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4 JAN 1950

AFOAI -DA

SUBJECT: (Restricted) Project Grudge

TO:

Commanding General Air Materiel Command Wright-Patterson Air Force Base Dayton, Ohio

1. Reference is made to Hq. USAF letter, dated 30 December 1947, subject, "Flying Discs"; and Hq. USAF 1st Indorsement, dated 10 October 1949, to ANC letter, dated 10 August 1949, subject, "Project Grudge Technical Report".

- 2. In view of the findings and subsequent concurrence by all Services through the JIC, it is recommended that special project action by the Intelligence Department, Hq. AMC, on "flying saucer" reports be discontinued. Any future reports on this subject should be accorded the same consideration as that given to intelligence on other subjects.
- 3. This headquarters is taking action to cancel all its outstanding intelligence requirements issued for collection of information on "flying saucers" including Air Intelligence Requirements Removandum Eumber 4, "Unconventional Aircraft", Department of the Air Force, Eq. USAF, dated 15 February 1949.
- 4. Copy of Project Grudge Technical Report, with corrections as suggested in inclosures to Hq. USAF 1st Indorsement, dated 10 October 1949, to AMC letter, dated 10 August 1949, will be reviewed to determine potentialities for psychological warfare application as recommended by AMC.

5. It is requested that the Project Grudge file at Hq. AHC be retained as the official record on "flying saucer" investigations.

BY COMMAND OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF:

JOHN of SCHWEIZER, JR.

Colonel, USAF

Eccution

Directorate of Intelligence

OFFICE SYMBOL	1. AFOAI	² AFOIR	3. AFMRD	4. AFOF	AFÓIN
GRADE AND SURNAME OF COORDINATING	ColSturdurus	Ur Con Seiffin	COLMACOMBER	Marganson	Schanleye
OFFICERS	Boltonia	CONFID	NES	1-0h.	MANKEN

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by the Ak Force Declarestification Office
Date: 716/11 Reviewent 70

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APOIY-TC

SUBJECT: (Restricted) Releasing Results of Analysis and Evaluation of "Unidentified Aerial Objects" Reports

TO:

Commanding General
Air Materiel Command
Wright-Patterson Air Force Base
Dayton, Chic
ATTENTION: Chief, Intelligence Dept

- 1. This headquarters is cognizant of press interests in the so-called "flying saucers" reports, referred to by this headquarters as "unidentified merial objects." Your headquarters has previously been advised as to the release of information concerning Air Force interest in this subject. Your attention is invited to USAF PIO release of 6 September 1950 and Hq USAF letter, subject "Reporting of Information on Unconventional Aircraft," dated 8 September 1950.
- 2. In a recent telephone conversation between Colonel Watson,

 Hq AMC and Colonel Harris, this headquarters, Colonel Watson requested
 guidance in the matter of releasing results of investigation, analysis,
 and evaluation of incidents brought to his attention. This headquarters believes that release of details of analysis and evaluation of
 incidents is inadvisable, and desires that, in lieu thereof, releases
 conform to the policy and spirit of the following:

"We have investigated and evaluated ______ incident and have found nothing of value and nothing which would change our previous estimates on this subject."

3. Results of analysis and evaluation of incidents possessing any intelligence value will be forwarded to this headquarters for information and for any action relative to possible press releases.

BY COMMAND OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF:

Brig. Gen., U.
Assistant for
Directorate

X000.76 GENERAL-Press Release

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OFFICE SYMBOL	1 AFOJV	2 AFOIA	3 AFOIN	#FOIC	5 RFOW	6ARCPR
SIGNATURE OF RESPONSIBLE OFFICER	Colsonger	Theory			GP.X Lecon	AM Bakuson
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16-29242-1 U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

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by the Air Fgree Declassification Office

MEMORANDUM FOR RECORD

· PROBLEM

1. To advise Col Watson, AMC, concerning proper procedure for handling unidentified aerial object reports.

FACTS AND DISCUSSION

- 2. On 9 Oct 50, Gen Moore instructed Col Harris, AFOIV-TC, to telephone Col Watson, AMC, and advise him that photographs of an unidentified aerial object were to be evaluated by Intelligence Dept, AMC, and not to be forwarded to D/I for evaluation.
- 3. The telephone call to Intelligence Dept, AMC was consummated with Lt Col Dunn, inasmuch as Col Watson was away for the day.
- 4. Col Watson had requested that authority be granted to release all details concerning incidents brought to his attention for analysis. It is Gen Moore's opinion that it is unnecessary to release full details resulting from analysis of incidents, and, in all cases cognizant to the press, the following may be released:

"We have investigated and evaluated ______ incident and have found nothing of value and nothing which would change our previous estimates on this subject."

- 5. Intelligence Dept, AMC was further advised that, should results of such incidents contain information of any technical intelligence value, they should not be released but should be sent to D/I, Hq USAF.
- 6. A ltr has been prepared by AFOIV-TC to Hq AMC confirming the policy outlined in the telephone conversation.
- 7. Subject matter will not be submitted for inclusion in the Daily Staff Digest.

ACTION RECOMMENDED

8. Approval, signature, and forwarding.

COORDINATION

Col D. D. Brannon, AFOIC, ext. 73605 20/3

Col F. G. Allen, AFOIP, ext. 74053 FGA

Col R. M. Batterson, AFCPR, ext. 74008 @m/3

CONFIDENTIAL

Declassification IAW
EO 13526

by the Air Force Declassification Office
Date: 716/11 Reviewer# 20

AFOIC-CC; Lt.Col Marnest/ml/71067 Written: 2 Oct 50

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By the Air Force Decision Colored Street Colore

AFOIC-CC. Lt Col Earnest/ml/71067 Written: 22 Sept 50

3 OCT 1950

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SUBJECT: Unconventional Alteraft

Commanding Seneral Air Nateriel Command Tright-Paltering ATA

ATTH: Director of Intelligence

Reference is made to letter from this headquarters subject: "Reporting of Information on Unconventional Airgraft". dated 8 Reptember 1980, to Administing Generals; all Major Air Commands and all V. S. Alr Atlaches.

- 2. The following summarizes Air Materiel Command responsibilities in presessing thats reports, and supersedes all previous instructions on this subject:
- a. As implied in para. 1 of letter referenced above, reports on subject will be processed in the same manner as other technical intelligence information, according to their apparent authenticity and importance.
- b. Air Materiel Command will continue to investigate. analyze, and evaluate this information as part of its obligation to produce air technical intelligence. In investigating incidents or sightings of this observeter, hir Material Command will be respensible for utilizing such facilities as the importance of the incident may appear to deserve, including OSI personnel. AND depot personnel, or special teams.
- c. In accordance with para. 2c of letter referenced in para. I above, reports of unconventional aircraft from USAF-controlled sources vill be forwarded direct to Gommending General. Air Materiel Command, Attn: MUIS. Reports coming to this headquarters from other sources will be forwarded immediately to Air Faterial Command. On account of this direct channel it is important that ANG be especially aware of its responsibility for

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keeping Headquarters USAF currently informed in this field of technical intelligence, particularly when reports appear to be of great interest from either an intelligence viewpoint or because of press releases.

- d. The fact that Intelligence Reports on Form 112 on this subject will not come through this headquarters will leave gaps in the series of IR numbers in our Documents Files, thereby complicating accounting procedures. To alleviate this condition and to previde complete references for the Directorate of Intelligence, it is requested that the Director of Intelligence, ANG immediately forward one (1) copy of each Intelligence Report on this subject to Director of Intelligence, Eq USAF, Attn: AFOIG_DD. No inclosures need be forwarded.
- e. Intelligence requirements or requests for follow-up collection action on this subject will be addressed to this head-quarters in the usual manner.
- f. Information received direct from non-governmental sources may be acknowledged and follow-up information obtained by direct correspondence.
- g. Queries from the press as to USAF interest in "flying saucers" may be answered generally to the effect that the USAF has a continuing interest in all air technical and scientific information and therefore has an interest in any such reports which may appear to be pertinent to this category of information.
- Reports on Specialised Aircraft, dated 18 July 1950, suggests that modifications should be made to take into account the provisions of para. 2c and 2d above. Medification is further suggested to remove restrictions on investigation of incidents; predicating the extent of investigation entirely on the apparent importance of the information as determined by the Commanding General, Air Materiel Command.

BY COMMAND OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF:

H. J. KIELING
Colonel, USAF
Executive
Directorate of Intelligen

Directorate of Intelligence

1. AFOIC_CC: Gramma 2. AFOIC_PD: 3. AFOIC:

Col Brannon
Lt Col Farnest

4. AFOIV_TC: 5. AFOIP: Brigadier General

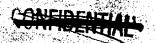
Col Harris Hollwoiss

7. AFOIN: 6 OCT 50

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HO USAF

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319.1 Air Intelligence Division Studie
25 Sept 1950

FROM: Dept of the Air Force Hqs U.S. Air Force

TO: See below

Ltr
SUBJECT: Destruction of Air Intelligence Report Number 100-203-79

1. It is requested that action be taken to destroy all copies of Top Secret Air Intelligence Report Number 100-203-79, subject, "Analysis of Flying Object Incidents in the U.S.," dtd 10 Dec 1948.

DECLESSIFIED

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7-25-65

Declassification IAW
EO_13526

by the Air Force Declassification Office
Date: 7 0 1/2 Reviewer# 7 0

FILED UNDER: 313.6 Records, Destruction of 17 Oct 50



By WG Levis	VE ORDER 12356, Section 3.3, NND 84/508 : MARS, Date Jan 29,1985.
TO: AFOIN	DATE: 15 Sept 50 NO. 2
ROM: AFOIY	DATES 19 36b 6 20 NO S
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le. Reply has been prepa	
Jeneral Cabell, dated 30 Aug	The state of the s
	spondence are being prepared for forwarding to tion under Project No. 10073.
3. Actual details from	the incident observed by
1%. JObject, appeared	as point of yellowish light moving up from horizon.
b. Object made north	c SPEOMAL TASTRUCTIONS - REPARKS CORDS
c. Object moved at	a constant angular rate and did not alter course.:MOT
d. Object was not o	bscured by cirrus clouds.
	ew up to 40 seconds until obscured by trees which
cut off the horizon line.	
f. Object was first	observed at 9:05 (Eastern Daylight Time).
	ouserved at 5.00 (Eastern Eaglight Time).
- sakke-	·
4. Technical Capabiliti	es Branch finds that the actually observed details
4. Technical Capabiliti	·
4. Technical Capabiliti compare with a lighted weathe stations to release a lighted a lighted weather balloon cou	es Branch finds that the actually observed details or balloon. It is the general practice for most weather weather balloon at 2000 hours (Standard Time). Thus ld have been airborne in the Philadelphia area at 2105
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MEMORANDUM FOR RECORD

PROBLEM:

1. To forward copy of AMC Project Grudge Technical Report to AFOPW for appropriate review.

FACTS AND DISCUSSION:

- 2. AMC, in their final report on Project Grudge, recommended that the entire report be reviewed to determine the potentialities which might exist for psychological warfare application of situations encountered in the flying saucer project.
- 3. Letter from Hq, USAF to CG, AMC, subject: "Project Grudge," dated 4 Jan 50, advised that this AMC recommendation would be carried out. This was coordinated with Col Putnam, AFOPW by Maj Boggs.
- 4. The only copy of Project Grudge Technical Report available to Hq, USAF has been in constant use in the Office of Director of Public Relations, and attached copy has just been obtained for use by AFOPW. R&R has been prepared forwarding copy of report to AFOPW for their review.

ACTION RECOMMENDED:

5. Approval, signature, and forwarding.

COORDINATION:

None.

Declassification IAW

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by the Air, Force Declassification Office

Date: 7_6_1/2 Reviewer#_7_p

AFOAI-DA Maj. Boggs/at/5867 Wrtn 29 Dec 49

AFOAI-DA

4 Jan 1950

SUBJECT:

Postmisted) Project Grudge

TO:

Commanding General Air Materiel Command Wright-Patterson Air Force Base Dayton, Ohio

- 1. Reference is made to Hq. USAF letter, dated 30 December 1947, subject, "Flying Discs"; and Hq. USAF 1st Indorsement, dated 10 October 1949, to AMC letter, dated 10 August 1949, subject, "Project Grudge Technical Report".
- 2. In view of the findings and subsequent concurrence by all Services through the JIC, it is recommended that special project action by the Intelligence Department, Hq. AMC, on "flying saucer" reports be discontinued. Any future reports on this subject should be accorded the same consideration as that given to intelligence on other subjects.
- 3. This headquarters is taking action to cancel all its outstanding intelligence requirements issued for collection of information on "flying saucers" including Air Intelligence Requirements Memorandum Number 4, "Unconventional Aircraft", Department of the Air Force, Hq. USAF. dated 15 February 1949.
- 4. Copy of Project Grudge Technical Report, with corrections as suggested in inclosures to Hq. USAF 1st Indorsement, dated 10 October 1949, to AMC letter, dated 10 August 1949, will be reviewed to determine potentialities for psychological warfare application as recommended by AMC.
- 5. It is requested that the Project Grudge file at HQ. AMC be retained as the official record on "flying saucer" investigations.

BY COMMAND OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF:

Declassification IAW EO_13524	
by the Air Force Declassification Office Date: 7 0 // Reviewer# 7 0	

s/JOHN M. SCHWEIZER, JR. Colonel, USAF Directorate of Intelligence

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MEMORANDUM FOR RECORD

PROBLEM:

1. To prepare a letter informing the Commanding General, AMC, of recommendations and action by Hq. USAF in regard to the discontinuance of Project Grudge.

FACTS AND DISCUSSION:

- 2. In September 1949, the D/I received what was considered by Hq. AMC to be a final report on the findings of Project Grudge (unidentified aerial objects). Since investigations and analyses did not reveal that so-called "flying saucer" incidents involved other than misidentifications of conventional objects, natural phenomena, and some hoax, Hq. AMC asked that the special project activity on such reports be discontinued.
- 3. After conversation on 12 September 1949 between Col. Macomber, AFMRD, and Maj. Boggs, AFOAI, Col. Macomber unofficially reviewed the AMC report on Project Grudge and concurred in a memorandum prepared for the JIC informing all Services of the Department of Defense on findings and asking for comment on proposal to return reports of flying saucer incidents to normal intelligence interest.
- 4. Both the Department of the Army and Department of the Navy, through the JIC, have concurred fully in the findings of Project Grudge and concur that the requirement for Project Grudge has been fulfilled.
- 5. Unwarranted speculation in the press on the nature of flying saucers required that some public release be made on 27 December 1949 by the Air Force. The press was informed that the special project was being discontinued and the reasons therefor. Maj. Boggs, AFOAI-DA, advised the project officer, Lt. Smith, of this action by telephone.
- 6. Letter has been prepared to Commanding General, AMC, recommending discontinuance of special project action on "flying saucer" reports and advising that Hq. USAF collection requirements on the subject are being canceled. AMC is asked to retain their project file as the official record. Project Grudge Technical Report is being forwarded to AFOPO for review by the Psychological Warfare Division, as recommended by AMC.

ACTION RECOMMENDED:

7. Approval, signature and forwarding of letter to AMC.

COORDINATION:

Brig. Gen. Moore, AFOAI, Ext. 2542 Of Col. Macomber, AFMRD, Ext. 2497 Col. Grover, AFOFO, Ext. 74547 W A NOVEL Col. Griffin, AFOFOE Ext. 6548

EO 1352 6 by the Alr Force Declassification Office Date: 7 4 1/1 Reviewer# 20

CONFIDENTIAL

AFOIN-V/TC Lt.Col.Willis/ro 71095 wtn 28 Dec 50

APOIN-Y/TC

DEC 2 9 1950

SUBJECT: (Gendidantel) Unidentified Airborne Light

TO:

Commanding General
Air Materiel Command
Wright-Patterson Air Force Base
Dayton, Ohio
ATTN: Chief, Intelligence Department

- 1. The inclosed report is forwarded to your department for analysis and comment. It is probable that a definite conclusion cannot be reached from the facts presented in the report.
- 2. The nature of the observation suggests a possibility of the object being a lighted balloon. However, this explanation was explored when LTJG Haven was interviewed by Lt. Colonel Willis, Technical Capabilities Branch. LTJG Haven stated that jet fighters had made interceptions on his aircraft on many occasions. He stated that the light had a speed range much greater than a jet fighter. It appeared to circle his aircraft at a terrific rate of speed, even when climbing. The rate of climb was estimated to be over 2000 feet per minute. Therefore, it would not be possible to class this incident as a lighted weather balloon, if the description is considered accurate.
- S. It is requested that this report be reviewed and evaluation forwarded to this Headquarters.

BY COMMAND OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF:

+320.2 AMC

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l Inel:
Ltr fr LTJG Haven to Hq USAF,
dtd 29 Nov 50, "Encounter with
strange phenomena while night
flying" am Ltr fr CO, Air Development Sq Three to Hq USAF, dtd 30 Nov
50, same subject.

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LESTER S. HARRIS

Colonel, USAF

Chief, Teathreal Capabilities Branch Evaluation Division 19/7

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MEMORANDUM FOR RECORD

PROBLEM

1. To advise Col Watson, AMC, concerning proper procedure for handling unidentified aerial object reports.

FACTS AND DISCUSSION

- 2. On 9 Oct 50, Gen Moore instructed Col Harris, AFOIV-TC, to telephone Col Watson, AMC, and advise him that photographs of an unidentified aerial object were to be evaluated by Intelligence Dept, AMC, and not to be forwarded to D/I for evaluation.
- 3. The telephone call to Intelligence Dept, AMC was consummated with Lt Col Dunn, inasmuch as Col Watson was away for the day.
- 4. Col Watson had requested that authority be granted to release all details concerning incidents brought to his attention for analysis. It is Gen Moore's opinion that it is unnecessary to release full details resulting from analysis of incidents, and, in all cases cognizant to the press, the following may be released:

"We have investigated and evaluated ______ incident and have found nothing of value and nothing which would change our previous estimates on this subject."

- 5. Intelligence Dept, AMC was further advised that, should results of such incidents contain information of any technical intelligence value, they should not be released but should be sent to D/I, Hq USAF.
- 6. A ltr has been prepared by AFOIV-TC to Hq AMC confirming the policy outlined in the telephone conversation.
- 7. Subject matter will not be submitted for inclusion in the Daily Staff Digest.

ACTION RECOMMENDED

8. Approval, signature, and forwarding.

COORDINATION

ColoD. D. Brannon, AFOIC, ext. 73605 20/3

Col F. G. Allen, AFOIP, ext. 74053 FGA

Col R. M. Batterson, AFCPR, ext. 74008 @m/3

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The Air Force Declassification Office

d. Although the 'object' observed on radar at Selfridge AFB was characterized by velocities ranging from zero to approximately 420 mph, and erratic changes in altitude which showed no intelligent maneuvering, the observations could easily have been the result of turbulent conditions in ice laden atmosphere. A study of the weather in the Selfridge AFB area during twenty-four hour periods on 8 and 9 March shows that such turbulent conditions could have prevailed. Such conditions are not unusual for that time of year.

e. As in the case of such incidents examined in the past, there has been no evidence that unusual observations have been the result of a new technological advancement by an alien power. In every case where there has been sufficient usable data, it has been that a seemingly unusual observation was the result of misidentification. It was for this reason that requirements for special investigation of such incidents and the entire "Project Grudge" (unidentified aerial objects) were cancelled by Hq. USAF earlier this year. The discontinuance of special reporting and consideration has not stepped the reports of such

the Aly Force Declassification

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SECOND COVER SHEET

a. RECORD OF BASIC CORRESPO	INDENCE OR REQUEST	b. CLASSIFICATION:
FROM:	DATE: 12 Apr 50	
AFOIV	TYPE: Ltr	
SUMMARY:		
Unidentified Flying	g Object	SUSPENSE
		DATE
		ASGD BY
DATE RECEIVED DIR/INT		NO
of Hq. USAF have merely justified discontinuant given them. Hq. USAF hand everseas, for the continuant of the continuant	y confirmed the conclusi ce of the special considual cas outstanding requirem	erations once ents with all commands, domestic, intelligence. These are con-
d. TO BR. TO	other side this sheet for addit	ional remarks)
DOWN UP OIP-PP OIP-FL OIP-SP OIR-CO OIR-DD OIR-AA OIR-SR OIR-RC	TO DIV. TO DOWN UP	TO DIR/INT TO DOWN UP
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PERS M & R B & F CABLE	ADM1N	by the Air Force Declassification Office Date: 7 (4 11 Reviewer# 70
	Action	• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Coordination .	
e. DATE REC'D BR ACTION ASGD TO		ISPATCH FILE ISPATCHED BY TO

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DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES AIR FORCE WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

AFOIC-CC-1

8 September 1950

SUBJECT: Reporting of Information on Unconventional Aircraft

TO:

Commanding Generals, Major Air Commands, ZI and Overseas

All United States Air Attaches

- 1. The United States Air Force has a continuing requirement for the reporting and technical analysis of observations of unconventional aircraft which might indicate an advance in technological progress of a foreign power. An unconventional aircraft, within the meaning of this directive, is defined as any aircraft or airborne object which by performance, aerodynamic characteristics, or unusual features, does not conform to any presently known aircraft type.
- It is desired that information on unconventional aircraft be reported in the following manner:
- a. A separate report of each incident will be forwarded. No information other than that bearing on the unconventional aircraft will be included in this report.
- b. Friority of transmission accorded the report will be that appropriate in the judgment of the forwarding agency, according to its apparent authenticity and importance as intelligence.
- c. Reports will be forwarded to Commanding General, Air Materiel Command. Attention: MCIS.
- d. Reports forwarded by electrical transmission will include, as far as possible:
 - (1) A brief description of the object(s); its shape,
 - size, color, number, formation if more than one, aerodynamic features, trail or exhaust, propulsion system, speed, sound, maneuvers, manner of disappearance, and other pertinent or unusual features.

(2) Time sighted in 24-hour clock zonal time, and length of time observed. 330.2 Color Feek.

Force Declassification Office 0 1/ Reviewer#

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be described.

- (4) Location of observer during sighting, giving exact latitude and longitude as closely as feasible, and/or reference to a known landmark. Location of object(s) with respect to observer, giving distance, direction, and altitude.
- (5) Identifying information on observer(s) and witnesses. estimate of reliability and experience, and any factors bearing on estimated reliability of the sighting.
- (6) Weather and wind conditions (teletype sequences) at time and place of sightings.
- (7) Any activity or condition, meteorological or otherwise, which might account for the sighting.
- (8) Existence of any physical evidence; fragments, photographs and the like, of the sighting.
- (9) Interception or identification action taken. action should be taken whenever feasible, complying with existing air defense directives.)
- e. Reports forwarded by electrical transmission will be followed up within ten (10) days by a written report on AF Form 112. This report will contain the same information specified in subparagraph 2d above in greater detail, and where feasible will include sketches and signed attested narrative statements of observers.
- f. Written reports of sightings, where no previous electrically transmitted report has been submitted, will follow the same form as the written follow-up report described in subparagraph 2e above.
- g. Any physical evidence of the sighting will be forwarded by most expeditious means to Commanding General, Air Materiel Command, Attn: MCIS, under cover of a letter identifying the shipment with the report of sighting. Mention of the method and time of shipping of this evidence will be included in written report of the sighting.
- 3. It is desired that no publicity be given this reporting or analysis activity.

BY COMMAND OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF:

Info copies to:

Dir/Int. G-2. Army

Dir/Naval Int.

Commandant (INT) US Coast Guard

Sp Asst for Research & Intel, State

Director FBI

Director of CIA

Major General, USAF Director of Intelligence

Forpe Declassification Office Declassification IAW

WIDENTIAL OIC-DD. M.E. Cowey.

KRAFT BROTHERS - ILLUSTRATORS

219 Commercial Bank Bldg., Peoria 2, Ill. - Tel 3-1712

February 27, 1950

Commanding Officer, Office of Naval Intelligence Navy Department Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

I have fallen onto some information I hardly know what to do with, and hesitate to say anything for fear of being laughed out of town.

Some months ago, I contacted a Pofessor Albert Hovings of Calgary Alberta, Canada. He had some airplanes I was interested in buying. During the course of negotiations he brings in the idea that he has in his possession a flying saucer, and claims to have flown the thing over most of weatern canada and most of the United States. He claims it has now wings at all, has speeds from zero to sixteen hundred miles per hour and can land on either land or water. I asked the Professor why he had not taken it to the RCAF and it seems he has a great hatred for the english but mentioned that he would be interested in taling to U.S. officicals about it. Incidentally he is a dutch immigrint and has been patenting under half a dozen foreign countries.

I am a former Naval officer and do not consider myself a moron. as you may have suspected by this time, I believe Hovings actually has this contraption and that it has actually flow. I believe I can get Hovings to show us the machine and actually demonstrate. You may already have a line on this guy or the Canadians may know about him, but I do believe he merits some investigation and perhaps cultivating.

Sincery yours,

s/ W. K. Kraft

PS If you want to check my file nos is 403508

by the Air Force Declassification Office Date: 7/4/// Reviewer# 70

MEMORANDUM FOR RECORD

PROBLEM:

1. To return copies of ONI letter dated 17 March 1950 and letter to that agency from W. K. Kraft dated 27 February 1950 with Affoli comments.

FACTS AND DISCUSSION:

- 2. Letters cited in paragraph 1 refer to claim Professor Albert Hovings of Calgary, Alberta, Canada, made to former naval officer regarding "flying saucer" in which Professor Hovings supposedly has been overflying U.S. territory. Professor Hovings also has other aircraft.
- 3. No credence is given to claim regarding the "flying saucer" but the case appears to have certain ether aspects that may be of importance to counter intelligence agencies, particularly in Canada.
- 4. Comment No. 2 on R&R has been prepared to return attached letters to OSI with the suggestion that the counter intelligence aspects may be of some consequence.

ACTION RECOMMENDED:

5. Approval, signature, and forwarding.

COORDINATION:

None

COMPONITO

DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES AIR FORCE WASHINGTON

The Inspector General, USAF 17th District Office of Special Investigation

19 April 1960

SPOT INTELLIGENCE REPORT

SUBJECT: Unidentified Aerial Object(s)

70, Director of Special Davestigations Headquarters United States Air Perce Washington 28, D. C.

- 1. STHOPSIS: On 11 March 1950, at 0100 hours, Major WILLIAM J. HATRIE, AC-341565, Air Provost Marshal, Helloman AFB, observed an Unidentified Aerial Object in the My southwest of Holloman Air Force Dass.
- 2. DEFAILS: An interview was conducted with Major MILLIAM J. HAYEN, Air Provest Marshal. Holloman AFS, concerning the sighting of an unusual aerial phonomenon at Halloman Air Force Dage, New Mexico, on 11 March 1950, and the following information was obtained:
 - a. Date of sighting; 11 March 1950.
 - b. Time of sighting, Oloo hours, remaining in eight for a period of approximately 8 minutes.
 - e. Where eighted; At Holloman APB, New Mexico. Coordinates; 106° 8' west, 32° 51' north. Object appeared southwest of Helloman APB.
 - d. Ember of chiecte: One
 - e. Observable celestial phonomena or planets that may account for the sighting. Home
 - f. Distance of object from observer:
 - (1) Laterally or horizontally: Approximately 50 miles.
 - (2) Angle of elevation from horizon: About 80°

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- (5) Altitude: Unable to determine.
- g. Time in flight: Approximately 5 minutes.
- h. Appearance of objects
 - (1) Coler: Changed from light orange to blood red, to amber, to light green.
 - (2) Shape, Like a ping pong ball.
 - (8) Apparent construction: Unable to determine.
 - (4) Size: Ping pong ball held at arms length.
- 1. Direction of flight, Traveled on an azimuth of approximately 270° from true north.
- j. Tactics or maneuvers: Straight flight.
- k. Evidence of exhausts Hone
- l. Effect on clouds, No clouds.
- m. Lights: Object appeared very brilliant itself. No other lights visible.
- n. Supports: None visible.
- o. Propulsion: Rose visible.
- p. Control and stability: Object appeared to travel in a straight line and in a slight descens.
- q. Air duote: None visible.
- r. Speed: Unable to determine.
- s. Sound: Hone
- t. Manner of disappearance: Object disappeared from view by diminishing in size to such an extent that it was no longer visible.
- u. Notes relative to observer:
 - (1) Name: Major WILLIAM J. HAYNOR, A0-341555
 - (2) Address: SOM4th Air Police Squadron, Holloman AFB
 - (5) Occupation: Air Provost Marshal

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(4) Place of business: Holleman Air Force Base, New Moxico

(5) Pertinent hebbies: Fishing and hunting.

(6) Ability to determine: Above average.

(7) Reliability of observer: Very reliable. (8) Permer sightings: 18 Pebruary 1950 and 5 March 1950.

v. Witnesses:

There were no other witnesses.

8. ACTION: The Electronies and Atmospheric Branch, Helloman AFR, and the Neather Detachment, Helloman AFR, were contacted and could after no information or explanation regarding Subject Acrial Object.

l Incl Photographs DOYLE REES Lt Col, USAF District Commander



MEMORANDUM FOR RECORD

PROBLEM:

1. To reply to an Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) library request for microfilm files on Project Grudge during 1949.

FACTS AND DISCUSSION:

- 2. The librarian for technical information, AEC, in a letter dated 14 March 1950, to Air Materiel Command (AMC) has requested the microfilm file for 1949 pertaining to Project Grudge for use by one of AEC's major laboratories.
- 3. AEC letter has been referred to Hq. USAF by AMC with comment that these microfilms are the detailed incident investigations. AMC states that they can forward them to AEC if Hq. USAF instructs that it be done but that they can see no useful purpose in doing so.
- 4. During the period that Project Grudge was active, AFOIV was in contact with AEC (through ID, GSUSA) on the incident reports from the Ios Alamos, New Mexico, area. Later, when the project was concluded, Major Boggs, AFOIV, conferred with Dr. Kramish, Division of Intelligence, AEC, on the findings of Project Grudge. Copy of final report on Project Grudge was sent to the Library of AEC on 2 February 1950. This report contains conclusions which are based on the detailed investigations contained in the microfilm which AEC is now requesting.
- 5. Project Grudge has been concluded by the USAF but the microfilm files are a record of discontinued activity; however, there is no objection to their being used by AEC on a loan basis. Most of these records remain classified because of personal data on witnesses collected by OSI investigators and will not be downgraded.
- 6. 1st Indorsement to basic letter has been prepared to Commanding General, AMC, instructing that microfilm files be furnished AEC on a loan basis to be used under their present classification.

ACTION RECOMMENDED:

7. Approval, signature, and forwarding.

COORDINATION:

None

Declassification IAW
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by the Air Force Declassification Office
Date: 7/4// Reviewer# 7/2



CONFIDENTIAL

HEADQUARTERS FIFTH ARMY
1660 EAST HYDE PARK BOULEVARD
CHICAGO 15, ILLINOIS

ALFGB-I

25 April 1950

SUBJECT: "Flying Saucer"

TO

Commanding General

Wright-Patterson Air Force Base

Dayton, Ohio ATTN: MCI

1. In compliance with letter, Department of the Army, GSUSA, CSGID 452.1, dated 25 March 1948, subject: Unconventional Aircraft, control number A-1917, the following information received from the Fifth Army Regional Office, Indianapolis, Indiana, is forwarded.

"On 12 April 1950, an agent interviewed Mr. Earl F. Baker, 1310 North McCann Street, Kokomo, Indiana, sheet metal fabricator with the Continental Steel Corporation, 1200 West Markland, Kokomo, Indiana, Informant stated that, upon being awakened by his dog at 0200, 8 April 1950, he saw an 'object' about two hundred feet in the air, almost directly overhead. This 'object' was a grayish metal disc approximately fifteen feet in diameter and fifty feet in circumference, shaped approximately like a child's toy top. On the top bulge of the 'object' he saw a small conning tower as the whole thing tilted occasionally. The 'object' rotated slowly on its perpendicular axis, and informant saw three small port holes on the outer rim. These port holes showed a blue-white light from within. After hovering for approximately two minutes the 'object' rose soundlessly and without tilting moved away to the north at a speed approximating that of a conventional type of aircraft at take-off. Informant could furnish no further information as to size or appearance of the apparition."

2. Since the referenced letter is more than two years old this office desires to know if continued compliance is still requested.

FOR THE COMMANDING GENERAL:

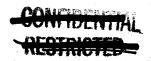
Declassification IAW

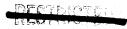
EO 13524

by the Air Force Declassification Office

Date: 7/6/1/Reviewer# 70

/s/ ROBERT P. BELL /t/ ROBERT P. BELL Colonel, GSC AC of S, G-2

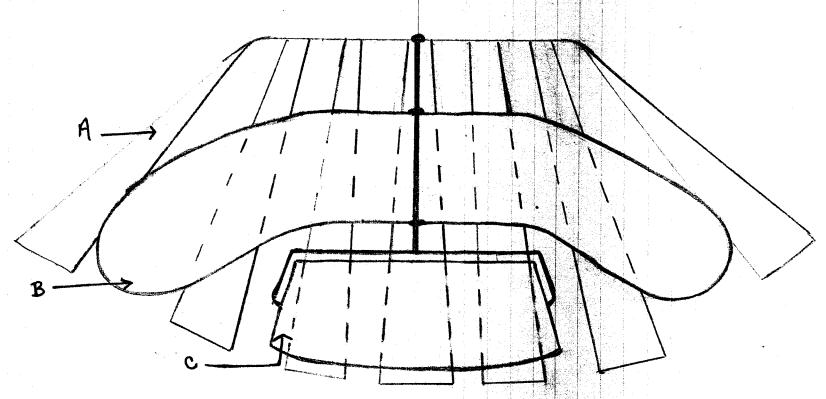




Menneapoles 1 March, 20, 1950 Department of the air Farae Head quarters, U.S. air Farce, Washing ton 25, D.C. Dea dies: The enclasure of four drawings, in my interpretation of the constructes of the "Thying souch." I believe the Maning speak for themselves evident any further discussion. I first sent my grapers & are J.B.D. field office here. Mr. Phodes seper me to the Department of the air Fore I am not sine of what material I have the principle & mean of matine I am Raping that these paper wie Leep you in the study of the flying

My Interpretation of the "Flying Saucer". HARRY F. Dolezal.

(A harmless object, used to terrify, our people.

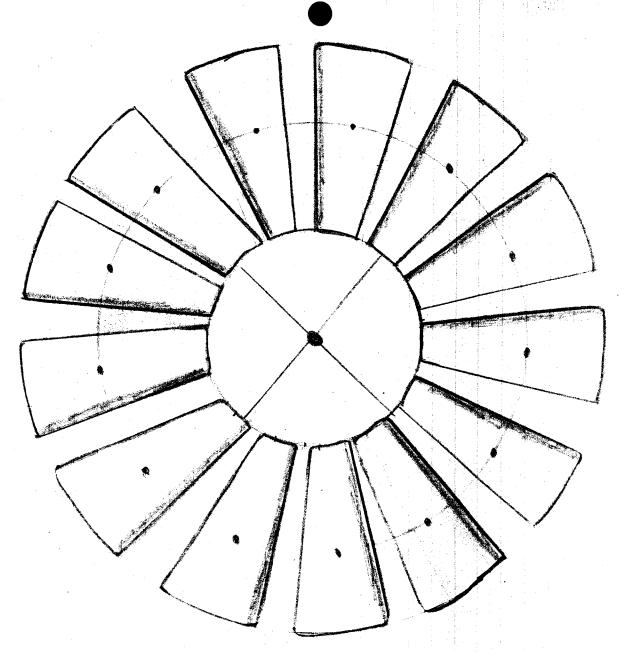


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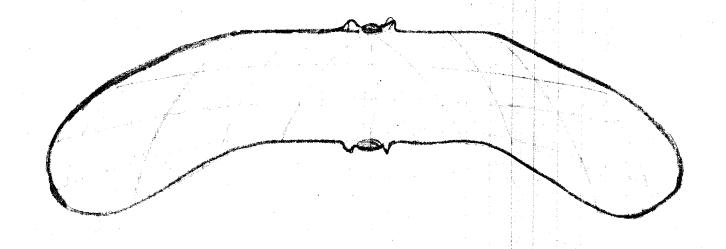
Perpelling Apparatus -

5. gas or Air filled Balloon -

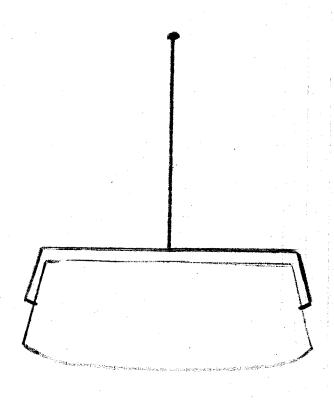
La Steering Ruder -



A. Propelling wheel- Principle the same As a windmill. Wheel turns with the wind, which causes sky object to fly.



B. gas or Air filled Balloon.



C- Steering Ruder- Principle from plane Ruder or windmill Uane.