morgenthau.

But regardless of who his successor is, or whether his good work is carried on, Mr. Morgenthau leaves office with an enviable record.
You do the Traveling...
Leave the REST to us.

Your Key to Rodeway is...Your Diners Club Credit Card
The Parisian's guide to a day in the country.

le Voyage par Air France
Remember what the country mouse said to his city cousin? He said, "Viens avec moi à la campagne." That's what we say too. The country we mean is at the other end of our U.S.-Paris route. It's the one reason Parisians ever leave the city they love: to spend a day in the country they adore. It's your kind of country-side too. Luxuriant and placid, serene and stately, rich with treasures from another time. And only moments away from Paris by train, bus or car.

’At home, ‘Versailles. Only try this devoté at least one day in the country. We'll get you there direct from New York, Chicago, Boston, Washington or Los Angeles. We'll even have a car waiting at Orly airport, in case you want to get started on your outing immediately. We know where you’re going, cher cousin.

à Versailles

Devote at least one day in the country to Louis XIV's home away from home, Versailles. Only 13 miles west of Paris. (By car take Route N. 10 from Porte St. Cloud or the Autoroute de l'Ouest. Train from either Gare St. Lazare or Gare Montparnasse, Bus from the Pont de Sèvres stop.) Stroll through the majestic gardens designed by Le Nôtre, the same master gardener who planted the Tuileries. There are over 250 magnificently manicured acres of them. Sit and soak up the sunshine by one of the 1400 fountains. Get out of the sun into the Sun King's bellowed halls. Here you'll see the King's State Apartments with the famous Galerie des Glaces. This 235-foot Hall of Mirrors is the longest and most elegant conference room in the world. Peck into the Petits Appartements where the King and Queen and their intimates actually lived. Visit the two miniature palaces: the Grand Trianon, a pink marbled play palace where Louis spent much time frolicking, and the Petit Trianon where Marie Antoinette would occasionally rest per bead.

À St. Germain-en-Laye

Pack up all your cares and woes for this wonderful outing along Route N. 13 from Porte de Montrouge. Our trip takes you from Gare St. Lazare and bus from Pont de Sèvres stop. St. Germain-en-Laye you'll see the Renaissance château where Mary, Queen of Scots lived from the age of 6 until 16. Before you abandon yourself to the beautiful outdoors, enter the castle to get a look at the famous Sainte-Chapelle, oldest existing portraits of French royal family. See the Salle des Festes in the palace. Next, you'll see the Palace de la Salle drive, cross the stately, rich with treasures from another time. And only moments away from Paris by train, bus or car.

Vallée de Chevreuse

Leave Paris the same way you did for Versailles only continue a few miles farther. The Chevreuse Valley gives you a delicious sampling in miniature of everything you'll find on the Île de France. Visit the Château de Dun, dating from the Middle Ages. It houses some of the world's most famous paintings, in addition to the present Duc de Lévis. Further up the valley stop at Rambouillet, to see the 14th century Château de Rambouillet where Catherine de Médicis and Henri IV both lived. At the end of the Valley is the National Sheepfold. Not far from there is the Ferme de Moissey where the Rallye Bonhels will hunt period attire.

The Parisian's guide to a day in the country.

à Fontainebleau

Leave Paris by Porte d'Italie and take Route N. 7 directly. Or take a train from Gare de Lyon. On the way, make a stop at the famous village of Barbizon, the headquarters of the famous Barbizon School and such painters as Millet, Rousseau and Corot. Then on to stroll through the amazing Forest of Fontainebleau, with its 40,000 acres of beautiful, wild terrain. Watch for signs reading: "Attention traversée de Cerfs et Sangles" ("Stag and boar crossing"). Also watch for stags and boars. Take the Hauteurs de la Selle drive, crossing the wild groves and breathtaking gorges. You'll finally come upon a clearing and the Château de Fontainebleau, colloquially the beautiful grounds. Dip your toes in the Bassin de Carpe, known for its huge fish said to be hundreds of years old.

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Get out of the city, out of the traffic and into the beautiful countryside. Call your travel agent or Air France:
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Washington, (202) 337-8711
Los Angeles, (213) 635-2171
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Miami, (305) 375-6644
San Juan, (809) 720-0300

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GLEN ELLEN, ILL.
Letters

The Great Marijuana Plot

I am surprised and more than a little disappointed that SIGNATURE would carry an article of so little merit as "The Great Marijuana Plot." Filled with distortions and half-truths, with words of affect (e.g., "sacred weed," "arrogant"), the article mentions "scientific experiments," but declines in several instances to provide the reader with either the parameters of said experiments or the citation of publication.

A few words of rebuttal—about chromosomes: Your readers will find on p. 675 of the March 29, 1969 issue of The Lancet, the details of an NIH-supported study, the conclusions of which were that in tissue cultures containing marihuana extract "no more chromosomal aberrations than are observed in cultures from normal, healthy persons" were seen.

About the danger of marijuana: John Lister, M.D., in the New England Journal of Medicine (March 27, 1969, pp. 712-13) discusses the report of the Hallucinogens Subcommittee of the home office's Committee on Drug Dependence. The Subcommittee concluded that the use of marijuana is, indeed, a potent drug, it is "less dangerous than alcohol."

What is the danger of publishing trash purporting to be based on "scientific experiments?" It furthers the communications gap which already alienates so many of this nation's youth. And communication failures can be lethal:

"If we don't start being honest with ourselves and educate the public about the effects of different drugs, we are in for more trouble. Somewhere in the Detroit area, for example, a drug entrepreneur is selling youngsters rat poison for kicks. LSD mixed with strychnine is being manufactured on an illegal pill press and sold as 'strawberry acid.' . .'Strawberry acid' can be a one-way trip.

"Try telling that to the youngsters in your community. They may not listen. If we've lied to them about marijuana (and they are finding out about it on their own), why should they believe us about strychnine?" (New Physician, March 1969: "Pot: Hobby Not Habit," L. Brilliant, pp. 189-90.)

So, spare us the histrionics and push truth.

Roger S. Brown
Tufts University School of Medicine
Boston, Mass.

Mr. Stearn's article concerning marijuana was dishonest, misleading and utterly boring. Unfortunately, it typifies your appalling editorial policy.

John J. Kelleher
New York, N.Y.

You are to be heartily commended for the fine article, "The Great Marijuana Plot," by Jess Stearn, in the April 1969 issue.

My husband is a house-staff physician at a leading medical center in San Francisco where many of the house-staff physicians and nurses smoke marijuana. Many of the "smokers" had almost convinced my husband that smoking marijuana was a harmless pursuit. Their major argument was that there was no medical evidence proving any ill-effects from such smoking.

Your article has been the only definitive source of information on the harmful effects of marijuana use and my husband has changed his mind about marijuana since reading it. It is my belief that SIGNATURE has performed a great service to the many ill-informed individuals in this country.

Roseanne Privitera
San Francisco, Calif.

In the spirit of true democracy, would it not be fair for your magazine to either include this article from the Los Angeles Times or the more authoritative research of the special committee of the Home Ministry of England and that of Lady Wootton, or the full report of the Council on Mental Health, the National Research Council and the National Academy of Sciences?

As a Diners Club member and an interested citizen, it would seem some such balancing action on your part is in order.

Robert B. Shapiro
Chicago, Ill.

Television Debate

With reference to "Television: Bomb or Blessing?" (March), believe it or not, there are people who watch television and have learned from it and have been stimulated to take a greater interest in what's going on about them. Anyone who doesn't care for a program on television has the option of turning it off.

We consider it a privilege to "be there in person" when an historical event is taking place, or a classic is shown, or various artists from a variety of fields and authors we are familiar with through the written word may be seen alive. Many people are unable, for financial or other reasons, to go to theaters or nightclubs to see show people perform, but because of television they are at least familiar with them. If one is selective, there are many opportunities for learning via television, but nothing—not even the written word—can be helpful unless one has the desire to learn.

No one is the helpless victim of television or the press, for be it television, newspapers, magazines or books, nobody will watch or read that which doesn't appeal to him.

In "The Great Marijuana Plot" (April) by Jess Stearn it is interesting that the biographical footnote leaves a great deal to be desired as to the authoritative background for some of the authoritative, undocumented statements made in the article.

An article on the same subject can be found in the January 8, 1969 Los Angeles Times entitled "Marijuana Found Less Harmful Than Liquor."
FOR A VACATION THAT IS REALLY DIFFERENT

Notre-Dame-de-Bonsecours is one of North America's oldest churches.

The dome of the Basilica of Marie-Reine-du-Monde in Montréal provides contrast to towering Place Ville-Marie.

Quebec's vast system of modern highways makes driving anywhere in the province easy and comfortable.

Modern resort areas are abundant throughout the Laurentian Mountains and the Eastern Townships.

Sports car racing at Mont-Tremblant, in the Laurentians, 70 miles from Montréal.

Minutes from modern cities, handicrafts thrive and a more leisurely world still exists.

There's a whole world of contrast only a few hours drive away... in la belle province de Québec! Montréal is a city of two moods and two cultures: old-world atmosphere, the warmth and friendliness of French Canada, gleaming skyscrapers and the thrusting energy of a great metropolis. Less than forty miles from Montréal, along superhighways, the rolling hills of the Laurentian Mountains offer cool lakes and modern resort areas. Also close by are the Eastern Townships, the Richelieu River valley, rich in historic landmarks and lore. Come to Québec... to a holiday with a difference... to a welcome à la francaise.

COME TO la belle province de QUÉBEC hospitalité spoken here
Now you can rent a new Impala for $12 a day and no mileage charge.

Just ask for the DINERS DRIVE deal at Budget Rent-A-Car.

DINERS DRIVE is a special deal for Diners Club members.* No matter how far you drive, there's no mileage charge. You pay for the gas you use, plus $12 a day. You get this rate on Chevrolet Impalas and other fine cars.

Just call a Budget Rent-A-Car office and ask for the special Diners Drive deal. Your Diners Club card tells them you're an exceptional customer, and they treat you like one.

*NOT AVAILABLE IN MINNEAPOLIS OR DULUTH, MINN. NOT AVAILABLE WEEKENDS IN NEW YORK CITY.
Strive to become. So too, will the adopted Negro child love and regard three white priests, I found your World Travel Calendar warm story: The Boutons echo our feelings very much and we hope when our 1- and 3-year-olds are a bit older we will be able to adopt a multiracial child also. Thank you for giving us more confidence in our future plans.

Carolyn Rothberg
Tarzana, Calif.


Beauty is not in the color of your skin, but in the kind of person you strive to become. So too, will the adopted Negro child love and regard his adopted parents, who have shared the good things of life with him. He will only benefit from the love, guidance, patience and faith they have shown in selecting him to be part of their family group.

Shirley Telgarecz
Westfield, N.J.

World Travel Calendar

In your World Travel Calendar (March) in the section relative to world events in the Middle East, a preface sentence says, "Events subject to change because of current unrest in the area." No event on the Israeli calendar in the past 20 years has ever been cancelled or changed because of "unrest." I would like to assure you and your readers that Israel is no more and no less restful today than at any point in its dramatic 21-year history as a contemporary republic.

Last year, 1968, over 180,000 North Americans visited Israel. This year, 1969, we anticipate even more and look forward to an estimated 500,000 tourists.

Nathan T. Freedman
Israel Government Tourist Office
New York, N.Y.

My Friend, The Brother

I found "My Friend, The Brother" to be a wonderfully human, warm story. The Boutons echo our feelings very much and we hope when our 1- and 3-year-olds are a bit older we will be able to adopt a multiracial child also. Thank you for giving us more confidence in our future plans.

Carolyn Rothberg
Tarzana, Calif.

The Catskills

Your article, "The Dual Personality of the Catskills" (March), was most delightful and refreshing. In spite of the fact that we were not mentioned in the article, we at the Holiday Inn of Liberty, N.Y., are pleased to note that many of the hotels in the Catskills have joined us in honoring the Diners card too! Thank you again for the above mentioned article, which we have found to be so stimulating.

Matt Ginsberg
Holiday Inn of Liberty
Liberty, N.Y.

Ed. Note: SIGNATURE appreciates your suggestion and will consider it.

Paradises

The reason why there are less and less places to visit ("Paradises Around The World") is there are more and more writers. The English have the gentlemanly knack of keeping quiet when finding a "good spot." Too bad Barnett D. Laschever (March) hasn't learned this yet.

Otherwise, the magazine is great and I look forward to it each month.

Dennis Guinel

Ireland

As a dyed-in-the-wool Irisher and a staunch member of the Ancient Order of Hibernians, I just could not permit the occasion to go by without extending my sincere congratulations to you for the excellent series of articles on Ireland in the March issue. All were well written and tastefully prepared. Please take a bow.

Joseph P. Furey
New York, N.Y.

Ed. Note:

Otherwise, the magazine is great and I look forward to it each month.

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Dennis Guinel

CORKSCREWS

Says Dan Stampler at the Steak Joint in Greenwich Village

Korker is here. Korker, the revolutionary cork-puller, works perfectly everytime on the driest and oldest wine corks.

Korker is not a corkscrew. It is a completely new concept for removing corks.

Korker is easy, quick and clean, no more cork crumbs in your wine, no more struggling with stubborn corks.

Bartenders, waiters and sommeliers wouldn't be without it. Become a professional sommelier at home with your own Korker. Convinced?—Fifty thousand Frenchmen can't be wrong. Act now.

If you're not convinced, save this ad. You'll be looking for it the next time you fight the battle of the cork.

There is only one Korker. We can wait. Can you?

Korker makes a perfect gift for yourself . . . or your wine-loving friends. You can pick up your Korker at Dan Stampler's Steak Joint . . .

or use the coupon below.

STEAK JOINT-KORKER
58 Greenwich Avenue
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PLEASE SEND ME THE
AMAZING NEW KORKER

#1 for $1.00 (postage excl.)
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#3 for $2.00 (postage excl.)
#4 for $2.50 (postage excl.)

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Name: ____________________________
Address: __________________________
City: ___________________________
"We’re always striking up friendships with people we never see again. It’s a little sad."

We hire stewardesses that we like. As people.
We figure if she makes a good person, she’ll make a good stewardess.
And your flight will be just a little bit nicer, because she is.
One girl that we hired is Linda Scruggs, from Sacramento, California.
She talked to us about making friends in the air:
"People like talking to the stewardess. And I like talking to people.
Especially businessmen. They’re the most interesting.
First they give me a hot tip on the stock market, then they warn me to stay out of it.
You know, I’ve been flying for two years now.
I’ve probably met over 10,000 people. Many of them I remember.
And every once and awhile I wonder how they’re doing."
We think Linda is a nice person. She brings a little something extra to her job. That’s the American Way.

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If you are not a member, here is your Diners Club Application.

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The World's Strangest Hotels

Where a simple thing like pea-soup fog can bring terror to eyes of desk clerks, fatigue to the mixing arms of bartenders and joy to the hearts of owners.

By Arturo and Gloria Gonzalez
While the Sheratons and Hiltons and Intercontinentals continue to build their marble palaces at commercial crossroads—virtually every palm-rimmed stretch of beach sand finds itself backed by a luxurious resort—the most heavily visited hotels of the future may well turn out to be those functional chunks of airport architecture springing up at the ends of major jet strips around the globe.

Airports hotels, it seems, are very much here to stay. They're the new palaces of the air age. Each major airport is increasingly ringed by them. Most feature swimming pools where travelers, pilots and crews can relax between flights. Lavish meeting rooms do turn-away business as sites for quick, on-the-run sales meetings and staff conferences. Tons of sound-proofing materials have been poured between their walls to cut down on neighboring jet noise. And the lights in these hotels never go out, because airport hoteling is very much a round-the-clock business.

Chambermaids, for instance, at the Skyway Hotel outside Heathrow Airport near London—Europe's largest airport hotel which will soon boast 400 rooms and a snazzy new discotheque—are just as used to making up a room at 4 A.M. as they are at 9 in the morning. Housekeeping can't wait if an airline has canceled out a Stretch DC-8 flight because of weather and close to 300 angry, frustrated and tired passengers suddenly need a place to set down their heads until the London fog clears.

Bartenders manning the beer spigots at the Ramada Inn Airport Hotel outside Los Angeles know that a good, stiff drink is probably the best way to calm down an irate transient who's both missed connections and had his luggage misplaced—mellowing him a bit before he bunks in overnight to continue his journey tomorrow.

When there is really special press party out at the Orly Hilton, Parisian PR men have devised a novel way of getting VIP guests to the bash in high style and on time. They helicopter them out from downtown Paris to a lawn just behind this modern watering spot near the Paris Airport's major jet runways. It could only happen at an airport hotel.

At airport hotels around the world, room-service busboys are accustomed to delivering luncheon orders at 4 A.M. and breakfast orders at 6 in the evening. That's the jet age for you—passengers lose all track of time as they streak across continents and their bodies, not their wristwatches, tell them what hour it is. At airport hotels alongside major jet strips near Sydney, Tokyo, San Francisco, Mexico City, Rome, Stockholm and elsewhere, it's all the same.

The hours of an airport hotel worker are about the same as those of a Sunset Strip hatcheck girl or a Las Vegas croupier. While most ordinary hotels grind to a halt late at night and make do with a skeleton crew, airport hotels are at their busiest from midnight to 8. This is when the big jets thunder into Paris, or Los Angeles, or Sydney with 230 passengers and crew aboard, all of whom need sack time before making connecting flights in the morning. While the rest of the hotel world snoozes, airport hotels are busily signing people in, hustling bags up to rooms, flicking on lights, turning down beds.

One thing is quite certain: these watering spots are the busiest in the world. An airport hotel, it turns out, enjoys an occupancy rate that would make most desk clerks snort in disbelief. On a number of occasions, the $5-million, 11-year-old, 520-room International Hotel at John F. Kennedy Airport outside of New York has reported 125 percent occupancy.

This bizarre bit of mathematical impossibility results from the fact that at airport hotels, many guests stay for less than a full day or night. Their jet might land, for instance, at 2 A.M. and they're in the hotel only until 7 A.M. when they pack up once again to grab a connecting flight. The result: rooms being used by two or even three guests successively during a busy day. "One of our first early problems," a founder of the hotel admits, "was drawing up a fair less-than-full-day rate for this kind of room usage. We almost ended up charging by the hour."

An average of over 85 percent occupancy for all 12 months is the amazing year-in, year-out track record this six-story airport hotel outside New York has compiled. Said William B. Rasor of the hotel's management, "We expected it would take months before the International Hotel was on a steady, solid percentage basis. Never did we dream that the SRO signs would be out at the reception desks within a few weeks' time after the opening."

Even in their most profitable days, the majestic Fontainebleau in Miami Beach, or the Waldorf-Astoria in Manhattan haven't found themselves packed to this degree, month-in and month-out. The average U.S. hotel is deliriously happy if it averages 70 percent occupancy for the year.

Airport hoteling, it turns out, is like an athletic contest—the game often depends very much on the weather. When the fog rolls in, however, the airport hotel doesn't get rainchecks—it gets customers, hundreds of them. All are shuttled into the hotel by apologetic airline officials trying to explain to irate, ticket-waving passengers that unless incoming planes can land, there can be no equipment available to take the travelers out.

"We're probably the only type of hotel in the world," says one battle-scarred desk clerk manning a hotel outside of Berlin's airport, "where almost all the guests arrive mad as hell. I, and the people here behind the desk with me, have probably been called more obscene names in more languages than a near-sighted Olympics referee."

The solution to this arrival anger is usually the hotel's bar, where the airlines pour soothing free drinks into their VIP passengers to quiet the hullabaloo. Pretty soon, those in the lounge begin talking and looking like the set of "Outward Bound," as the storm-trapped passengers finally relax.

Occasionally, this weathered-in situation assumes comic, but ultimately not-so-funny, proportions. This happened at JFK Airport outside of Manhattan this past winter
when an unexpected weekend blizzard dropped 17 sticky, drifting, wind-swept inches of snow on the airfield and stranded more than 6,000 passengers and workers out there for close to three days before the plows could break through. A number of the passengers huddled in the rooms, lobbies, bars, restaurants, washrooms and phone booths of the airport hotels ringing the airfield. Three unfortunate travelers died of asphyxiation in their car, which was stranded in a parking lot snow drift.

Blankets were passed out. Liquor and food supplies were dispensed to the hundreds under the hotel’s roofs, supplies dwindling to low levels before relief broke through. There were lines for the rest rooms, lines for the phones, lines to send telegrams to fruitlessly waiting loved ones, lines for asking questions. The women’s makeup ran and their hair frazzled as the hours wore on. The men’s suits looked as if they had been slept in (they had). Wives ended up doing laundry in the washrooms. The hotel’s thick rugs and comfortable lounges were Godsend, both being used as rudimentary mattresses. Luggage carts became beds. Cots were set up in the public rooms turning them into giant dormitories. The hotel’s linen closets were turned inside out for blankets. Fidgety kids raged through the halls playing hysterical games, driving their stubbly-faced fathers and harried mothers crackers. Pets in containers barked and cried for more food. Stranded passengers scrambled for sandwiches. “Some of them were like animals,” a bellboy recalls with a shudder, remembering their struggling for a few candy bars. Ultimately, helicopter airlifts broke the famine.

“A minor stretch of bad weather is really a blessing to an airport hotel,” confesses a Paris airport hotel reservations clerk. “The airlines are obligated to find stranded passengers hotel space and a couple of jetloads can fill us completely. But that mess in New York was something else again. I hope we never have anything like that here.”

Not that airport hotels fill up just when there are storm-stopped transients to cater to. Perhaps their biggest steady volume comes from honeymooners. Niagara Falls take note. “They get married on Saturday morning,” reveals a Sydney airport hotel reservations clerk with a Cupid’s smile, “and have tickets to their honeymoon destination for Sunday. On Saturday night, we often have several hundred honeymooners under our roof at one time. The biggest problem is pranks—ininitely the best man is trying to get through our switchboard with muffled-voice calls about being a house detective and on his way up to their room. We’ve gotten so that we can spot most of the pranks before they start by now.”

Adds a Tenney Inn airport hotel clerk working near La Guardia Airport outside New York City, “Perhaps the most outrageous stunt we’ve encountered involved the best man in a wedding party who managed to get the bride on one plane going to Bermuda and the groom on a jet heading for Nassau. It took that couple about two days to get back together again.”

Another big chunk of airport hotel business comes from sales meetings and business conventions. The bigwigs fly in from all over the country first thing in the morning, gab all day and fly out at night. It’s great for a top executive on the go. He can land and have breakfast with all his salesmen from one region in the morning, take off and land to lunch with another group at noon and dine in an airport hotel with the third team later in the day, literally covering every section of his sales territory in a single flying trip. “I like sessions at the airport,” says one captain of industry. “My men can’t get away from me there. Only one bar and no place else for them to go. We get the job done a lot faster this way without big-city or resort distractions.”

“Possibly the biggest objection to staying at an airport hotel is the noise potential from aircraft overhead. “Even though the International Hotel at JFK is 2 1/2 miles from the end of the closest strip,” says a hotel night clerk, “and the building is sound-proofed, we still get a few window rattlings from jets, particularly when they use Runway 13-Left. We complained once that some of the jets were coming over us low, but the Government’s Civil Aeronautics Board just pooh-poohed us. Then we had a C.A.B. inspector as a late night check-in and I put him right up on the top floor, as close to the noise as possible. He came down late the next morning, mad as hell, with baggy eyes and a whole list of plane numbers he had copied from their wings every time they flew too low and woke him. We haven’t had much of a noise problem since.”

But it’s when the fog, snow and storm roll in that airport hotels really have their hands full. The rollaway cots come out. The meeting rooms are turned into dorms. Cooks and clerks are rounded up and hustled out to the airport. Everyone gulps down some aspirin and then they’re ready to go to work.

There’s no doubt that airport hotels are very much here to stay. As the world moves into the jumbo jet and supersonic era, millions of new passengers are going to be persuaded to fly. Feeding them on the ground, pouring drinks for those meeting them and waving them good-by and housing them when the weather suddenly turns sour will all result in a hotel building boom at the end of the world’s runways like nothing that’s ever been seen before.

At London’s airport alone, for instance, three new airport hotels featuring a total of over 850 rooms are currently going up or are on drawing boards, financed by Holiday Inns, the Hotel Corporation of America and Haven Inns. And it’s the same everywhere else.

To paraphrase an old flying joke: “What a marvel this jet age will be. Breakfast in London, luncheon in New York, dinner at an airport hotel in Los Angeles—and your luggage in Buenos Aires.” But if the airport hotel’s good, convenient, the food tasty, the beds comfortable and the drinks king-size, waiting for that mis-shipped luggage to catch up with you once more won’t be such a bad deal after all. 

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The Search for Fair Fares

By NAT BENEZRA

This is indeed the Jet Age. Just about everyone is going up, up and away, flaunting it and making the going great. We've been eating steaks broiled in flight, flying through friendly skies and ogling pretty stewardesses. And we've been doing it, all things considered, at a pretty reasonable price.

When jets first began slicing through the air, their low operating costs led to a 15-per cent reduction on average domestic fares from 1963 to 1968—a period which saw our consumer price index rise about 15 per cent. While this statistic is a happy one for the traveler, it is a horrifying one for the airline executive. In 1968, the U.S. scheduled lines pocketed about 40 per cent less profit than in 1967. Earnings were depressed by higher wages, higher investments in planes and ground equipment and other mushrooming expenses. Just the sort of thing to depress chairman of the boards, directors, presidents and stockholders and start them thinking about fare increases.

Also hurting the airlines was the fact they had done too good a job hawking their excursion rates, family plans and youth fares. People who read or heard about them wanted something off, so that eventually two out of every five domestic passengers were flying at some kind of discount.

So it came to pass last January that domestic airline chiefs met in Washington with the Civil Aeronautics Board to press for fare boosts.

Some proposals went as high as 7 per cent. The C.A.B. bargained the airlines down to 3.9 per cent under a formula that jacked up first-class fares by $3 and coach rates by $1 to $2. There were no coach increases on routes over 1,800 miles.

Few passengers took note of the new charges. One very big airline customer did complain, however. The Department of Defense protested that it would have to pay $6 million more per year for transportation—$1 and $2 can add up fast. The Pentagon requested an investigation of the rate changes, but the C.A.B. said no: "We have made a comprehensive review of the economic state of the industry and have concluded that increased costs and expenses during 1969 will deny to the domestic trunk-line industry a fair rate or return on investment, unless there be a moderate revenue increase...We are satisfied that the need for the proposed increase is both fully justified and immediate."

A little sympathy for the C.A.B. at this point. Not only were the Joint Chiefs peeved, but several of the airlines came away muttering. United Air Lines, for one, indicated that it might be back this summer or in the fall with a bid for additional fare increases. And Trans World Airlines did go to the C.A.B. again. On March 17, St. Patrick's Day, TWA President Charles C. Tillinghast Jr. showed up with a shamrock flown in from Ireland for C.A.B. Vice Chairman Robert T. Murphy. Murphy wasn't around that day and all Tillinghast had for the other Board members was his pitch for a second round of fare adjustments. He pointed out that wage negotiations with the International Association of Machinists this year could wipe out the $17.4 million that TWA stands to receive from the increases already allowed by the C.A.B.

Tillinghast's plan called for fare hikes on routes where price levels are currently well below the average for comparable distances. He also offered to slice above-average rates. This meant increases of $1 to $3, reductions of up to $4. TWA figures to come out ahead in the swap. Its domestic rates run basically from east to west and north-south fares tend to be higher.

The TWA tariff was scheduled to go into effect in late May unless the C.A.B. moved to suspend it. Such attempts to bring excessively high or low domestic fares into line have the support of the Board's economic staff. Other goals backed by these economists: a wider gap between first-class and coach fares on longer routes (they say coach passengers are subsidizing the fellows who sit up front) and a steeper drop in the rate per mile as flight distances lengthen. That second point is tricky. It costs an airline the same amount of money to book a passenger and check him in at the airport, whether he goes 50 miles or 500 miles. The long-haul fare obviously must be greater, but it should also taper downward with each mile flown. Otherwise, a passenger could reimburse a carrier several times for its fixed expenses.

The C.A.B. also favors some tightening up of domestic discount fares. Businessmen, for example, make good use of the 25-per cent off Discover America excursion fare, even though it was designed to expand the vacation market. To nudge the business traveler toward a full fare, which he'll pay if he has to, the airlines may eventually require excursion passengers to stay a minimum of one week at their destinations. Most business trips are shorter.

And youth fares are under fire. A C.A.B. examiner recently recommended an end to them because they discriminate against older folk. The C.A.B. could overrule its man, but at the same time it may tell the airlines to shrink the 50-per cent discount.

Looking ahead to the early 1970's, the C.A.B. believes that domestic "over-capacity" will lessen and that the airlines will fill more seats. The Board is even talking about the possibility of fare cuts in 1971. Mention it to an airline president and watch his face set—it's instant Mount Rushmore.

The international carriers share a few of the problems faced by domestic lines. Earnings are down across the Atlantic and to the Caribbean. Nobody's making any real...
The long-distance phone conversation was not solving the problem. "Look," said the caller, "I'll be in your office in 45 minutes, we'll have lunch and get this thing straightened out."

Although separated by nearly 100 miles, neither man considered this 45-minute interval as anything but normal. Both offices are adjacent to airports. Both men are pilots.

"From our Midwest administration offices," says the chairman of the board of an international manufacturing company, "almost all of our U.S. facilities are less than two hours away via company jet."

A family of four from Ohio comes to the eastern shore of Maryland after the father leaves work Friday afternoon. Two days of sun and sand, and they are home early Sunday evening.

The private airplane (general aviation) moves about the nation quietly and unobtrusively serving about half the total number of people who travel by air. General aviation—a name most people in the industry find too drab and nondescript—includes all civil flying except that done by the scheduled airlines. This year, people using their own airplanes will travel more than 3.5 billion aircraft miles—some three times the distance covered by all the domestic scheduled airlines. The reasons for the flights are varied: planting rice seeds in South Texas, a vacation in the Bahamas, speeding an injured hunter from upstate Maine to a hospital in Portland.

About every three minutes, day and night, a new pilot's license is issued. Last year, the pilot population jumped 12 per cent to nearly 700,000. Although much credit for this increase must go to the learn-to-fly programs pushed by the industry, the foremost reason for general aviation's total forward surge is probably the need and desire to travel greater distances in less time.

This is evidenced not only by general aviation's growth but by increased airline travel as well. Last year, the revenue ton miles of all U.S. scheduled airlines, domestic and international, increased 15 per cent. With such a well developed public air transportation system as there is now in the U.S., "Why," it is often asked, "is there such an obvious trend to general aviation?"

The airlines, for economic reasons and because of equipment limitations, must concentrate their services at major population centers. Nineteen per cent of the airlines' scheduled departures and one-third of the total passenger enplanements occur at just five service points. Fifty-three per cent of all the airline flights are at only 22 cities. Thus, more than one-half of all airline flights serve just 4 per cent of the nation's airports and there is no scheduled airline service at 95 per cent of them.

This concentration of public air transportation service, mated with a public need for rapid transportation, is causing general aviation's third wave of growth.

The first wave occurred 42 years ago when Charles Lindbergh made it New York to Paris, nonstop. Public interest in private flying swelled, but the aircraft of that day was no more than a fragile combination of tubing and fabric hardly conducive to dependable, long-range travel.

Following World War II, the soothsayers again predicted "an air-

THE PRIVATE PLANE

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plane in every garage" but the thousands of trained pilots had families to raise, educations to complete—and many associated flying with being shot at! And, there was no compelling need to travel.

Then, in the late 1950's and the '60's came decentralization of business, a change from a production economy to a distribution economy, greater demands for business travel, shorter workweeks and rising incomes with a greater proportion of disposable income. Matching this were the technological improvements in aircraft, power plants, ground-based and airborne navigation facilities and equipment.

Thus, general aviation began its third growth wave. And most experts see this one as a continuing trend.

Today, more than 125 different models of new aircraft are offered to the public, from the single-engine type seating one or two, up to corporate models of jet airliners.

The burgeoning air taxi operation is a prime example. Until two or three years ago, air taxis were built primarily for business or personal flying. Today, however, there are several models of high-capacity, low-operating-cost aircraft built to meet the specific need of the taxi operator or commuter airline.

Now, connecting small cities with each other and with major population centers, more than twice as many aircraft are operating in air taxi and commuter airline services as are flown by all the scheduled airlines. So complete is this network that a traveler can use it to go coast to coast, filling in only a few spots with on-demand air taxis where the commuter routes are not yet interlocked.

Similarly, airplanes for business use are matched to the market needs. About one-third of the total general aviation flying is done by business-operated aircraft. The Federal Aviation Administration lists about 23,000 aircraft registered by businesses. But the full utilization of general aviation by business is much greater because many individually registered aircraft are used for business purposes—just as a doctor's or salesman's car serves a dual role.

Although once thought to be a prestige or status symbol, the business airplane today is considered another working tool to "put business people where they need to be at the time they need to be there."

The business airplane, like any investment, must withstand the scrutiny of cost-benefit ratio. A report by the F.A.A. issued earlier this year gives some indication of the direct costs. Many factors must be considered, such as hours of annual utilization. This report estimates that the total cost of operating a high-performance, single-engine airplane is 22.4 cents a mile; or 5.6 cents per seat mile. This matches the cost-per-seat-mile of the ticket cost on a trunk airline and is about 2 cents less than the average ticket cost on a regional airline.

But more important than direct costs are the direct benefits of time saving. As the head of one company has said, "Our most valuable asset is our human resources. It is necessary to use these resources in the most productive and efficient ways, and this means keeping more of their hours on the job instead of on the go."

With the increasing dependence continued on page 44

1969: Your Second Car
2001: Your Second Airplane

BY MAX KARANT
Many, many years ago, your grandfather probably made an important decision. He patted his horse’s head fondly and then learned to drive an automobile. Why? He wanted to keep up with the advances of civilization and move about in the modern manner. As a result of this decision, his horizons extended, his business improved and his new mobility didn’t cost as much as he thought it might. This is important because now his grandson—you—is faced with a similar decision. The time has come for you to decide to learn to fly.

First, let’s explode a few hoary myths about flying. The first and worst of these is what pilots call the “superman syndrome.” Believe it or not, people still think of a private pilot as a dashing young buck in a leather helmet and goggles, white scarf, leather jacket and puttees. His name? It’s just got to be “Spin” or “Flip.” Right? Wrong! Today’s average private pilot is called by his last name, preceded by “Mister.” He flies in a business suit, although in today’s comfortable small-plane cabin, he might take his jacket off and fly in his shirt-sleeves. And he’s not so much dashing as he is sensible.

Doesn’t he wear a pencil-thin moustache in accordance with the rules and regulations of the Federal Aviation Administration? Again, no. He has to pass a class-two physical, but he can wear corrective eyeglasses if they’re needed, in which case this fact will be entered on his license. Your author, somewhat on the “pleasingly plump” side, is mute testimony to the athletic fallacy.

Isn’t private flying highly regulated these days? Sure it is, but so is everything else, and after all, the regulations are for your own good. For instance, you wouldn’t want somebody else barrelling in ahead of you when you were making a landing, would you? Common courtesy and the rules of the road have to be learned.

Let’s look at what else you have to learn. Your first flight as a student will be one surprise after another. I remember mine.

I was introduced to my instructor, Bill, and he proved to be every inch a gentleman—happily, a very understanding gentleman. We shook hands and went out to examine the aircraft, which proved to be a lot smaller than I had hoped. Bill walked completely around the plane, pointing out the important things that had to be inspected on this “preflight check.” I learned that this check begins every flight. Then he had me go around and check, while he proceeded to check on me.

We got into the plane. I was in the left-hand, or “pilot’s,” seat. Bill sat there in the other seat as I buckled on the straps. Then he taught me how to start the engine.

I next learned that you steer a plane with your feet. I found myself off the taxi strip in the high grass, holding the wheel full left and forgetting what to do with my feet.

At the end of the runway, I rammed the throttle all the way in and we were off. What a thrill. We spent a solid hour doing what I later found out was aircraft familiarization. Turns, banks, slow flight and one (lousy) landing.

The way to learn to fly is to fly. My takeoffs were all right, but my landings were something else again. In fact, Bill wrote in my student-pilot logbook, “Takeoffs and controlled crashes.”

What followed was about eight hours of concentrated study. We practiced some instrument flights, more turns, lots more landings and takeoffs, under the strangest conditions. We even landed on the wrong runways a few times, to practice crosswind landings.

Then one day it happened. Bill got out of the plane and told me to just “do what you’ve been doing.” I was going to solo.

Well, if you think that this isn’t the world’s biggest thrill, you’ve
Private planes come in all shapes and sizes, ranging from prop-powered two-seaters to multi-engined jets which can transport a dozen or more passengers cross-country. Shown here are three Cessna models, the 310 C (top), the float-equipped 172 (left) and the 172 Skylane.
got another think coming. Picture me, in my 40's, a lot nervous, but more afraid not to try. I sat there, trying to tighten the courage control, when the control wheel jumped out of the instrument panel and hit me in the gut. Bill had gone behind the plane and suddenly raised the elevators.

I looked at the empty seat next to me. He had crossed his seat belt into an "X"—marking the place. I pressed the throttle in. The engine roared, and without Bill's added weight, I was up before I expected to be. I glanced quickly over the now-familiar dials. At 600 feet, I checked the sky around me and turned out of the pattern.

I flew my downwind leg—scared, but determined to make a good showing. Finally, even with the end of the runway, I counted to six and turned crosswind. When I was on line with the runway, I made my final turn into the wind. The plane settled nicely, and just as the wheels touched, the stall horn sounded. It was a good landing.

The old-time traditions are still honored, and my shirttail was dutifully excised and autographed. I've still got it. I was given a first-solo certificate and a small pair of wings for my lapel which I still wear with pride!

But this was only the beginning. The requirements call for a minimum of 40 hours of flying as a student. Twenty hours must be dual, with an instructor, and 20 hours must be solo. The solo time must include one trip of at least 30 miles distance and another of 100 miles distance. Then you need some ground-school time, also. When your instructor thinks you're ready, you'll be allowed to take your written test, and then your actual flight test with an F.A.A. examiner.

Can you do it? Sure you can! Oh, you're going to have to give up a few weeks of Sundays to take your flying lessons but you'll be having a lot more fun than you would have had otherwise. But there's a lot more to flying than taking lessons, as you'll find out.

For example, Jim B. got his pilot's license just to investigate the possibilities offered by private flying as a new hobby. Today, when Jim's friends get a four-day weekend, they contemplate a sojourn to the mountain resort places. Not Jim. He leads the family into his plane and they go to Bermuda!

Frank C. is a salesman. Flying is more than rest and relaxation to him. He leaves his home when he's ready, not when some commercial airline is ready. He flies from town to town, calling on his customers, arriving fresh, alert and ready to do business. His customers like the better service they are provided, too. And more than one of them has asked for and been granted a "hop" in Frank's plane.

Sound good? Sure it does. But about the price? Getting a pilot's license may be too expensive and flying as a hobby may be, too. As with anything else that you'll buy, flying lessons and flying time will vary in cost with the area in which you do the buying. As a rough rule, you can expect to pay about $12 to $14 solo and $22 to $24 dual per hour for flying time which covers the rental of the plane. The rental costs are figured "wet" (gasoline costs included) as a general rule. Dual time is higher because you've got to "rent" an instructor along with the plane and his price may run as high as $6 to $8 per hour over the cost of aircraft rental. Your ground school is going to be another bite of anywhere from $50 to $100. Most flying schools offer a package deal for a private pilot's license that covers all of your expenses for a fixed fee, which you can usually pay out on a weekly basis, or pay all at once and get a reduction in return.

There are other ways to save on this cost, and one of the best is to buy a new airplane. Make your flying lessons a part of the deal and make the deal contingent on your passing your examinations. By using your own plane, your saving will be significant.

This raises the question of how much a new airplane costs. The usual answer tendered by pilots is: "How much does a car cost?" Obviously, the cost depends on what kind of plane you're going to buy. A Boeing 707 jet costs a lot more than a Cessna 150, for example.

For under $10,000, you can get a fully-equipped, four-seat airplane that will provide many happy years of service to you, your family and your business. For a good deal less, you can get a two-seat model that will undoubtedly answer most of your flying needs. The usual argument offered by people who don't think ahead is: "I've got six in my family—don't I need a six-place plane?" No. Most of your flying will actually be solo flying. A two-place or four-place plane will do nicely.

Is flying safe? It's never been safer. First of all, your pilot instructor isn't about to "wring you out" and scare you—this will only lose a student for him. And he won't let you solo until you prove that you're ready to. Your F.A.A. examiner isn't going to give you a license until you pass the tests to his satisfaction. So, O.K.—suppose you've convinced everybody. Are you going to be able to fly that thing safely from here to there?

I once asked my instructor how to navigate from New York to Florida. "Simple," he said. "Just fly east until you come to the first ocean, then turn right."

But it's not that simple. You will be able to buy charts and maps from the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey, printed in four colors, that show every landmark, railroad, airport and city in the country. The cost of these maps is 30 cents each. Also on these maps, you'll find the radio frequencies for each F.A.A. facility and the Omnimrange beacon frequencies, calls and radiation vectors.

Pick out the one you want to fly to, tune the receiver to the correct frequency, dial in the correct radial and just follow the needle on the receiver until you home in on the station. Then you can dial the proper coordinate and fly "from" the station until you're ready to pick up the next one.

You're also able to remain in constant touch with F.A.A. stations that pass beneath you, or near you, as you fly. And the F.A.A. is always ready and waiting to bail you out with a radar assist if you need that kind of help. In addition to this, you fly a prearranged course using your magnetic and your electronic compasses. And even if these should all fail, you can still navigate by dead reckoning, picking out landmarks below.

If you want more security, file a proposed flight plan with the F.A.A. and call in each checkpoint as you pass it. Fail to call in and continued on page 48
He wears an illustrious name; seven short years ago he was the Democratic candidate for Governor of New York State; he is the nation's leading Federal prosecutor and racket-buster whose office has sent more than 100 leading mobsters to prison; the Mafia fears him with a passion. And, paradoxically, he can walk anywhere in New York City and not be recognized by his fellow New Yorkers.

He is Robert Morris Morgenthau, a tall, thin, scholarly-looking man who unobtrusively serves as the United States Attorney for the Southern District of New York, the nation's most important district law office.

This district is the pressure cooker. Here is where the action is. Here is an area that encompasses the richest, most populous, most complex and challenging chunks of real estate in the country. It includes all the gold of Wall Street, the skyscrapers of Manhattan, the riches of suburbia, the United Nations—a vast vortex where millions of people move about each day.

It is the giant magnet that attracts wealth, wields power, position and prestige, has served as a breeding ground for colorful Alfred E. Smith, flamboyant Thomas E. Dewey, history-making Franklin D. Roosevelt, glamorous Nelson A. Rockefeller, charismatic John V. Lindsay.

Set against this backdrop, Robert Morgenthau is an enigma. He moves about quietly, plays everything in low key, forsakes the limelight and moves with deadly efficiency. And yet, this shy man and his 73-man office have for the past eight years scourged the Mafia, decimated its ranks, sent it reeling in disorganized retreat and shipped its leaders off to jail with startling success.

More than 100 kingpins of organized crime have been convicted by Morgenthau for a variety of crimes including such mob-size gambits as narcotics pushing, bail jumping, theft, extortion, conspiracy to obtain kickbacks for union welfare funds, interstate gambling, bribery, stock fraud, counterfeiting.

Ironically, this is more than triple the number of successful prosecutions that enabled the country's most memorable crime-buster, Thomas E. Dewey, to zoom to the political top.

Unless unforeseeable lightning strikes, Bob Morgenthau himself would agree that—tripled prosecuting success notwithstanding—a Tom Dewey-like political future is just about out of reach. "A Dewey I'm not," he'll concede with a ready smile whose warmth catches a visitor by surprise. "I go by the theory that if I run this office well and get results, the future—political or otherwise—will take care of itself."

How well he runs his office can be attested to by the reputation he's established with law enforcement officials everywhere who rate him tops.
One high New York police official tells us: "Don't let Bob's quiet manner fool you. When he gets onto a case, he won't let go. He himself is a tremendous lawyer and he's assembled a staff of young assistants who know what to do and how to do it. And, most important, they get complete backing from their boss."

Usually laconic F.B.I. men who work with the "New York South" U.S. Attorney's office are also hairtrigger quick to heap praise on Morgenthau. As one told us: "He's great. We love to work with him... Bob's compiled just about the highest conviction rate in the country. When his boys come into court, the cases are well prepared and airtight. He's also one of the top authorities on organized crime in the country."

The records, as dispassionate as their maker, verify this judgment. Here's a partial compilation of successes against the underworld:

Morgenthau's office has sent away 40 members of the Mafia "family" once headed by the late, notorious Vito Genovese, including superboss Sam Accardi who received a 15-year sentence for narcotics and bail jumping. Torn apart and squabbling among themselves, the "family's" survivors harbor a flattering hate for Morgenthau.

Well down on the list of Genovese-mob convictions is perhaps one of the most famous—or infamous, depending on what side you're on—names in organized crime, Joseph Valachi, who was sent away for 15 years on a narcotics conviction in 1962. This is the same Valachi who, convinced that Genovese had ordered his death in prison, became Big Crime's greatest informer of all time. His revelations shocked the country and still serve as springboards for obtaining other mob convictions. It was from Valachi that a stunned nation learned about the existence of the Mafia's private name, the Cosa Nostra.

Morgenthau's office uses the Cosa Nostra's own family identification system. Every "family" is identified by name with a complete listing of underbosses (Caporegimes) and rank-and-file hit men and gangsters (Buttones). In this way—and these lists are kept up to date—the office keeps a close surveillance on the mobs and remains an ever-threatening nemesis.

Other "families" have been hit by Morgenthau's troops. The Gambinos lost 18 Buttons, the Lucheses 21, including Consiglieri Vincent Rao (5 years, perjury) and Caporegimes John Ormento (40 years, narcotics), Tony Corallo (2 years, obstruction of justice, and 3 years, conspiracy) and Johnny Dio (5 years, bankruptcy fraud). The Bonnanos count five among the missing, the Profaci-Magliocco-Colombo combine five, the Maggadinos three, and the Patriarcas two. And, as Morgenthau grimly points out, "We're far from finished with these guys."

The continuing battle with Big Crime provides the sensationalism, but the U.S. Attorney for the Southern District of New York has a myriad of other responsibilities.

Since Morgenthau took over in 1961, on appointment by then-President John F. Kennedy, the office case load has set a record every year. Over the past year, Morgenthau & Co. handled more than 1,000 criminal cases and 1,200 civil matters.

Office jurisdiction extends over two counties of New York City (New York and the Bronx) and nine contiguous upstate counties (Westchester, Ulster, Sullivan, Rockland, Putnam, Orange, Greene, Dutchess and Columbia). Morgenthau and his staff process trials involving billions of dollars annually. One single matter now pending, for instance, involves a contest over a corporation tax refund amounting to $127 million. The Southern District is the largest of the 93 in the nation; it is also most powerful, enjoys more autonomy, handles more than 10 per cent of all the criminal cases heard in Federal courts and has the largest staff—73 assistants, as compared to one Western state which has only one.

Unlike some of his predecessors and contemporaries, Morgenthau—"a tremendous lawyer," his aides assert—does not himself try cases, even those sure-fire ones great for publicity.

He explains it this way: "No man can run an office this size and handle trials himself. It just can't be done. The publicity would be nice, I guess, but I wouldn't be able to get the job done."

continued
Taking a few moments out from his hectic schedule, Morgenthau pauses for a game of chess with his son Bobby. Later on, his youngest daughter, Barbara, and Mrs. Morgenthau join them for an informal afternoon meal.
"This way, I can stay on top of all the cases. I confer with the men handling the individual matters, get their reports, make my suggestions and everybody is a hell of a lot better off."

This penchant of Morgenthau's for letting his staff operate professionally has had a signal effect on the quality of the men he's been able to attract into government legal service.

They're young, aggressive and confident. And they know Morgenthau's policy gives them a chance to make a name for themselves—an important consideration to an ambitious lawyer with an eye on the future.

A visit to Morgenthau's oval office in the U.S. Court House Building on New York's Foley Square gives the viewer a quick insight into the powerful but quiet, low-key climate that prevails.

Morgenthau, in shirt-sleeves, sits behind his big desk. The walls reflect the man and his life—two warmly inscribed pictures of the late Senator Robert F. Kennedy, two others of the late President Kennedy, one of them a shot taken in Buffalo of JFK and himself (then a candidate for Governor) together.

There are also pictures of his father, Henry Morgenthau Jr. (President Roosevelt's Secretary of the Treasury), Roosevelt, former President Johnson, ex-Secretary of War Robert Patterson (Morgenthau practiced law and became a partner in his law firm), ex-Attorney General Ramsey Clark and a framed picture of his own swearing-in as U.S. Attorney.

Bob, a Democratic holdover in the Nixon administration, smiles at the recollection of a recent visit by a Department of Justice boss, a Republican from Texas.

Bob: "When he saw all these Democratic pictures, he looked puzzled. I could almost hear him saying to himself, 'What-in-hell is this guy doing here?'"

On another wall there are pictures of the three destroyers that Morgenthau served on during World War II. He'll talk warmly about two of them, the U.S.S. Lansdale and the U.S.S. Bauer. The Lansdale was sunk from under him in the Mediterranean when a German JU-88 plane slipped a torpedo into its side; the Bauer was hit by a Japanese Kamikaze plane off Okinawa but managed to make port with an unexploded 500-pound bomb in its bow. Bob came out of the war a Lt. Commander with two Bronze Stars.

On an average day, Morgenthau will see a continuing line of from one to six assistants who are working on various cases. The conversation is usually short, restrained, professional and warm, reflecting close personal rapport between the U.S. Attorney and his staff.

His comments: "How's it going? ... Did you try? ... Why not go after it this way? ... No, don't leave anyone out. Get 'em all! ... Where's that brief?"

Periodically, Morgenthau and the entire staff hold a general meeting, a combination work session and coffee klatsch scheduled in the morning before the start of business.

"It helps give all of us a look at the big picture," he smiles.

To the utter disgust of New York City's clubhouse politicians, Morgenthau runs his office on a strictly nonpolitical basis. His men, he explains, are hired on their ability and keep their jobs by demonstrated performance.

His hatred for would-be fixers is almost legendary. The mere fact that an unwary congressman or senator might blunder into his office with a request is all Bob needs to order his men to redouble their efforts on the case at hand.

"That doesn't happen much any more," he notes. "I guess they all got the message."

This, coupled by his refusal to recognize anyone as a sacred cow, or be awed by a would-be target's high station in life, has built an aura of tough, single-minded, stubborn independence around Morgenthau. Love him, or hate him, there's no question about the fact that all respect him.

His determined efforts to firmly establish his office's reputation for incorruptibility have paid off. Morgenthau has grabbed the Chairman of the Board of the New York Stock Exchange (for alleged tax refund), indicted over 100 employees of the Internal Revenue Service and an equal number of lawyers and accountants, won convictions on financier Louis Wolfson (a major campaign contributor to the Democratic Party), a top Post Office official, key labor leaders, the Treasurer of the New York State Democratic Party and New York City Water Commissioner James Marcus for taking kickbacks on a reservoir-cleaning contract.

He's stung former Tammany Hall boss Carmine De Sapio with a series of investigations, publicly gone after nearby Wall Street titans in the course of probing the growing infiltration of that bastion of finance by mobsters and sent three foreign ambassadors away for long prison terms for their part in smuggling drugs into this country under the protection of their diplomatic immunity. Arrest of the diplomats, by the way, was the key move in the destruction of what had been a $200-million international drug ring and resulted in the jailing of a dozen top U.S. gangsters.

His dogged pursuit of famed attorney Roy Cohn (three indictments over a period of years on charges of bribery, extortion, violations of S.E.C. regulations, blackmail) catapulted Morgenthau himself into headlines recently. In a smashing attack, Cohn charged Morgenthau with staging "a personal vendetta" and "harrassment," assertedly because Cohn had once investigated Morgenthau's father.

Cohn claims that his probe at that time concerned charges of Soviet infiltration into the Treasury Department when the elder Morgenthau was Treasury Secretary and the delivery of U.S. occupancy currency plates to Russia. When Cohn aired his charges in court, the Morgenthau reaction was typical. He fought down the urge to personally make a rebuttal. Instead, one of his aides handled the defense and came in with a documented answer so lengthy that the brief weighed one-and-a-quarter pounds. The Cohn trial is scheduled for the fall.

Morgenthau, refusing to discuss the case, did manage to get off this beauty: "A man is not immune from prosecution merely because a U.S. Attorney happens not to like him." He also says: "If Cohn investigated my father, he never knew it and neither did I."

Oddly enough, the three generations of Morgenthau's who have made so many contributions of continued on page 58
As a food journalist, in 15 years I've eaten my way around the world some nine times. I've enjoyed great dinners at the Ritz in Barcelona, Laperouse in Paris, Hotel de la Poste in Saulieu, at Hostaria dell'Orso in Rome and at "21" in New York. But none was as colorful as the gutsy Arab "dinner" on the desert which I recently gorged myself on in—of all places—Israel.

I had gone to Israel as a guest of the government, intent on finding out what Israeli food is all about. For seven days and seven nights, however, I seemingly got sidetracked with a hardy band of international noshers called La Chaine des Rotisseurs, an erstwhile gourmet society which was holding its fifth World Gastronomical Congress in Israel. With them I had nibbled on a cooperative dinner at a kibbutz, picnicked on St. Peter's fish on the shore of the Sea of Galilee, sipped cocktails at historical King David's Tower, was served Americanized tidbits by students of the Tadmor Hotel School and was wined and dined from the kosher kitchen of the Sheraton Tel Aviv ("All our recipes have been carefully tested in our famous Boston Test Kitchen"). But it all seemed a little unreal and put-on. One night I took my host, Moshe Kol, Minister of Tourism, aside and told him as much. Looking like a sophisticated Woody Allen without glasses, he smiled an inscrutable Middle Eastern smile and said, "Just wait until tomorrow."

The piercing sun had hardly risen on the horizon the next morning when I found myself belted into a jolting Land Rover, heading south. Teddy Kollek, Jerusalem's 33
St. Peter's fish (above) comes from the Sea of Galilee and was a favorite with gourmets attending the fifth World Gastronomical Congress in Israel. Bedouin cooks carry basins of mansaf into the main dining tent (right). The large bowls contain moist rice, colored yellow with sheep fat, pine nuts and large chunks of boiled mutton—bones and all. It's the kind of dish diners can really sink their hands into, especially since no utensils are provided.
Bedouins roast their green coffee beans in pots called finjans (right). Author Kaytor (below) inspects the dining tent shortly before the feast gets under way. Once it begins, gourmets like Israeli industrialist Maurice Benin (below, right) lean back to enjoy, enjoy.
mayor, played my indefatigable host, and the Sabra driver, Ishey, kept regaling us with semi-Biblical tales of each passing landmark—interspersing each with up-to-date comments on the Six-Day War in which he had served as a tank driver and had learned only one direction, “straight ahead.” I bit my tongue when I wanted to say, “Better yet in a tank.”

At Beersheba, for thousands of years the caravan crossroads of the Negev, we stopped to pick up the town’s modern-day mayor, Eliyahu Navi, a delightful man whose adjectives and gestures charmed away the noonday heat. Today, Beersheba is more like the Dodge City of Israel ... hot, sandy, bustling with new buildings and abuzz with flies.

The road that we were using soon vanished into desert sand and I kept my courage up by swigging on a canteen of Bloody Marys which I had fortuitously conned from the Sheraton barman the night before. After the fifth swig, I wondered whether I was suffering from noonday hallucinations, or reliving a scene from Lawrence of Arabia.

For suddenly there was a sandy-soft thudding of hooves on both sides of the car, and we were surrounded by a dozen Arabs on camels, robes flying, rifles held high, their dark faces and bright eyes peering at us from behind their white headgear.

“This way,” they gestured with their rifles. For a moment, I visualized headlines in U.S. newspapers: “Americans Captured In Arab-Israeli Incident.” But Mayor Kollek just laughed and said, “No, no! It’s a nice little surprise!”

For what seemed like hours, our Land Rover growled along in low gear behind the camels, through a harsh and cruel landscape . . . a rusty, rolling, arid sea of hard sand and rock. Every so often there were shallow spots in the surface that were moist enough to allow a flimsy green growth. The sun beat down from its high-noon zenith.

Then, out of nowhere, on the rim of a distant sand dune appeared a long, low black tent that sprawled along caterpillar-like. “Our setting for a desert feast,” said Mayor Teddy. “Almost as luxurious as the King David Hotel!” Sure enough, it looked right out of Cecil B. de Mille, courtesy of the Ministry of Tourism.

As we arrived at the encampment, a genuine sheik of Araby stood at the head of the welcoming committee. He was girded with a cummerbund, which held a dagger with a gold-filigree handle and an ornate wooden-butted pistol. He was flanked by warriors of his tribe in similar dress, all armed to the teeth. Their kohl-lined eyes made their expressions even darker in contrast to their white kaffiyeh. As other members of our safari descended from their assorted vehicles, each group sized up the other.

The Bedouins, the “shoot-'em-up” badmen of the desert, looked at us, curious but aloof, resigned to our visit, but obviously disdaining it all—especially the foreign females in their camp.

I walked up to my host, Sheik Suleiman, and was greeted by an ever-so-brief, touch-of-the-finger handshake ... plus an interminable stare. I ducked my companions and retreated to the back of the encampment to survey the setup.

The long, low tent was grandly equipped with pallets and bright embroideries; the earth was covered with luxurious oriental rugs. It was a typical set for an Arab mansaf—a festive meal, with everything in one pot.

The other guests and I were soon bedded down with the Bedouins, so to speak, reclining on cushions and being served by a bevy of young Arabs. It must have been the same kind of mise-en-scene with which Cleopatra allured Caesar.

The mansaf began as the coffee bearers swept down the carpeted center aisle, serving little cups of bitter, black, cardamom-flavored coffee, followed by glasses of sweet, continued on page 68 37
Checking over barrels in the Widmer aging cellar is one of a winemaker's many tasks when transforming juice from plump and tender grapes into fine vintage beverages.
Bacchus is alive and well and living in New York State

BY FLORENCE LEMKOWITZ
PHOTOGRAPHS BY CHARLES ORRICO

O.K., Bacchus baby, get your grape-crushing toes and other component parts out of those wine vats. We don't make vino that way any more. True, in some Portuguese villages, the boys are up to their coxas (thighs) in a mess of crushed grapes, but that is not really hip wine making.

Would Bacchus, the portly god of wine, cry burgundy tears into his goblet now that the Bacchanal is over? No, he would fly to the Finger Lakes wineries in upstate New York to see what is new. Bacchus would certainly know he had arrived—even the Taylor-Van Gelder Airport on Bully Hill is bordered by vineyards. The Taylor family, of Taylor’s wine fame, also operate a private plane for business flights (no, it is not painted purple). Here in Hammondsport, as well as in neighboring Naples, life spins around the bottle of wine. And if any of the vintners kiss the bottle, why shouldn't they—the wine industry in this area pours over $100 million a year into the till.

Wine making in the Finger Lakes district took root over 140 years ago, when the Reverend William Bostwick bought some Isabella and Catawba grapevine shoots from a Hudson Valley dweller and planted them in his churchyard. Although uncultivated grapes were abundant, the juice was too wild for wine. Evidently, the minister's wine was so delicious that some of his neighbors decided to tap wine making for profit. Soon, how green was my valley became how purple was my valley, and vineyards flourished around Lake Keuka.

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The "who's who of winemakers" in the Finger Lakes area began in 1860, when Charles D. Champlin set up the Pleasant Valley Wine Company in Hammondsport. His sparkling wine was such a big success that a leading connoisseur in Boston exclaimed, "This is the great champagne of the western world!" And so the company became known as Great Western. Officially, as per the sign over the front door, it is also "U.S. Bonded Winery No. 1."

Along came No. 2 in 1865, just a grape's throw from Champlin's place. Gold Seal got into the act with champagne production, plus a pink catalauba wine. Then the Taylors made the scene. It was 1880 when Walter Taylor and his bride moved into their new home on Bully Hill. They allotted half their 70 acres to vineyards and went wholeheartedly into the making of table wines. A skilled cooper by trade, Taylor was able to ship the wines to New York City in his own barrels. When the little winery became a big success, his parents joined the young couple to assist them. Eventually, Taylor barreled into the largest winery in Hammondsport. Taylor togetherness has continued with third and fourth generations closely controlling the company, which has a net sales figure of over $27 million.

The fourth member of the VIP vino group in New York State is Widmer. The company was founded in 1882 by John Jacob Widmer, who selected Naples on Lake Canandaigua, because it reminded him of the Rhine Valley. So devoted was the Swiss-born winemaker to the grape that he forgot about the "green stuff" and preferred that his company remain small. The new owners of the winery have some new ideas and are going after those bubble dollars with king-size champagne promotions.

Actually, it was champagne that put New York State on the wine map as far back as pre-Civil War days. Champagne tastes in Boston, Philadelphia and New York City thirsted for the sparkling wine to such an extent that business began popping. The bubble burst with Prohibition, but the Big Four managed to squeeze through by making grape juice, although so many of the other winemakers in the area could not afford to wait for Repeal time.

Because California is Numero Uno for wine production in the United States, New York State as No. 2 has to try harder. The wine war and the rivalry for flavor and bouquet stems back to the grape. In the mild climate of the West Coast, the European-type vines, Vitis vinifera, produce a grape with less acidity and more sugar content. That means California can duplicate the imported wines. The Vitis labrusca-type grapes, which thrive in the Northeast, contain more acidity and less sugar. Therefore, the wines come on strong with an underlying grapey flavor and a decidedly different bouquet. It is easy to see (or taste) that New York wines would have an individual flavor, but never be judged on their own merits. For example, a wine "maven" sampling New York burgundy might decide that the wine does not taste as good as a burgundy should. The problem is not in the wine but in the generic name. The European winemakers who settled in the state relied on generic names—if their wine was similar to burgundy, they named it burgundy, and so on down the line. Also, they reasoned the consumer would have an idea of what he was buying, as everyone recognizes the names of European wines.

Now that great strides have been made in the Finger Lakes vineyards, especially with French-American hybrid grapevines, the vintners are proud of naming the wines for the varietal names of the grape—Chehlois, Aurora, Baco, Seibel, Seyve-Villard, etc. (the last three names are in honor of the hybridizers who toiled so diligently in the vineyards to produce the French-accented grapes). Native grapes have gone hybrid, too, and are given full honors on the label—Diamond, Delaware, Dutchess, Niagara, as well as the old favorites, Catalauba and Isabella. The wineries also want the world to know that their lake region excels in wine making just as much as Burgundy or Bordeaux in France. Lake Country Red and Lake Country White are being promoted by Taylor, Pleasant Valley Red is on the Great Western label and Lake Roselle is one of the Widmer wines.

With the new Viniferas, German-style wines have that straight-from-the-Schloss flavor. Just to name two—Gold Seal's Johannisberg Riesling and Widmer's spaetlese Riesling. Spaetlese means that the wine is made from late-picked special grapes, which have ripened on the vine to a certain color that only the winemaker knows.

The Big Four of the Finger Lakes are hoping to reap the profits from their harvest of sophisticated hybrid grapes. Wine making is a waiting game right from the vineyards—it takes about five years for a new hybrid to bear grapes. But the waiting has been worthwhile, as the wines have been much improved and the winemakers have "invented" new blends. Wines have to be made drier these days since taste preferences have changed. Used to be that sweet wines had it all over the dry wines on a 70/30 ratio. Now, it's 50/50. That also means the Concord grape, which grows so profusely, has fallen from grace. Its sweet flavor has no place in dry wine blends. However, the sweet-tooth set has to be satisfied, too, and the vintners have to anticipate the market well in advance.

Dessert wines, such as sherries and ports, are always "in." The New York State wineries devote particular attention to these Iberian specialties, with everything but flamenco dancers clicking castanets around the caasks. At the Taylor Wine Company, sherry is slowly "baked" 24 hours a day, for months, in colossal tanks as per a patented wine-making process by Dr. Donald Tressler of Cornell University. The specially regulated temperature assures that combination of heat and oxidation which helps give sherry its distinctive nut-like flavor.

At Great Western next door, everything is done differently, even though Taylor purchased the company in 1962. Greyton Taylor and his son Walter do retain one similarity to the Taylor Wine Company—Great Western has the same supersanitary ambience (not one purple footprint on those floors). Here again, the ancient and ultra-modern methods of wine making blend. Although wineries usually extract the juice from the grape-skins and then heat the dark skins to obtain the right color for the wines, Great Western goes Old World by crushing the grapes whole, then allowing them to ferment in

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This colorful, free catalog gives complete information on the "Elevette," on Inclinette, the budget-priced single-seat stair lift and Inclinator, the stair lift that carries two people. The Elevette, on floor every member of the family. And, "Elevette" designs that will match any home decor.

The news isn't all bad for trans-Atlantic passengers. In an agreement reached during lengthy International Air Transport Association negotiations, the carriers worked out a rock-bottom New York-London round trip by $21 in the off-season, to $420, and by $25.20 in the summer, to $510. If it's dropped across the Atlantic, the 5-per cent discount will probably disappear on international routes elsewhere in the world.

Not that the jumbo jet will lack "bulk" fare, for 40 or more passengers from the U.S., will be introduced in November. It will help the scheduled lines resist mounting charter competition. And it should draw enough traffic to make the 360-seat Boeing 747 look inhabited when the plane enters service next winter.

Not that the jumbo jet will lack appeal. On the contrary, some airlines fear that the 747, with its roomier seating, will siphon off a large volume of business from their conventional jets. During the I.A.T.A. negotiations, these airlines unsuccessfully sought a fare surcharge on the big aircraft to protect their 707s and DC-8s.

Irish International Airlines saw things differently. The carrier stumped for lower rates on the 747, maintaining it could be done if the airlines agreed to squeeze more passengers aboard with 10-abreast economy seating instead of nine-abreast. The Irish lost but they vowed they'd raise the same issue in 1970, when I.A.T.A. again discusses trans-Atlantic fares.

Dublin's is a solitary voice. Practically all of the other 747 customers think the aircraft will serve the public well if it just enables them to hold the line on fares. Harold E. Gray, board chairman of Pan American Airways, comments:

"I must admit that way back three years ago—and that is a long time in this business—it looked to us like the 747, added in sufficient quantities to our fleet, would permit a reduction in fares. Month by month, however, the inflationary trend has sort of wiped out any hope of reduction of fares in today's dollars. All I can say is that starting in 1970, the public will have an airplane which I believe they will regard as the best airplane in which they have ever ridden...

"This airplane was conceived to begin with as a nine-abreast airplane. This had not only to do with considerations of passenger comfort but with optimum physical dimensions of an airplane that had to be that big from an engineering point of view. Nine abreast in this airplane gives slightly wider economy seats than are currently available in today's jets. I ride economy when I pay my own way and those seats are a little tight for me today."

After the 747 and such other large-capacity planes as the DC-10 and Lockheed L-1011 airbus, what? Quickly now... the supersonic transport, of course. The British and the French expect to see their 140-seat Concorde roaring up and down passenger routes by 1973, although there's still some question about le bang sonique. The sonic boom may limit the Concorde to ocean crossings, where the only windows it can crack are on the Queen Elizabeth II.

The Russians also have an SST in development and the U.S. may or may not have one, depending on Federal budget priorities.

Supersonic jaunts—New York to London in three and a half hours—will have to cost the passenger more than he would pay on slower jets. Airline executives automatically suggest a 20-per cent differential, but they confess that they really haven't given it much thought yet.

At one time, someone seriously put forth that SST costs could be reduced by eliminating lavatories aboard the plane. After all, three and a half hours... Then somebody mentioned air traffic delays.
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LEARN TO FLY from page 25

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So much for navigation and “getting lost.” How safe is the airframe itself? It’s stressed to take more G-forces than you’ll ever subject it to, and as a matter of fact, you won’t be wearing a parachute. Should anything serious go wrong, you’ll be safest if you stay with the plane.

Most modern light planes have a hell of a good glide ratio. That means that with the engine turned off, the plane will travel 10 feet or so forward for every foot of altitude that it loses. Turn the plane into the wind, and you can actually take your own sweet time picking out a place to set down.

What if the engine quits? No great tragedy—you probably did something wrong, like forgetting to refuel, or forgetting to tighten the gas filler caps, or maybe (like mine did) your instructor shut off the fuel selector valve! You’re going to learn what to do in an emergency and you’ll do it right, too.

The economics of private flying has another interesting aspect. The more you use an airplane, the less it costs. The plane that sits at its tie-down or in the hangar doesn’t amortize its purchase cost. It doesn’t do anything to defray the insurance costs; it just sits there, expensively. But use your plane, and the cost per mile starts to drop.

Recently, the small plane has been taking a beating at the hands of the commercial jets. They don’t want us using their big, fat runways at the major airports. Fact of the matter is that our taxes help pay the costs as much as theirs do and we’ve got just as much right to these tax-supported facilities. To go a step further, we don’t like landing to keep from clobbering the fuel selector valve! You’re going to learn what to do in an emergency and you’ll do it right, too.

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On the grounds are swimming pools and expansive patios where you can mingle with the stars, or just lounge in the sun and feel like one. All the ingredients of an ideal vacation are right on the premises. The completely unique Four Stages restaurant serves its fine cuisine in a variety of actual movie sets, complete with catwalks and spotlights. You can dine in an authentic looking, sumptuous emperor's palace, on the deck of a breezy clipper ship, in the grandeur of a medieval castle or in an Old West saloon. The menus in each part of the restaurant correspond to the decor. In the saloon, for example, you can feast on the juiciest steak you've ever eaten. After dinner, you might try the Portuguese Bar, where fine beverages are served in healthy amounts, the exciting Roof-top Circus cocktail lounge or the hotel's charming coffee shop.

All the attractions of Southern California—Hollywood, Disneyland, Marineland and Knott's Berry Farm—are within a short drive of the hotel, but when you are being as pampered as a movie star, you might not want to leave at all. The hotel provides all the usual Sheraton services, including convention facilities, and, as an added attraction, Reservatron, an electronic system that confirms your room and your rate within seconds. Telephone (213) 985-7494. continued
Warwick Hotel
Philadelphia

The Philadelphia Story

Situated right in the heart of Philadelphia, the Warwick is as synonymous with the City of Brotherly Love as the Liberty Bell. About two years ago, the management and owners decided to do everything necessary to modernize the 42-year-old Warwick. Fortunately, they discovered that the hotel's restaurants, architecture and most of the magnificent, old furniture left little to be desired. The Warwick has had a face-lifting, but has retained all of its original charm. The rooms are still spacious and graciously furnished and the fine service for which the staff is justly famous is still in evidence. What has been done, in an effort that cost nearly $1 million, is the addition of modern conveniences. New lighting has been installed in the banquet halls and conference rooms; some redecorating has been done—new plush carpets have been added and gold velvet now dramatizes the stage and windows of the ballroom; new automatic elevators have been installed and the front desk has been redesigned to speed up service. The result is a combination of old-fashioned elegance and modern efficiency.

First-class restaurants abound in the Warwick. The Coach Room, which serves as a men's grill during the day (12 to 3 P.M.), becomes a steak house at night and admits ladies too, including one who sings the day (12 to 3 P.M.), becomes a the Warwick. The Coach Room, and the front desk has been rede­

Courses in Epicure

If your knowledge of wines and their companion foods does not ex­

extend much beyond white for fish and red for meat, try going to Manhattan's Dryden East Hotel and sampling a new menu entitled, "The Gourmet's Delight." As educational as it is delicious, the menu was designed to introduce the public to the concept of drinking the proper wines with different courses. If you are already partial to a bottle of wine with dinner, this gourmet practice will add new dimensions to your dining pleasure.

The festivities start out with a glass of imported champagne, after which you are offered a choice of four appetizers (shrimp, crabmeat, herring in cream or wine sauce, or antipasto). This is followed by a choice of soup (French onion, vichysoise or the soup du jour) and then either a fish or beef entree (broiled Maine lobster, lobster tails or brook trout amandine, on the one hand, or prime sirloin steak, broiled double lamb chops or top sirloin of roast beef, on the other) and an appropriate entree wine. The fish calls for a Chablis, Sau­

terne, Rhine or white Burgundy, and the meat is accompanied by claret, rose or Burgundy. Dessert, coffee or tea and your favorite after-dinner drink are all included. Dinner is prix fixe at $12, and all wines are imported.

Manhattan's Miramar

Nothing is more conducive to a pleasant evening at the theater than a good dinner, whether you choose to have it before or after the show. The Miramar, at 10 East 46th Street, has long been a favor­

ite among the theater crowd, and its owner and host, Dominick Mu­sich, is still taking the same loving care of his patrons. Few restaura­

ateurs know their food and wine as well as Dominick does. His steaks are always the choicest and tenderest, his seafood dishes are inspired and his renderings of such classic French specialties as duckling bigarade flambe are superb. Other gastronomical treats include baked clams Miramar and an extra­

ordinary shrimp scampi. The shrimp used in this dish are imported from the Mediterranean and are finer in texture and darker in color than ordinary American shrimp.

Expertly blended with butter, shallots, white wine, garlic and lemon juice, they're totally irresistible.

Prices at the Miramar are still moderate. Complete luncheons are available at $3 to $5, and table d'hote dinners range from $3.75 to $7. You can order a la carte, too, if you prefer.

Everything about the Miramar is relaxing. The dining room is a pleasant hideaway, rimmed with red banquettes and adorned with colorful paintings. You don't even have to worry about your car, be­

cause free parking is provided from 6 P.M. to 1 A.M. On second thought, why wait until you're going to the theater?

La Cucina Emiliana

When in Rome, it is worth a spe­

cial excursion to the province of Emilia-Romagna in northern Italy for some of the most famous cuisine in Europe. On this side of the At­

lantic, if you are anywhere near New York City, it is definitely worth a side trip to 60 East 54th Street to visit la cucina Emiliana, the Emilian kitchen of La Veranda restaurant. The Italian provincial cuisine at La Veranda is indeed a bountiful and satisfying experience. Maitre d'/half-owner Luigi and his smile greet you at the door and escort you into the summer-bright dining room, carefully done in Italian villa-esque, gold carpeted and subtly muraled. La Veranda's luncheon and dinner specialties include the usual Italian entrees, but here they are all served superbly, with extraordinarily delicate garlic and spices. Especially recommended are galaina impinida (stuffed breast of chicken with prosciutto and cheese, sauteed in white Chianti) and scampi Veranda in a gentle garlic sauce. If you prefer an early lunch, arrive in time for La Ve­

randa's "early bird" midday meal, begun promptly at 11:50 A.M. Luncheon includes your first cock­

tail and final coffee, for 5 cents each, and steak, chicken parmigiana or manicotti, with salad, for $2.75. During weekend cocktail hours, all mixed drinks are a nickel apiece until 8 P.M. La Veranda is open for luncheon at 11:30 A.M. and for dinner until midnight Monday through Friday. On Saturdays La Veranda serves dinner only and it is closed on Sundays. K. B.©
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<th>Pockets</th>
<th>Price</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LETTERHEAD SIZE (Papers filed vertically)</td>
<td>No. 14WF</td>
<td>Holds 8 1/2&quot; x 11&quot; to 10&quot; x 12&quot; sheets and envelopes.</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>13&quot; x 36&quot; x 2 1/2&quot; (14 Pockets—Each Pocket 10&quot; wide x 5&quot; high)</td>
<td>$39.95 complete</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LETTERHEAD SIZE (Papers filed horizontally)</td>
<td>No. 9WF</td>
<td>Holds 8 1/2&quot; x 11&quot; to 10&quot; x 12&quot; sheets and file folders.</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>15 1/4&quot; x 32&quot; x 2&quot; (12 Pockets—Each Pocket 15 1/4&quot; wide x 7&quot; high)</td>
<td>$39.95 complete</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INVOICE SIZE (Papers filed vertically)</td>
<td>No. 8WF</td>
<td>Holds 8 1/2&quot; x 7&quot; invoices and purchase orders. Also for 8&quot; x 5&quot; index cards to be filed horizontally.</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>12&quot; x 33&quot; x 1 1/2&quot; (19 Pockets—Each Pocket 9 1/4&quot; wide x 6 1/2&quot; high)</td>
<td>$39.95 complete</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEGAL SIZE (Papers filed horizontally)</td>
<td>No. 10WF</td>
<td>Holds 8 1/2&quot; x 14&quot; to 10&quot; x 15&quot; legal size papers and file folders.</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>18&quot; x 33&quot; x 2&quot; (12 Pockets—Each Pocket 15 1/4&quot; wide x 7&quot; high)</td>
<td>$49.95 complete</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDEX CARD SIZE (Cards filed horizontally)</td>
<td>No. 7WF</td>
<td>Holds 3&quot; x 5&quot; and 4&quot; x 6&quot; index cards.</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9&quot; x 33&quot; x 1 1/2&quot; (20 Pockets—Each Pocket 6 1/2&quot; wide x 2 1/2&quot; high)</td>
<td>$37.50 complete</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

AVAILABLE IN 5 SIZES

All units complete with Magnetic Tab Holders and Paper Tabs. All steel throughout to last a lifetime—luxurious black wrinkle finish to match the decor of any office.

CADDYLAK SYSTEMS, INC.
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Please send the Caddylak Magnetic Wall File(s) checked below on your No Risk 30-Day Free Trial Offer. At the end of that time if I am not completely satisfied in every way I will return the File(s) and receive a full refund. This offer is Unconditionally Guaranteed.

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Name __________________________
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Bill Diners Club A acct.
Acct. No. ______

F.O.B. Westbury, New York
We want to send you a full year's supply of the world's first perfect golf ball!

PLAY THEM FOR 30 DAYS—ABSOLUTELY FREE
...to prove the amazing difference they'll make in your game!

IF YOU DON'T PLAY BETTER GOLF... CUT STROKES OFF YOUR SCORE... ADD YARDS TO YOUR DRIVES... CUT HOOKING AND SLICING... ADD ACCURACY AND CONSISTENCY TO YOUR PUTTING... THEY COST YOU NOTHING!

As a Diners Club Member, you can now enjoy a no-risk trial of the original, patented, space-age ball that's working score-cutting wonders for hundreds of thousands of golfers. It's a one-piece ball. No core to shift and change the perfect center of gravity. No rubber band wrappings to break and snap. No separate cover. It can't crack, because the new NEO-POLYDYNE compound more elastic, more responsive than any ever used in any ball. And just wait till you hear that sharp, sweet click.

CONFORMS TO U.S.G.A. RULES—LIFETIME GUARANTEED

They're yours FREE for 30 days!

This "FREE NO-RISK" offer means just what it says. Play them for 30 days. Don't "pamper" 'em—Hit 'em as hard and as often as you wish—They can take it! If they don't do everything we say they will—and more—return them. You'll never even see a bill!

EXCLUSIVE! For Diners Club Members Only

We want to send you a full year's supply of the world's first perfect golf ball!
NEW SUPER-DISTANCE
GOLF GLOVE
Add 50 to 75 Yards to
Your Golf Shots

- Step up to the ball ... take your swing ... and then watch the ball really whiz down the fairway, straight as an arrow! Not 100 yards, not 150 yards ... not just 200 yards, but drives of 250 yards and over ... are the cars with this amazing SCIENTIFICALLY WEIGHTED GOLF GLOVE. This glove looks like any other fine leather golf glove ... so just imagine how amazed your friends will be when they see the incredible distance you drive.

THE SECRET IS IN THE WEIGHTS

Three weights slip into the back of the golf glove. Although they weigh a mere 8 ounces, the effect is beyond belief. The extra weight gives extra power to your swing ... produces drives up to 50% farther than you ever thought possible. This scientifically-approved glove has been awarded the coveted United States Patent #3,124,068 for actually adding distance to your drives. It's written right there in the patent.

HELPS ELIMINATE SLICING AND HOOKS

Yes ... this Super-Distance glove does more than add distance to your drives ... it also corrects hooks and slices that cost you so many strokes. The position of your hand is often the cause of hooks or slices. This golf glove comes with three separate weights ... each one fitting into a separate position on the glove. By removing—or adding—one or more of the weights you can easily alter the position of your hand on the club at the moment of impact.

Add a little more weight to the left and zing! ... your bothersome slice might be gone forever. Or perhaps, what you need is more weight to the right to cut out your hooks once and for all. Once you find what adjustment of weight works for you ... just keep on playing with the glove that way. By continually using the glove with the corrective weight your hands will soon automatically keep the right position. In time you will play a no-hook and no-slice game without any weight in the glove.

WORKS INSTANTLY

Unlike other glove devices that require hours, days, or weeks of practice ... the Super-Distance golf glove works the very first time you put it on ... the very first time you step up to the ball. You don’t have to learn any new methods ... you don’t have to remember a thing. It’s an automatic action that goes to work for you, improving your game quickly ... easily ... instantly. No matter what your bad habits ... this glove works! Wait until you see the long ... long ... long drives! Watch your hooks and slices melt away! See your golf score dramatically improve. Then you will know, beyond doubt, that this scientifically designed glove is not just another golf glove or golf gadget ... but something that really works.

MINUTE CAR WASH

Save $100 a year with the new Jet-X 5-minute Home Car Wash

- Now ... you can wash your car at home in just 5 minutes with no work ... no effort ... and save those expensive weekly trips to the car wash.

COMPLETE KIT INCLUDES EXTENSIONS UP TO FOUR FEET! Ideal for washing second floor windows, walls, tops of campers, etc. Also included are a 6" stubby nozzle for those hard-to-get-at places or for washing pets, and a complete kit includes extensions up to four feet. But the powerful JET SPRAY has washed off all of the normal dirt and grime that made your car so dingy. But ... the powerful JET SPRAY does more ... more than any hand washing could ever do.

OUT COMES A BURST OF WATER

- A spray so powerful that water is instantly washed off! In one minute ... just 60 seconds ... that powerful JET SPRAY has washed off all of the normal dirt and grime that made your car so dingy. But ... the powerful JET SPRAY does more ... more than any hand washing could ever do.

THE NEXT 5 MINUTES

- the jet spray blasts off and dissolves the oil, tar, and corrosive salts. This is the hard work that formerly you needed special chemicals and hours of tedious work to do. Now ... JET-X SPRAY GUN withmagic suds does it for you in just minutes. Removing the oil, tar, and salt is important to keep the finish of your car and prevent rust, corrosion and deterioration.

ONE MINUTE RINSE

- Now just turn a dial on the gun and the detergent is automatically shut off and out comes a clear rinse. This power rinse washes off every last bit of dirt, every stubborn spot, the car truly appears clean ready to quick dry to a mirror finish and the surface is coated with a protective film that keeps it shiny ... clean looking. This magic protective film is built right into the Magic Suds. It even protects chrome. No extra waxing is necessary.
This man can enjoy 25-year-old-looking skin for the next 30 years!

**Miracle new protein skin conditioner firms aging male skin to youthful vigor!**

**NOW! FIRM-IT!**

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- Cleanses pores as it firms and tones!
- Stimulates skin!

A man's skin needs a man's kind of care. The special kind it gets from this super-potent new formula, developed especially for the male animal! FIRM-IT! — the unique protein-fortified ice-gel that can turn your skin's calendar back 5...10...even 20 years!

Watch how FIRM-IT is instantly absorbed into your skin...to start its virile skin-saving action immediately! Feel how it leaves your face with a healthier feeling...a youthful glow! See how quickly it firms up your face...to help keep it looking younger than its years! Use FIRM-IT regularly after shaving...or use it for a quick skin pick-up before an evening on the town...

The sooner you order, the sooner you can FIRM-IT!

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Please rush FIRM-IT! @ $4.98 ppd. each, plus 50¢ for postage and handling.
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Charge my Diners Club Account #

If I am not delighted, I may return for refund or full cancellation of charges.

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Here it is! The heavy duty, weatherproof “Naugahyde Jacket” that will protect your expensive golf bag and clubs whether you're traveling, shipping or just storing in your car, garage or basement. This jacket conveniently slips over your bag and clubs and closes with two long heavy duty brass zippers.

GOLFERS

NO MORE DAMAGED CLUBS
NO MORE LOST CLUBS
NO MORE DAMAGED BAGS

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Gentlemen:
Kindly send me “Deluxe Golf Bag Jacket(s)” at $15.95 ea., plus $1.00 for postage and handling. 
#106 Red
#486 Black
Payment enclosed Check m.o.
Charge my Diners Club account

Name__________________________
City, State, Zip_________________

Name__________________________

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At Rhinebeck, N.Y., Cole Palen has set up a museum of World War I and earlier aircraft, all in flying condition and, indeed, they are flown regularly in mock dogfights.

Whatever your interests are, you're going to find something to complement them in private flying.

Look at it this way—when you were a kid, you learned to ride a bike. Maybe later, you learned to drive a car. How long has it been since you learned a totally new kind of activity that required mental and physical coordination?

How does an author finish a story like this? Have I said everything that should be said? Has the love of sport flying been communicated sufficiently? Probably not, for others far more skilled have tried in the past, yet only 15 per cent of the total population of this country is willing to take to the air at all. No matter how well received this story will be, the next step is up to you. Go out to your local airport and ask a few questions. Most flying schools will give you your first flying lesson for only $5. It's a real, honest-to-gosh flying lesson with you at the controls and the instructor beside you.

And when you land, you get your first student-pilot's logbook, with your first lesson entered and signed by your instructor.

We pride ourselves on our scientific prowess and our achievements in technology. Living as we are, in a time of progress, we must make the transition to flight as a means of private travel. But you've got to make that first move. Paradoxically, we've also become a nation of observers. We've learned to take national pride instead of personal pride; we watch baseball games instead of playing on local sandlots as our grandparents did. And if this accusation irks you, consider the fact that you've spent the last half hour or so reading about how wonderful flying is instead of being up there where the air is cold and clear, where you are in complete control of destiny and destination and, at last, are an individual instead of a member of the herd.

The next time you hear the buzz of a small plane up above, raise your eyes and think, “There, but for no reason whatever, go I.”

Then go. ☺
ARRANGE and REARRANGE SCHEDULES

QUICKLY . . . NEATLY . . . SIMPLY . . . with EASY to use

TIMEWISE®
MAGNETIC VISUAL CONTROL BOARDS

IDEAL FOR SHIPPI NG • PURCHASING • SALES
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★ SEE VITAL INFORMATION AT A GLANCE.
★ MAKE CHANGES QUICKLY AND EASILY BY MOVING MAGNETS.
★ KEEP IMPORTANT DATA UP-TO-THE MINUTE.

Here's the really easy way to keep pertinent data up-to-date . . . simply by moving Magnetic Holders from column to column — to provide you with a completely current status of your project. Permits you to arrange and rearrange schedules and other data without making up new forms . . . a real work and time saver.

Used by Melrose Distillers, University of California, Sears-Roebuck Co., American Telephone and Telegraph, General Motors Corporation, IBM, etc.

Magnetic TIMEWISE takes the work out of accurate visual control because here's all you do:

1. Simply type or write (up to three lines) on colored perforated paper tabs.
2. Strip tabs from perforated sheets.
3. Insert tab in Magnetic Holder (2"x1") and place on board.
4. Move as needed (in any direction) from column to column.

TIMEWISE-150 comes complete with:
1 — 25" x 19" board
Columns: 10 Across — 15 Down
36 — Magnetic Tab Holders 2"x1"
500 each — Green and Orange perforated paper tabs

PRICE $39.95

TIMEWISE-300 comes complete with:
1 — 37" x 25" board
Columns: 15 Across — 20 Down
84 — Magnetic Tab Holders 2"x1"
500 each — Green, Orange and Yellow perforated paper tabs

PRICE $89.95

TIMEWISE-600 comes complete with:
1 — 49" x 37" board
Columns: 20 Across — 30 Down
180 — Magnetic Tab Holders 2"x1"
500 each — Green, Orange, Yellow and Blue perforated paper tabs

PRICE $169.00

(ADDITIONAL MAGNETIC TAB HOLDERS AND PERFORATED PAPER TABS ALWAYS AVAILABLE)

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Gentlemen: Please send us the TIMEWISE Magnetic Control Board checked below, under your 30-day free trial offer. I understand that I can use the board for 30 days and that if I am not completely satisfied, I can return it and receive a full refund. This is an unconditional guarantee.

☐ TIMEWISE-150 (Size 25" x 19") @ $39.95
☐ TIMEWISE-300 (Size 37" x 25") @ $89.95
☐ TIMEWISE-600 (Size 49" x 37") @ $169.00

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Acct. #________

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F.O.B. Factory, Westbury, N.Y.

933
MORGENTHAU from page 31

significance to the country all had their lives changed due to their friendships with U.S. Presidents.

Bob's grandfather, Henry Morgenthau Sr., a wealthy lawyer and real-estate investor, was both friend and confidant of President Woodrow Wilson, who appointed him Ambassador to Turkey. His dad, Henry Morgenthau Jr., imbued with the family's love of the soil, bought several farms in Dutchess County, near Hyde Park, where he met a neighbor named Franklin D. Roosevelt. He also bought and published The American Agriculturist, a national farm journal.

The two men, registered Democrats in a sea of Republicanism, became close friends. As Governor of New York, Roosevelt appointed the father to the State Agriculture Commission. As President, Roosevelt brought Morgenthau to Washington, first as Governor of the Farm Credit Administration, then as Under Secretary of the Treasury under William H. Woodin. When Woodin left, Morgenthau moved up to Secretary.

Bob, who never mingled in the Washington scene, nevertheless met a young man in Hyannisport, Mass., in 1937 when he was 16. That young man was John F. Kennedy. As Bob recalls, "Jack was a couple of years older than I, but we sailed in the same races and on one or two occasions I was invited to the Kennedy home to watch movies. I don't remember Bobby, who was much younger. I do remember Joe and the girls. Tedly, of course, was a baby."

Bob notes, "Jack and I weren't bosom buddy friends, but we did meet occasionally in later years."

When Kennedy made his 1960 bid for President, Morgenthau went to Washington to enlist in the campaign. He became Chairman of the Bronx Citizens Committee for JFK and worked for Jack's nomination at the Democratic convention in Los Angeles.

After the election, the President offered Morgenthau the U.S. Attorney job over the stringent objections of the late Congressman Charles Buckley, crusty Bronx leader at the time. Buckley wanted a tried and true organization man and blocked the appointment of

continued on page 62
Keep In Top Physical Condition
The Way The Astronauts Do
Use The Amazing MULTI-
SPORTER

TRY IT FOR THREE WEEKS—See if you don't notice the difference at once. See if you don't feel better... walk faster, move with vigor, radiate vitality. See what happens to your waistline, to your weight, to your mental outlook. If you are not convinced that just a few minutes a day spent with the MULTI-SPORTER can do everything we have indicated it will do, just return for a full refund.

WITH MULTI-SPORTER IN YOUR HAND YOU HOLD THE EQUIVALENT OF THE EQUIPMENT IN A WELL-FURNISHED GYM

In just minutes you can exercise and develop all of the muscles in your body... even if you are sitting in your car. It is like being able to run a track, high jump, sit up, swim, push up, use bar bells, ride a bicycle, all in one place. It was scientifically designed to build muscles for the astronauts, and it will do it for you!

AN UNPRECEDENTED DEVELOPMENT

This device, with the exclusive Thermal Control eye, observes the training of the owner, even stores this information for future use. YOU WILL IMMEDIATELY FEEL BETTER...

QUICKLY LOOK BETTER

Since so much of your body is muscle (and with most men over 30 it is unused muscle)... your body will react noticeably and quickly to the amazing MULTI-SPORTER. Using the MULTI-SPORTER for just a few minutes a day can provide these astonishing results:

ALL THE MUSCLES WILL BE STRENGTHENED

You won't tire easily when you do anything physical. You will start to have the strength you had years ago.

YOUR REACTIONS WILL IMPROVE

So important to astronauts... it is vital to all men... If it means slamming your foot on the brake in an emergency situation or playing a better game of golf or tennis. Quick reactions are a sign of youth, good conditioning—and using the MULTI-SPORTER.

YOUR BODY IS RADICALLY CLEANED

Scientific studies show that use of the MULTI-SPORTER results in the cleansing and ventilation of all muscles and organs. Metabolic residue is being eliminated because of better circulation.

BONE STRUCTURE IS STABILIZED

Use the MULTI-SPORTER and strengthen bones. Makes your bones more resistant to breakage if you fall or are in an accident.

CIRCULATION WILL BE IMPROVED

All the parts of your body will have better circulation... in fact, proper conditioning with the Multi-Sporter will make circulation 15 to 20 times more vigorous than the most effective pill.

YOU WILL BREATHE BETTER

Your lung capacity will be increased... You will breathe deeper... and feel so much better, that after just a few weeks, you will notice this great change.

YOU CAN LOSE SURPLUS WEIGHT

A body well trained on the MULTI-SPORTER simply will not tolerate FAT. A simple movement on the exerciser pays special attention to your waistline.

SPECIAL ANTI-STRESS TRAINING

Through special training with the MULTI-SPORTER developed for the astronauts, you will be able to overcome tension in just a few minutes.

NOW... for the first time... this scientific marvel, developed to keep the crews of manned space flights in top shape, is available to you. It is the first truly scientific device that can radically change the condition of your entire body—practically make you into a new man. It's a new way of achieving maximum results in minimum time. If you have tried other conditioning machines, if you have tried gym courses, if you have tried bike-riding, or whatever you thought would work—yet you still failed to improve your physical condition—don't give up until you try MULTI-SPORTER, a unique, brand-new device... a unique method that will work for you!

YET ALL OF THIS TAKES ONLY A FEW MINUTES A DAY WITH THE MULTI-SPORTER

and you can do the training in your office, at home, in a hotel room, even in your car!

THE MULTI-SPORTER IS UNLIKE ANY OTHER DEVICE EVER MADE

Many people consider it to be the strangest thing ever invented. The heart of the MULTI-SPORTER is a unique Thermal Eye and cooling device. No other exercise or conditioning unit we know has this.

IS THERE ANY EASY WAY TO GET IN TOP PHYSICAL CONDITION?

Frankly... some effort is required in order to build your body, your muscles, your heart and lungs... your entire physical machine up to the level it should be. However, the MULTI-SPORTER is probably the fastest and easiest way ever developed... requiring a minimum of time and effort.

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26 South 6th Avenue, Mount Vernon, New York 10551

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I enclose payment of $__________

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WORLD'S FIRST
Completely Automatic Countertop Dishwasher
NO INSTALLATION

Our low introductory price: $3998

At last—a fully-automatic dishwashing machine that works just like big, expensive models—but requires absolutely no plumbing, no installation. No pre-rinsing or scraping, either. Washes, rinses, dries, and you never put your hands in water! Amazing speed—does complete service for 6—dinner plates, salads, desserts, cups, glasses, silver, the works—in 10 minutes flat! No stoppage to load, unload.

At last—a fully-automatic dishwasher that works just like big, expensive models—but requires absolutely no plumbing, no installation. No pre-rinsing or scraping, either. Washes, rinses, dries, and you never put your hands in water! Amazing speed—does complete service for 6—dinner plates, salads, desserts, cups, glasses, silver, the works—in 10 minutes flat! No stoppage to load, unload.

...twist handle—pull out real sword!
DASHING "BRITISH COLONIAL"

Sword-Spike Executive Umbrella

First exciting man's umbrella in years—big, brazen, definitely impressive—a conversation-piece a man is proud to carry. 3 feet tall from wooden cane to tip of strong steel spike. A true collector's item with real sword-spike of tempered steel hidden in handle. Inspired by the sword-canes wielded by officers and gentlemen during the days when the sun never set on the British Empire. The man who carries this umbrella may not be the "overseer" of a jungle plantation, but he is at ease in the "asphalt jungle.

Opens to 43" to keep a man and his lady snug and dry. Quality-made of 100% luxury black Acetate with 16 superstrong steel ribs, plus steel "bridge" under-support. Complete with matching black scabbard. only $14.98 ppd.

...out of this world for sports!

Impact & Shatter Resistant

ASTRONAUTS' SUNGLASSES

Come what may, they're A-Okay! Very high in masculine good looks, practicality, aid and comfort. Chosen by NASA for use in space by our Astronauts! Optically perfect, precision-ground lenses, crafted by famous American Optical Co. You couldn't buy finer if you paid twice the price.

World's safest glass for driving, flying, sailing, motor-biking, fishing, glistWatching—shatter-resistant no matter how rough the situation, how hard the impact! Gleaming gold-filled frames, hardened true color wild-blue-nauts! Optically perfect, precision-ground lenses, crafted by famous American

WORLD'S FIRST LOW-COST IMPORTED

FLAME GUN KILLS WEEDS FAST!

No bending...no back strain...no splattered clothing! From the land of pretty gardens comes "The Weed Hater"—amazing let-rod Flame Gun that kills weeds in summer, melts ice in winter. Clears a 4-foot path in 3-5 minutes...melts a half-inch of ice in 30 seconds...kills a weed dead in just 2 seconds! No cumbersome cords, no expensive batteries, no costly fuel! Easy, clean, one-hand operation does the job fast from comfortable standing position. Never any ugly grass stains on your clothing.

Safe...simple...costs mere pennies per use! Sterilizes ground, gets rid of insect nests, keeps flagstone and cement walks clear, trims borders! Less than 2 pints of kerosene gives 30 minutes continuous use. Completely safe! Weights under 5 lbs.; full instructions included. Order today. This season, do your weeding without bending. ONLY $29.98 ppd.

NEW SPACE-AGE
Computer Scale

100% ACCURATE!

Shows Weight Instantly in numerals 10 times the size of ordinary bath scales!

Amazing new Computer tells you exactly what you weigh instantly, precisely. No waiting while the numbers bounce around to settle on your weight. No delayed 5lb. intervals. Computer operates with computer speed and accuracy giving you instantaneous optical readout of your weight.

Furthermore, you see your weight in numbers ten times the size of old-fashioned bath scales. And the numbers are lit up for even easier reading! No waiting while the numbers bounce around to settle on your weight. No delayed 5lb. intervals. Computer operates with computer speed and accuracy giving you instantaneous optical readout of your weight.

Order Computer now, $24.98. Plus $1.00 shipping charge.

Prompt Shipment Satisfaction Guaranteed

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
<th>Price Each</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CounterTop Dishwasher</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>$39.98</td>
<td>$39.98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flame Gun</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>$29.98</td>
<td>$29.98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sword Umbrella</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>$14.98</td>
<td>$14.98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Scale</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>$24.98 plus $1.00 shipping charge</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Astronaut's Sunglasses</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>$12.98</td>
<td>$12.98</td>
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</tbody>
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N.Y.C. and N.Y. State residents, add sales tax

□ Check □ money order enclosed □ charge my Diners Club # ______________________

Prompt Shipment Satisfaction Guaranteed

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**UNIQUE IMPULSE ACTION**

... for precise water control. The Rain Warbler waters evenly, thoroughly, with an action that never floods any spot... never leaves other spots dry. Rather, the Rain Warbler thoroughly sprinkles every blade of grass in the area, never skipping a single inch. Without overwatering the surface, the water is allowed to sink right down to the very roots of the grass, to be soaked up slowly during the hot summer days—keeping the grass always green... always healthy.

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The unique impulse action is actually like a jet stream, hugging the ground. Wind doesn't faze this strong, low mist of water. Winds up to 10 M.P.H. do not affect the water flow. Even winds up to 15 M.P.H. are barely noticeable. That means once you set the dial for the area you want to water, you don't have to worry: that the wind will carry the water to your windows, car, patio, or sidewalks. The Rain Warbler will water the area you intend to. And wind won't alter that constant watering action... that never misses a blade. This extraordinary sprinkler has been granted U.S. Patent No. 3022012.

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Precision control is easy. Just set the dial for any desired distance between 20 to 40 feet radius... 40 to 80 feet in diameter, and then adjust the finger-tip control for an arc from 1 degree (yes... as little as one single degree) to a full 360 degree circle, or any amount of a circle in between. Just setting these two simple controls gives you a precision setting... a simple setting... to water an exact area without wasting a drop of water.

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Almost unbreakable, with a wide no-tip zinc base, and genuine nylon control knobs. Brass connections. This is the sprinkler that is made under the same patents, the same basic construction, by the same company that makes the big sprinklers for agricultural and commercial installations. It is built to take years of hard use.

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**TRY IT FOR 30 DAYS THIS SUMMER**—If you don't think this sprinkler does a better job than any other you have ever tried... if you aren't impressed by the even distribution of water... if your lawn doesn't look better and if you don't find it so easy to use, then return it for a full refund.

#5208 SPRINKLER ........ $9.98 plus $1.00 P.P. & Hdlg.

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D.O. Meeks.

D.O. Meeks.

Morgenthau until Kennedy threatened to give the post to a Connecticut Democrat. At that, with a few subsiding bristles, Buckley relented and O.K'd Morgenthau.

The next year, Bob resigned from the office to run for Governor against the redoubtable incumbent Republican, Nelson A. Rockefeller. He won the nomination—with the Kennedys running the interference—but lost the election. His shyness, apparent uneasiness in front of campaign crowds and politically too-quiet demeanor were insurmountable drawbacks.

Shortly after the election, Bob received a phone call from Kennedy. "Wanna go back as U.S. Attorney?" the President asked. Bob said "Yes" —eagerly. He was formally reappointed three weeks later.

As a recent visitor to Morgenthau's office pointed out, "If every voter had a chance to meet him in private and see his warmth and good humor firsthand, he'd have been elected easily. He just never let the people of New York discover that he was a hell of a guy."

At 49, Morgenthau still maintains the same outward public appearance—quietly shy, dignified, thin-lipped and bespectacled. After prep school, Bob graduated from Amherst with an A.B. degree in 1941. Following a 54-month stint in the Navy (46 of those months in combat), he went to Yale Law School and graduated in 1948 after a two-year cram course.

He married Martha Pattridge—a Midwesterner—in 1943. The couple reside in a rambling 11-room house in the pleasantly wooded Riverdale section of the Bronx with four of their five children:

Joan (Jenny), 24, is now studying for her master's degree at the Columbia School of Urban Planning; Anne, 22, is a senior at Radcliffe; Bobby, 12, is a sixth grader at Fieldston School and Barbara, 6, is also a Fieldston student.

Another child, Eleanor, 17, is retarded. She has resided for a number of years at the Lockland School, Geneva, N.Y.

Morgenthau, despite his full working day, has surrounded himself with other interests. He is President of the Police Athletic League, is active as a trustee or member of various Jewish organizations, including the Federation of Jewish
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Phanthropies of New York, the United Jewish Appeal and the Y.M.-Y.W.H.A. and pursues a lively interest in his profession as a member of all Bar associations.

The law, in fact, is his passion. He is an active and hard-working member of an advisory committee to reform Federal criminal laws. After a year and a half's work, the committee's final report will be ready soon. Among other things, that report is expected to bring about the first major recodification of Federal laws in several decades.

What about the future? Morgenthau's term runs until June 1971 but President Nixon may yet seek to replace him with a Republican. His reasons for not ushering himself out of office with a resignation are interesting:

"I do not plan to publicly concede that the office of U.S. Attorney is a political office. That demonstrates all of us; besides, we have many important cases coming up and I'd like to see them through."

"Besides, I don't like the idea of being a resigned officeholder hanging around and waiting for somebody to drop the other shoe. It undercuts the man, saps his authority and invites wrongdoers to delay things in hopes of getting a softer successor to deal with."

Morgenthau's solid background as a practicing lawyer—a fact that has bolstered his insistence on independence—gives reasonable assurance that he'll be able to make a substantial living. The fact that he needs that living surprises everyone, since anyone with the name Morgenthau is presumed to be a person of great wealth.

To the brash-question, "Are you a millionaire?" Bob quickly replies, "No." Then he explains:

"When my father became Secretary of the Treasury, he took a post that traditionally has gone to men of immense wealth. Hence, the general belief that I have immense wealth. Oh, I won't starve (again, that unexpectedly quick and warm smile), but the financial tycoon idea just isn't so—in my case."

There remains one incontrovertible truth. Robert Morris Morgenthau is, for the moment, the U.S. Attorney for the Southern District of New York—and several hundred gangsters, in and out of prison, fervently wish he weren't.
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FEAST from page 37

hot tea—both symbolic of life on the desert, as summed up by the sheik’s welcome: “Here, where it is too hot in the day, too cold at night, where the sands blow, where we endure droughts and storms . . . here, the human being is very small in relation to nature . . . life is bitter; but there is, and should be, sweetness . . . Welcome and Shalom!”

After coffee and tea, the bearers proceeded down the aisle again with pitchers of water and small basins, which they held as they poured a tiny trickle of water so that we could wash our hands. Then more servers placed before each guest a giant dish, shaped like a washtub, which held the mansaf.

The bowl was lined with pita, traditional yellowish-brown Arab bread, warm, limp and as thin as two French pancakes. Heaped on this was a mound of moist rice, colored yellow from sheep fat and sprinkled with pine nuts. Atop all sat huge chunks of boiled mutton—bones and all. There were no forks, no knives, no napkins, no salt or pepper. We ate in the time-honored Arab way, with the right hand only; breaking off a piece of bread, dipping it into the moist, warm rice, then rolling both up together into a ball along with a piece of meat plucked from a mutton bone.

Primitive, yes. But the flavor of it all had an addictive effect—a greatness stemming from simple, natural flavors. I wolfed down my own mansaf, and greedily grabbed some leftover mutton from my companions’ dishes. No need for apology for this break in etiquette.

The only reminder of the outside world was bottled soda water, served at “room temperature,” which was pretty warm.

All told, the midday dinner took about four hours and ended with great baskets of luscious oriental fruits. I struggled to my feet, feeling pounds heavier, contemplating a jog around the campsite. Instead, I jogged around the campsite. Instead, I settled for a camel ride. I was boosted up onto a rickety camel saddle, while a Bedouin boy gargled some leftover mutton from my companion’s dishes. No need for apology for this break in etiquette.

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(Can Be Charged On Diners Club, Prepaid check or M.O.)
NAME_________________________D.O.B.
STREET_________________________
CITY__________________________STATE________ZIP________
As I sat perched on my miniature throne, balanced on the beast's hump, I laughed. I laughed at the journalists, the assorted food writers and hired specialists who have been struggling to come up with a description of Israeli food...throwing in a garble of catchwords such as "old" and "new" or "just being developed" or "singularly indefinable" or, as a noted Israeli journalist, Amon Rubinstein, wrote in *The New York Times Magazine*, "notoriously unpalatable." Why don't they, I reflected, call it what it is? Why say trout and almonds or gefilte fish and chopped liver are it, when, in plain fact, the food is Middle Eastern? Very good Middle Eastern, too. To borrow a phrase from Tiny Tim, "You are what you eat," and that is so true of the food in Israel. Or, as one true gourmet once put it: "It's possible to find something good in the food of any country; or rather, it's impossible not to."

As I swayed to the ridge on the hill at the edge of the encampment, I noticed a line of trucks parked on the other side, working at a well site. One of them housed a portable generator and a string of electric lights flickered on. Sure signs of change in the desert! So the Bedouins are letting their camels be replaced by trucks! Their campfires by electricity! Their tents by crude shacks! When pregnant Bedouin women are ready to give birth, the Israeli government flies them by helicopter to the nearest hospital! What will the winds of change bring next to the Negev and the Middle East?

As we prepared to leave, I saw the serious, serene and silent sheik standing to one side, surveying the scene. I wondered about his life, his faithful men, his simple, honest food, his goat-hair mansion, all untouched by the outside world. His paradise in the wilderness. What must he think about all day? Philosophy? Religion? The state of man?

One answer came in the form of a question put to me by the sheik through our driver Ishey, who held his mouth in an hysterical giggle. The sheik wanted to know if I would ride out on the desert with him, *alone*?

For a moment, he *almost* had a companion. ☺

---

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MAP QUIZ

The Middle East

Source: Rand McNally's The International Atlas (to be published October 6)

Countries

Locate the following countries on the accompanying map and then place the letter marking each country’s location in the blank before the name.

Saudi Arabia
United Arab Republic (Egypt)
Jordan
Israel
Syria
Lebanon

Cities

Locate the following cities on the map and then place the number marking each city's location in the blank before the name.

Suez
Damascus (Dimashq)
Jerusalem
Beirut
Tel Aviv
Elat
Port Said
Amman
Haifa

Physical Features

Locate the physical features named below on the accompanying map (marked by letters in boxes) and then place the correct letter in the blank before the name.

Gulf of Suez
Dead Sea
Sinai Peninsula
Gulf of Aqaba
Gaza Strip

answers on page 76
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Funny, it wasn't there last summer.

What a difference a winter makes. One winter comes between two summers and everything changes. Including you.

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Get more information about the Exercycle. Send for the free booklet now.

Whatever you've accumulated over the winter doesn't have to be there this summer. Or any summer to come.
BACCHUS from page 40

the skins. After a certain fermentation time, the grape is pressed for the juice.

Also on the Old World kick, they have a staff of four cooper s who make the white oak wine barrels for the company. The "marriage" of wood and wine is considered one of the important factors in wine making by traditionalists. For ports and sherries, Great Western follows tradition with a solera system.

In the bodegas of Spain and Portugal, the aging and blending is solera style, a time-consuming method that can go on forever. It all begins when wine is put into small oak casks for a year, then some is moved into larger casks for another year, then half of that goes into a bigger cask, and so on. With fractional blending going on through four tiers of casks, the blend in each one becomes older and mellower as the years go by. When Great Western decided on the solera system, they set aside some 500,000 gallons of wine for this purpose some years ago.

The wines at Great Western certainly age beautifully. Some of the aging rooms have colorful stained glass windows, one has an art mural on the ceiling and the solera has expensive Spanish chandeliers. Walter Taylor's original paintings are displayed throughout the attractive winery. (Incidentally, Mr. Taylor has offered a free set of his grape etchings to SIGNATURE readers who write to him.)

But it's Great Western a go-go in the ultramodern process center where the psychedelic automated panel system flashes with red, green, blue and white lights. Labor time is saved in many of the wine-making processes, such as blending. It's all double-checked by the closed-circuit television monitor system. Big Brother is watching in the winery, where the stainless steel pipelines lead from the presses to the panel board.

Widmer has always been on top with their sherries, which age in oak casks on the roof. The company began their solera in the sky mainly because of the indoor space problem. About 10,000 barrels of sherry b ask in the sun for four years (each cask contains about 50 gallons). Although the winery loses at least $100,000 a year in evaporation with this method, the quality of the sherry makes it all worthwhile.

At Gold Seal, the Catawba rose wine and their champagnes are on the best-seller list. One of their most unusual still wines is the Fournier Nature, made from champagne grapes, and technically a champagne of the first fermentation. France does not export its Nature, so Charles Fournier, Gold Seal's winemaker, had to do it himself. As the company's esteemed winemaker since 1937, the expatriate Frenchman has done so much for the New York winery that their finest champagne is named for him. His newest sparkler is Blanc des Blancs, a "first" with Northeast wineries.

The Wonderful World of Wine can be seen at the wineries, especially during the summer and autumn seasons. Last year, Great Western alone guided and entertained more than 35,000 tourists. In the attractive hospitality rooms of the various companies, thousands of hors d'oeuvres and goblets of wine are dispensed daily, all for free, after a fascinating tour. At harvesttime (from the first of September and for eight more weeks), the Taylor Wine Company presses at least 500 tons of grapes daily. If you are a tank buff, some of their fermenting and blending tanks hold over 100,000 gallons each. Daily, more than 96,000 bottles of wines and champagnes are shipped out of the bottling room at Taylor's. There is always lots of action, but check the exact times for the guided tours as each company has a different routine.

Living viticulture and wine making of the past is on display at the Finger Lakes Wine Museum, which Walter S. Taylor opened two years ago in his grandparents' original winery. At what other museum could you buy estate-bottled red and white wines? The exclusive Bully Hill Vineyards (also a Taylor enterprise) produce an unbelievably delicious wine that will make you dash to the nearby Winemakers' Shop to learn how to do-it-yourself.

Now that New York State wines have come of age, literally and figuratively speaking, it's fun to look at the Finger Lakes through rose-colored glasses.
NEW IMPORTANT ADDED FEATURES TO THE FAMOUS
BRI-SON THIN WALLETS

DATE CALENDAR BOOK

For many years our customers have requested a Date/Calendar appointment and phone unit to fit into our wallets. Because we are always interested in designing more convenience into our products we have taken the requests of our customers to heart and are now including such a book on all our extra charge with each Executive Sr., Executive Jr., Lady Bri-Son Compak and Passport Wallets. Additional copies may be purchased for 30¢ each.

ALSO NEW...

Tell us the number of credit cards you want to carry and your Bri-Son Wallet will be customized for you. Order in these numbers of cards: 8, 12, 16, 24, 32, 48 or more. (Depending on wallet see individual descriptions), and you will still have a thin wallet, because no one can duplicate our patents that created the original Bri-Son Thin Wallet. Our new customized card pockets are now twice as strong. We guarantee them to be stronger than any other!

NEW BRI-SON COMPACK

Outside money pocket that holds money can only be removed when "compack" is open. Patented replaceable credit card window pockets hold the quantity that you want to carry 16, 24 or 32 (when ordering note desired number of pockets). Full length flap pocket. Also comes with personal phone index and yearly date calendar.

THE LADY BRI-SON

Unbelievably thin with all that it carries for the lady who likes things in order. Holds the quantity of cards she needs in patented replaceable window pockets 16, 24 or 32 (when ordering note desired number of pockets). Self locking money pocket, deep inside pocket, flap pocket and change purse. Plus 2 extra pockets. Has two inside pockets for cards, driver's license, money, etc.

THE BRI-SON HIPSTER

Designed for the man who is hard to please. It is neat, thin and made of hand selected leather. You'll love this one. Holds 8 - 12 or 16 cards with vinyl pockets that are stronger than ever, with enhanced 14k gold filled corners. Holds money, credit cards and business cards.

THE BRI-SON CLASSIC

This is an entirely new concept in wallet design. It is extremely functional and easy to use. Has a section with a clip to hold money. A separate section to hold 8 - 12 or 16 cards, and two additional pockets for business cards, etc. Wallet is enhanced with 14k gold filled corners. Comes with or without snap closure.

BRI-SON EXECUTIVE SR.

A breast pocket wallet for the executive who wears a jacket. Holds 24, 36 or 48 cards in pat. replaceable pockets. (when ordering note desired number of pockets). Full length flap and inside pockets. Place for business cards, etc. Pat. No. 2952557

BRI-SON EXECUTIVE JR.

For hip or breast pocket. Has two inside pockets for money or important papers. Pat. No. 3296252 holds 16, 24 or 32 cards. (when ordering note desired number of pockets).

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Best way yet to file those important business cards. VISUAL CARD FILE holds 240 cards...each in its own see-through pocket. It is indexed and has special forms for 240 additional entries. All in 10" x 11 1/2" three ring binder.

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Only BRI-SON has these patented check book wallets. The Deluxe Type has 2 pockets for cards, driver's license, money, etc. Snap flap for security. The Clipper Model holds checks that slip under a clip with the record book on top. Full length pocket under checks for money. Plus 2 extra pockets.

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4. Fitted hip-hugger boxer underbriefs of nylon-tricot, for under 7½-8”. Stretch denim, full zipper front, cigarette pocket, in paisley prints olive, red or brown: $2.95

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TEST ANSWERS from page 4

1. a) Cabbages; b) Tortilla; c) Strawberries; d) Crackers; e) Duck; f) Huckleberry; g) Soup; h) Cherry; i) Meat... Potatoes; j) Chicken; k) Cake.
2. 1-D; 2-F; 3-H; 4-E; 5-B; 6-C; 7-I; 8-G; 9-A

STRETCH COVERALLS in all tapered fit for the man who never have no fear of a stadium riot.

In Israel, don’t look for a restaurant with a kosher sign. There aren’t any. That is, there aren’t any signs. All restaurants are kosher, except those that are recommended specifically as nonkosher.

Want to see one of the world’s oldest academies of learning? Visit the yeshiva at Yavne, founded by a survivor of the destruction of Jerusalem by the ancient Romans. Each student, of whom there are hundreds, recites aloud. No one is disturbed. Each concentrates completely on his own memory exercise. What is learned in this manner is never forgotten.

If you’re lucky enough to be invited to famed artist Moshe Castel’s home, you can listen to the chatter of the only Hebrew-speaking parrot in all of Israel. All others speak Yiddish!

If you’ve enjoyed the English version of “Fiddler on the Roof,” see how you like it in Hebrew.

Everyone in Israel has not only a name but a Government Issue (G.I.) identification number that assures efficiency in elections, tax collecting, marriage, military service and social benefits.

If soccer is your thing, exciting matches await you. Israelis take their soccer seriously, but not as seriously as "sudamericanos," so you need have no fear of a stadium riot.

Safad: Israel’s biggest artists’ colony is here and you can see artists of all schools and movements in their natural habitat. Possibly you can even buy direct from the maker.

Taxi fares are less before 9 P.M.

You can still taste the Biblical manna—the fruit of the tamarisk tree—found in abundance in the Negev desert.

Israel is one of three non-Red countries that boasts a surplus of

PLACES TO GO

ISRAEL BY PAUL STEINER
physicians—Austria and West Germany are the others—and about 24 per cent of all M.D.'s are women.

Don't bother to add an ounce to your airfreight by taking along a rain bonnet; it never rains from March to September, but Sabras wish it would.

Keep your Bermudas shorts at home, too. Israelis consider them neither pants nor shorts, and they are unable to suppress a grin when seeing them.

And if you've forgotten to pack any neckties—mod or otherwise—don't worry. Israel is the world's most informal country.

Hechal Shlomo, Jerusalem: The most logical model of Noah's Ark ever created, different from all earlier models, is on display here. It's 492-feet long, 82-feet wide, 49-feet high, waterproof and has three decks that accommodate at least 1,000 animals.

Jerusalem: At the Biblical Zoo here, you can gaze at the 100 animals and 30 birds mentioned in the Bible. Signs in English, Hebrew and Arabic cite the exact chapter and verse where they're mentioned.

If you prefer your creatures wild, jackals, wild boars, porcupines, camels, wildcats, gazelles, eagles, vultures and such still roam the country and desert regions.

Israel is one of the world's readingest countries. It has the second highest per capita consumption of books in the world.

Movies and concerts are so popular (the youth orchestras here are world renowned), you'd better buy your seats from ticket brokers ahead of time to avoid queuing up.

If you've popped any buttons off a jacket or cardigan, replace them with some unusual olive-wood buttons, widely sold in Jerusalem.

Beautiful, extra-large copper trays make inexpensive souvenirs—suitable for wall ornaments or to top a cocktail table.

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5 in 1 • APPOINTMENT BOOK • DIARY and WORK RECORD EFFICIENCY SYSTEM • EXPENSE RECORD • FOLLOW-UP TICKLER SYSTEM • BUSINESS and SOCIAL SECRETARY

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2 FULL PAGES FOR EACH DAY'S NOTES Diary size 3½" x 6". Provides maximum writing area for all memos, expenses, appointments, etc. Lies flat when opened. Each month you slip the current diary into the pocket case. Diaries for future months remain in the file chest until needed.

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(N.Y. residents add appropriate tax)

They're growing up all right. Our Cub Scout has become a Boy Scout and our Boy Scout has become a Girl Scout.

submitted by Thomas LaMance

Be tolerant with a person who disagrees with you. After all, he has a right to his ridiculous opinions.

submitted by M. H. Beuchat

"A Michigan newspaper reported that a generous gentleman had donated a new loudspeaker to his church in fond memory of his wife." A.M.A. Journal submitted by E. C. Rorabacher

If you are one of those who thinks you're getting too much government, you can be thankful you are not getting as much as you're paying for.

submitted by Geraldine Williams

What if they gave a war—and nobody came? Eye Magazine' submitted by Betsy Edmund

There's a rumor going around that we have a new trade agreement with the Soviet Union. We send them 3,000 cars from Detroit and they send us 20,000 parking spaces from Siberia.

The (San Diego) Union submitted by Gordon L. Gregory

Conscience: Something that feels terrible when everything else feels swell.

Fun Fare submitted by Sharon Dayley

Practical nurse: One who marries a wealthy patient and then retires.

submitted by Dorothy Rider

A prayer is a wish with teeth in it.

submitted by Jane F. Canright

The nearest thing to an honest politician is one who when he's bought, stays bought.

Farm Journal submitted by Kathleen Lindner

If you've half a mind to watch TV, that's enough.

submitted by Mrs. W. H. Lewis Jr.

Woman would be more charming if one could fall into her arms without falling into her hands.

submitted by James H. Hanson

The sweetest music to a woman's ears is made by another woman playing second fiddle.

submitted by J. W. Cuthbert

With so many showers for June brides, nearly everyone gets soaked.

submitted by Vera N. Kelly

Remember back when a capsule traveled inside a man? United Rubber Workers News submitted by Agnes Higgins

The secret of patience is doing something else in the meanwhile.

submitted by Rona Greer

A closed mouth gathers no foot.

submitted by Ralph Waldo Emerson

D'ja hear about the half-wit who heard that 25 per cent of all accidents happen within 25 miles of home... so he moved.

submitted by Dorothy Hofbauer

$5 will be paid for each quotation submitted by readers and published here. Quote anyone. Send entries to Quote and Unquote, Signature, 660 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10021. No entries will be returned.

MAP QUIZ ANSWERS from page 70

Countries—F, E, A, B, D, C
Cities—8, 6, 4, 7, 3, 9, 1, 5, 2
Features—V, Z, X, W, Y
Dear Tired Executive.

It's taken everything you've got to get where you are. And maybe it's none of our business, but where are you? If you're like most of us, you're at the end of your rope about 50 weeks of the year—sitting behind an unsympathetic desk, answering an unrelenting phone, climbing an unclimbable wall. Is this the way to live? If you want to live? If you answered that one No, take two or three weeks on an island. Hawaii, for instance. (The Thrift fare's only $200 round trip from the west coast.) Or make it Tahiti, Or Samoa. Or maybe one of our 13 Caribbeans. You call it. We have more islands in the sun than any other airline. And they're all just over the horizon.

Just ask a Pan Am® Travel Agent. He has every kind of bargain. Every kind of tour. And he's a demon on details. What's more, he can get you into this world in 24 hours or less. And if that doesn't sound like a good idea, try showing this page to your wife. Pan Am makes the going great.
Scotch for people who know the difference.

“Black & White” Scotch.
November 26, 1980

Mr. Robert M. Morgenthau
District Attorney
New York County
155 Leonard Street
New York, New York 10013

Dear Bob:

I am delighted that you have agreed to deliver the principal address at the graduation of the 123rd Session of the FBI National Academy on December 12, 1980. I am certain these dedicated men and women will be honored to receive a message of encouragement from you as they prepare to return home.

Sixteen of the 250 attendees are from the State of New York and we expect over 1,000 people in the audience. I will be happy to provide you any additional information which might be of assistance.

Sincerely yours,

William H. Webster
Director

NOTE: Mr. Morgenthau is the current District Attorney for New York County. On 11/10/80, ADIC Lee Laster, NY FBI, telephonically extended an invitation to Mr. Morgenthau to be the principal speaker at the graduation exercises of the 123rd Session of the FBINL on 12/12/80, at the request of Judge Webster. This letter is to confirm Mr. Morgenthau's participation.
Dear Bill:

Thanks ever so much for sending me advanced copies of the "FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin" giving excerpts of my speech before the graduating class of the F.B.I. National Academy. I appreciate very much your sending them to me.

Let me tell you again how much I enjoyed the opportunity of being with you and your associates on that occasion. The F.B.I. certainly does an outstanding job training police officers.

If you could spare them, I could use another two dozen copies.

Sincerely,

[Signature]

Robert M. Morgenthau

Honorable William H. Webster

Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

United States Department of Justice

Washington, D.C. 20535
TO DIRECTOR ROUTINE
ATTENTION: LIASON UNIT

ST UNCLASSIFIED

ROBERT MORGENTHAU, DISTRICT ATTORNEY, MANHATTAN.

RENYTEL TO FBI HQ, JUNE 21, 1982; BUREAU TEL TO NY,
JUNE 24, 1982.

ROBERT MORGENTHAU EXPRESSED HIS APPRECIATION FOR LEGAT
ROE'S EFFORTS UPON HIS ARRIVAL IN ROME ON JULY 23, 1982 (TWA
FLIGHT 640 DEPARTS NEW YORK ON JULY 22, 1982 AND ARRIVES ROME
JULY 23, 1982 AT 9:30 AM.) MR. MORGENTHAU STATED THEIR PLANS
AD CHANGED SOMewhat AND HE DID NOT DESIRE TO MEET WITH ITALIAN
AUTHORITIES. HE STATED HIS ONLY CONCERN WAS POSSIBLE SECURITY
FILE IN ITALY AND HE WOULD RELY ON LEGAT ROE'S JUDGMENT AS
WHETHER OR NOT ANY ITALIAN AUTHORITIES SHOULD BE ADVISED
OF HIS PRESENCE IN ITALY. ADIC, NEW YORK APPRECIATES LEGAT ROE'S
ACCOMMODATIONS IN THIS MATTER.

ST

CE W O.73

6/30/82 21P
MESSAGE RELAY VIA TELETYPING  
(RESTRICTED USE)

Date: 6/30/82  PRECEDENCE: □ IMMEDIATE □ PRIORITY □ ROUTINE

FM: DIRECTOR, FBI
TO: LEGAL ATTACHE ROME ROUTINE

□ White House/WH/
□ Bureau of Alcohol Tobacco Firearms/BATF/
□ Central Intelligence Agency/CIA/
□ CIA DCD/DCD/
□ Dept. of Energy HQS/DOEHQ/
□ Dept. of Energy Germantown Div/DOE/
□ Dept. of Justice/DOJ/
□ Dept. of State/DOS/
□ Dept. of the Army/DA/
□ Dept. of Treasury/DOT/
□ Defense Intelligence Agency/DIA/
□ Director National Security Agency/NSA/
□ Director Naval Investigative Service/DIRNAVINSERV/
□ Drug Enforcement Admin./DEA/
□ FAA Washington HQ/FAA/
□ HQ AFOSI Bolling AFBDC/AFOSI/
□ INSCOM Ft. Meade/INSCOM/
□ Nuclear Regulatory Commission/NRC/
□ U.S. Customs Service/UCS/
□ U.S. Immigration & Naturalization Service/INS/
□ U.S. Secret Service/USSS/
□ Other: __________________________

Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

Addressee Internal Distribution

For: __________________________

Subject: __________________________

See Attached

Approved By: [Signature]

DO NOT FILE WITHOUT COMMUNICATIONS STAMP
USE AND PREPARATION OF FORM 0-73

Restrictions on Use

1. Only incoming teletype messages within the categories listed in MIOG Section 16-1.7 pages 1251 & 1252 may be prepared using form 0-73.

2. Use of Form 0-73 is restricted to incoming teletype messages received at FBIHQ Communications Center within the last 72 hours.

3. Addressees must be Bureau Offices (LEGAT/Field) or other Government Agencies. Geographical location must be indicated if other Government Agency is located outside the Washington, D.C. area.

4. Editing of message text is restricted to typed or printed changes of a word or two. Changes to the existing text involving more than a word or two will require the originator to initiate a new message using Form 0-93. Administrative data may be added immediately following the text and must be identical for all addressees.

5. Teletype messages received by the Communications Center that do not meet the above criteria shall be returned to the originator for preparation using Form 0-93.

Preparation of 0-73 Form (Yellow)

1. Date & Precedence - Type or print date and indicate precedence by checking the appropriate box.

2. Addressee(s) - Type or print addressee(s) immediately following the “TO:” or place a check mark in the appropriate box. Note: When using block “Other,” indicate geographical location if addressee(s) is located outside Washington, D.C., or addressee(s) is a military installation, the name of the base, fort, or station must be listed to ensure delivery.

3. Classification - Type or print the classification and if appropriate the caveat and warning notices.

4. Address Internal Distribution - Complete when the originator wishes the message to be distributed to a known entity within a Headquarters Agency (i.e. Division, Section, Unit, etc.). List the addressee(s) abbreviation and the internal distribution, i.e. a message to Dept. of State, Dept. of Justice, and Defense Intelligence Agency; list on the “For” line(s) as follows:
   Example: For: DOS For SY/TA; DOJ for Asst. AG Criminal Div.; DIA For DSOP.
   Messages which do not list internal distribution shall be delivered to the agency headquarters where their analyst will effect in-house distribution.

5. Subject - Type or print the subject in the space provided or check “see attached” if subject is identical to attached message.

6. Originator's Boxes - Type or print the originator's name, telephone extension, room number, and division.

7. Approved By Box - Indicate approval for transmission by initialing the approved by box. Note: The person approving the message is solely responsible for assuring all necessary editing changes are accurate and are legible.

Preparation of Message To Be Transmitted

1. Duplicate Copy & Notations - Xerox 1 copy of the incoming teletype message. A notation shall be made on the original incoming teletype indicating one copy made for relay to SACS , (or LEGATS) , (or Government Agencies) _______.

2. Editing of Duplicate Copy (Heading) - Using a lead pencil ONLY draw single lines through the first and last lines of the message heading; connect these lines from top right to bottom left forming a “Z” figure. (Do Not Obliterate the Heading)

3. Editing Changes to the Text - (See Restrictions on Use, item 4)

4. Administrative Data - Type or print administrative data immediately following the text.
BY TEL JUNE 28, 1982, NEW YORK ADVISED AS FOLLOWS:
Date: 7/7/82

FM: DIRECTOR, FBI

TO: FBI, NEW YORK

White House/WH/
Bureau of Alcohol Tobacco Firearms/BATF/
Central Intelligence Agency/CIA/
CIA DCD/DCD/
Dept. of Energy HQS/DOEHQ/
Dept. of Energy Germantown DIV/DOE/
Dept. of Justice/DOJ/
Dept. of State/DOS/
Dept. of the Army/DA/
Dept. of Treasury/DOT/
Defense Intelligence Agency/DIA/

Director National Security Agency/NSA/
Director Naval Investigative Service/DIRNAVINSERV/
Drug Enforcement Admin./DEA/
FAA Washington HQ/FAA/
HQ AFOSI Bolling AFBDC/AFOSI/
INSCOM Ft. Meade/INSCOM/
Nuclear Regulatory Commission/NRC/
U.S. Customs Service/UCS/
U.S. Immigration & Naturalization Service/INS/
U.S. Secret Service/USSS/

Other: 

Classification: UNCLAS

Addressee Internal Distribution

For: 

Subject: 9/7/82

See Attached

Approved By: 

Originate: EMS:ems 

Tele Ext. 4682 

Room/Div. 4647/5 

DO NOT FILE WITHOUT COMMUNICATIONS STAMP
USE AND PREPARATION OF FORM 0-73

Restrictions on Use

1. Only incoming teletype messages within the categories listed in MIOG Section 16-1.7 pages 1251 & 1252 may be prepared using form 0-73.

2. Use of Form 0-73 is restricted to incoming teletype messages received at FBIHQ Communications Center within the last 72 hours.

3. Addressees must be Bureau Offices (LEGAT/Field) or other Government Agencies. Geographical location must be indicated if other Government Agency is located outside the Washington, D.C. area.

4. Editing of message text is restricted to typed or printed changes of a word or two. Changes to the existing text involving more than a word or two will require the originator to initiate a new message using Form 0-93. Administrative data may be added immediately following the text and must be identical for all addressees.

5. Teletype messages received by the Communications Center that do not meet the above criteria shall be returned to the originator for preparation using Form 0-93.

Preparation of 0-73 Form (Yellow)

1. Date & Precedence - Type or print date and indicate precedence by checking the appropriate box.

2. Addressee(s) - Type or print addressee(s) immediately following the "TO:" or place a check mark in the appropriate box. Note: When using block "Other," indicate geographical location if addressee(s) is located outside Washington, D.C. or addressee(s) is a military installation, the name of the base, fort, or station must be listed to ensure delivery.

3. Classification - Type or print the classification and if appropriate the caveat and warning notices.

4. Addressee Internal Distribution - Complete when the originator wishes the message to be distributed to a known entity within a Headquarters Agency (i.e. Division, Section, Unit, etc.). List the addressee(s) abbreviation and the internal distribution, i.e. a message to Dept. of State, Dept. of Justice, and Defense Intelligence Agency; list on the "For" line(s) as follows:
   Example: For: DOS For SYTAG; DOJ for Asst. AG Criminal Div.; DIA For DSOP.
   Messages which do not list internal distribution shall be delivered to the agency headquarters where their analyst will effect in-house distribution.

5. Subject - Type or print the subject in the space provided or check "see attached" if subject is identical to attached message.

6. Originator's Boxes - Type or print the originator's name, telephone extension, room number, and division.

7. Approved By Box - Indicate approval for transmission by initialing the approved by box. Note: The person approving the message is solely responsible for assuring all necessary editing changes are accurate and are legible.

Preparation of Message To Be Transmitted

1. Duplicate Copy & Notations - Xerox 1 copy of the incoming teletype message. A notation shall be made on the original incoming teletype indicating one copy made for relay to SACS ________ (or LEGATS) ________, (or Government Agencies) ________.

2. Editing of Duplicate Copy (Heading) - Using a lead pencil ONLY draw single lines through the first and last lines of the message heading; connect these lines from top right to bottom left forming a "Z" figure. (Do Not Obliterate the Heading)

3. Editing Changes to the Text - (See Restrictions on Use, item 4)

4. Administrative Data - Type or print administrative data immediately following the text.
ROBERT MORGENTHAU, DISTRICT ATTORNEY, MANHATTAN.
LEGAT, ROME, BY TELETYPE DATED 7/6/82.
RE BUREAU TELETYPE JUNE 30, 1982.

IN ORDER TO PROPERLY EVALUATE CONCERN FOR SECURITY, LEGAT ROME REQUESTS THAT THE FOLLOWING BE ASCERTAINED:

1. NATURE OF VISIT - OFFICIAL OR PRIVATE.
2. DURATION OF STAY.
3. EXTENT OF PUBLICITY EXPECTED.
4. EXTENT OF TRAVEL WITHIN ITALY.
5. ANY SPECIFIC CONCERNS MR. MORGENTHAU MAY HAVE WITH REGARD TO SECURITY.

SUTEL REPLY.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

RETRANSMIT TO NEW YORK.

BT
**MESSAGE RELAY VIA TELETYPING**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DATE</th>
<th>CLASSIFICATION</th>
<th>PRECEDENCE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6/24/82</td>
<td>UNCLASSIFIED</td>
<td>ROUTINE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FM DIRECTOR FBI

TO FBI NEW YORK ROUTINE

- The President
- The Vice President
- White House Situation Room
  - Attn: National Security Council
- Department of the Air Force (APOS)
- Department of the Army
- Naval Investigative Service
- Commandant, U.S. Coast Guard
- National Security Agency (DIRNSA/NSOC (ATTN: SOO))
- Director, Defense Intelligence Agency
- Director CIA
- U.S. Secret Service (PID)
  - Attn: Executive Protective Service
- ZEN/U.S. Postal Service
  - Attn: Chief Postal Inspector
- Nuclear Regulatory Commission
- Department of Energy
- Department of Treasury
  - Attn: U.S. Customs
- Department of Treasury
  - Attn: Bureau of Alcohol Tobacco & Firearms
- Department of Transportation
  - Attn: Director of Security
- Drug Enforcement Administration
- General Services Administration (WASHDC area, specify office)
- (Other Areas, specify CITY/STATE)
- Federal Aviation Administration
- Federal Protective Service
- Secretary of State
  - Attn: Director Bureau of Intelligence & Research
  - Attn: SCA - VISA Office
    Room 709 - SA2
- Attorney General
- Deputy AG
  - Attn: Emergency Programs Center
- Assistant AG, Civil Rights Div.
- Assistant AG, Criminal Div.
  - Attn: Internal Security Section
  - Attn: General Crimes Section
- Assistant AG for Administration
  - Attn: Security & Administrative Services Staff
- Immigration & Naturalization Service
- Assistant AG
- Deputy AG

(SERVICE ALSO AVAILABLE TO GOVERNMENT AGENCIES NOT LISTED. CONTACT COMMUNICATIONS CENTER FOR ADDRESSING INFORMATION)

**SUBJECT:**

SEE ATTACHED

**APPROVED BY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ORIGINATOR</th>
<th>ROOM</th>
<th>TELE EXT.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CWHjst (1)</td>
<td>4634</td>
<td>4691</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DO NOT FILE WITHOUT COMMUNICATIONS STAMP

FBI/DOJ
USE OF FORM 0-73

1. Only incoming teletype messages which require transmission relay may be prepared for transmission using form 0-73. Use of form 0-73 is restricted to incoming teletype messages received within the last 3 days which require transmission relay; all other teletype messages must be prepared using form 0-93.

2. Additions such as notes and administrative data for a specific addressee are not allowed. If a note or administrative data is required for a particular addressee a separate 0-73 form must be prepared.

3. The message will be transmitted just as it appears. The person approving the message is solely responsible for assuring all necessary editing changes have been made.

PREPARATION OF FORM WHICH CONSISTS OF A PREPRINTED YELLOW.

1. Complete appropriate boxes: date, classification & precedence.
2. List addresses immediately following the "TO" or place a check mark in the appropriate box.
3. Type or PRINT the subject in the space provided.
4. Print or type originator's name, room number and telephone extension.
5. Indicate approval for transmission by initialing the "Approved By" box.

PREPARATION OF MESSAGE TO BE TRANSMITTED

1. Xerox 1 copy of incoming teletype message. A notation shall be made on the original incoming teletype "1 copy made for relay to SACS (OR LEGATS) (OR GOVERNMENT AGENCIES)."
2. Minor editing changes shall be made on the xerox as follows: using a lead pencil ONLY draw single line through the first and last lines of the heading and connect these lines from top right to bottom left forming a "Z," figure. (DO NOT OBLITERATE THE HEADING.) Use horizontal lines to delete sentences or words. Printed changes of a word or two to the text of the message may be made; however, changes to the existing text involving more than a word or two necessitate the originator to initiate a new message using form 0-93.
3. Administrative data or notes may be typed immediately following the text and will be transmitted to all addressees.
4. When using the 0-73 form to disseminate information to field offices, Legal Attaches and other Government agencies simultaneously, the text, notes and administrative data must be identical for all addressees.
BY TEL JUNE 23, 1982, LEGAT, ROME (163-3434), FURNISHED THE FOLLOWING:
RECEIVED
TELETYPE UNIT

23 Jun 82 14 23

FEDERAL BUREAU
OF INVESTIGATION

To: Director's Office
From: Robert Morgenthau, District Attorney, Manhattan

Subject: Visit of Robert Morgenthau Upon His Arrival at Post, June 22, 1982, and Provide Any Needed Assistance.

The FBI will plan to meet District Attorney (DA) Robert Morgenthau upon his arrival at Post, June 22, 1982, and provide any needed assistance.

The New York Office are requested to determine which Italian authorities are to be advised concerning DA's visit and ascertain if meetings are desired and provide agenda and subject matter to be discussed.

Upon receipt of above information Legal Attache Post will contact officials and advise them of visit and make arrangements for any appropriate meetings.

Administrative:

Transmit to New York.

cc: WO 736

12 Jun 29 1982

94-64139-7
R 12 1245Z JUL 32
FM FPOE (153-3434) (P)
TO DIRECTOR ROUTINE 434-12

UNCLASS

ROBERT MORGAN THAU, DISTRICT ATTORNEY, MANHATTAN N.Y.

RE BUREAU TELETYPING DATED JULY 9, 1982.

IN VIEW OF NATURE OF VISIT, NO PUBLICITY ANTICIPATED,
AND NO SPECIFIC SECURITY CONCERNS, LEGAT FPOE ENVISIONS NO
APPARENT SECURITY PROBLEMS AT THIS TIME.

MR. AND MRS. MORGAN THAU WILL BE MET BY LEGAT AT AIRPORT
UPON ARRIVAL, AND WILL BE PROVIDED WITH DETAILED SECURITY
BRIEFING.

ADMINISTRATIVE:
RETRANSMIT TO NEW YORK.

[Signature]

[Handwritten Note]

[Telephone Number]

[Date]

[Handwritten Note]

[Handwritten Note]
August 4, 1986

Mr. Robert M. Morgenthau  
District Attorney of New York County  
1 Hogan Place  
New York, New York 10013

Dear Bob:

We recently completed a rather detailed review of our narcotics enforcement program. I thought you would be interested in the result.

With the recognition that drug trafficking is the Nation's most critical crime problem comes the awareness of how vitally important it is for us to focus our attention properly. Accordingly, we examined the scope of the problem and the investigative direction of various law enforcement agencies, including our own.

The result was the formulation of a national drug strategy for the FBI. This plan calls for the Bureau's investigative resources to be directed at the organizations primarily responsible for cocaine and heroin importation and distribution through effective, coordinated investigations on a nationwide basis. Of necessity, we shall concentrate on those areas of the country, like New York, which are the major centers for this importation and distribution. We shall continue our present practice of striking at the leadership of these organizations. My reading of your comments, as reported in the July 11, 1986, edition of "The New York Times," leads me to conclude that our approach is not inconsistent with your thoughts.
Mr. Robert M. Morgenthau

If this strategy is to succeed, and we intend for it to be successful, we must have the support and cooperation of state and local officials, as well as other Federal agencies. I continue to invite your thoughts, observations and assistance.

Sincerely,

William H. Webster
Director

Enclosure

NOTE: A "New York Times" article reports Mr. Morgenthau's criticisms of Federal anticocaine efforts. The article includes a response by United States Attorney Giuliani of New York. Mr. Morgenthau criticizes the FBI for paying too little attention to cocaine importation and distribution by Spanish-speaking groups. He asserts that Federal agencies too often focus on small- and mid-level dealers. This letter responds to his comments without inserting the Bureau unnecessarily or offensively into any clash between prosecutors in New York City.
Morgenthau Calls U.S. Bid To Fight Cocaine 'Minimal'

By PETER KERR

District Attorney Robert M. Morgenthau of Manhattan accused the Federal Government yesterday of making only "a minimal effort" to fight cocaine in the New York area at a time when the region is being overwhelmed by what he called a cocaine epidemic.

In a sweeping criticism of Federal antidrug activities by four Federal agencies and the United States Attorney's office in Manhattan, Mr. Morgenthau said the Federal officials were giving the appearance of great activity but doing little to stop the flood of cocaine into the New York area.

His criticism came one day after the United States Attorney, Rudolph W. Giuliani, and Senator Alfonse M. D'Amato, Republican of New York, went to Washington Heights to purchase crack, the highly potent form of cocaine, from street drug dealers. The move, which Mr. Morgenthau characterized as "cosmetic," received widespread publicity.

"No Federal Commitment"

"What's been bugging me more and more is that you have a lot of talk but no Federal commitment that I can see," Mr. Morgenthau said in his interview in his office yesterday afternoon. "The proof of the pudding is in the eating — cocaine use has gone up fivefold, in six years."

Asked about Mr. Morgenthau's criticism, Mr. Giuliani responded: "Mr. Morgenthau is looking for a scapegoat. The most instructive thing he could do is do a better job. He leaves the impression that the drug problem is not his to deal with, too."

He added, "He is as accountable as the Reagan Administration."

"A Token Effort"

During the interview, Mr. Morgenthau said that the Federal Bureau of Investigation was not pursuing cocaine traffickers, the United States Drug Enforcement Administration and Customs Service were understaffed and that the Immigration and Naturalization Service was highly ineffective.

The District Attorney also cited statistics that he said indicated the United States Attorney's office was handling only a small fraction of the drug cases in the New York area and that a special "Federal Day" program for prosecuting drug violators in Federal Court was handling so few defendants that it was "a token effort."

In addition, he said, Federal law-enforcement authorities too often focused their efforts on small and midlevel dealers instead of concentrating on drug traffickers who run the largest organizations.

Mr. Morgenthau, who made similar comments at a meeting of the Citizen's Crime Commission on Tuesday, said he was spurred to speak out by the vast increase in the use of crack and cocaine in New York in recent months. About half of the drug users are arrested for crack, he said, and another 25 percent for cocaine in its powdered form. By contrast, only 13 percent of the arrests now involve heroin.

But the F.B.I., he said, is still geared to investigate heroin cases and has not yet adapted to the idea that cocaine now poses the greatest drug threat. F.B.I. agents primarily are trained to confront traditional, Italian-oriented organized crime, which deals mainly in heroin, he said, and not with the Spanish-speaking organizations that import and distribute cocaine.

Mr. Morgenthau said that the Immigration and Naturalization Service, which is charged with detaining and deporting aliens convicted of narcotics violations was "failing terribly." In a 12-month period ending Sept. 30, he said, the New York police arrested over 23,000 aliens on criminal charges. In the same fiscal year, he said, the service deported only 304 criminals. A substantial number of drug violators, he added, were illegal aliens.

The District Attorney also called for a doubling of the number of Drug Enforcement Administration and Customs agents involved in drug interdiction. He said the 300 agents in the York office of the antidrug agency were far too few to cope with the criminal organizations that traffic in cocaine.

Giuliani Cites Figures

"The Federal Government is leaving it to state and local government to solve the drug problem," he said. "They are abdicating their responsibility. We just can't do it alone."

Mr. Giuliani said that in the past 18 months the F.B.I. had begun to pursue cocaine cases. Also, he said, his Federal Day program had never been intended to handle large numbers of criminals but rather to take some of the burden from the overtaxed state system and provide a deterrent against criminals who feared facing charges in Federal Court.

Of 56,000 people arrested by the New York City police on drug charges last year, only 5,000 went to prison, Mr. Giuliani said. Mr. Morgenthau said, Mr. Morgenthau, he said, bore some of the responsibility for the low percentage of convictions.
May 2, 1994

Dear Louis:

I am writing to invite you to participate in this year's Trial Advocacy Program, which will be held from Thursday, June 2, 1994 through Sunday, June 12, 1994.

For the past fourteen years, the New York County District Attorney's Office has conducted a Trial Advocacy Program designed to teach litigation skills to a group of fifty to sixty young prosecutors. The first six days of the program are devoted to workshops in which the student/prosecutors perform litigation exercises, such as direct, cross-examination, opening statements, and summations. Practicing lawyers and judges observe the students and evaluate their performances. In the evenings, noted trial attorneys demonstrate how they would perform the litigation exercises which the students have worked on during the day. In the last two days of the program, Saturday, June 11, 1994 and Sunday, June 12, 1994, the students conduct mock trials in courtrooms at 100 Centre Street. Attorneys from the Legal Aid Society will play the defense attorney's role in each trial. Experienced trial judges preside over these trials and evaluate the performances of the students. Friends, interns, high school and college students are invited to serve as jurors.

In the past, we have been fortunate to have the participation of some of the most talented lawyers and judges in our community. I hope that you will be able to join the program for one or two days this year.

Assistant District Attorney Kristine Hamann is the director of the program. If you have questions about dates or other details, you can call her Administrative Assistant, Leonard Andrews at (212) 335-4064.

I look forward to seeing you this year.

Sincerely,

ROBERT M. MORGENTHAU

RMM:jp

〔6/12/94]
Mr. Robert M. Morgenthau  
District Attorney  
of the County of New York  
One Hogan Place  
New York, N.Y. 10013  

Dear Bob:

Thanks very much for inviting me to participate in this year's New York County Trial Advocacy Program--I'm sorry to be late getting back to you about it.

I know what an excellent program it is, and I regret that I had to phone in my regrets. I appreciate the invitation, though, and hope to see you soon.

Sincerely,

Louis J. Freeh  
Louis J. Freeh  
Director

NOTE: Invitation received from Robert M. Morgenthau, District Attorney of the County of New York, for the Director to participate in the New York County Trial Advocacy Program in New York, N.Y., held from June 2, 1994 through June 12, 1994. Letter declining invitation prepared per D.O. instructions on 6/1/94.

PGS:blj (14)